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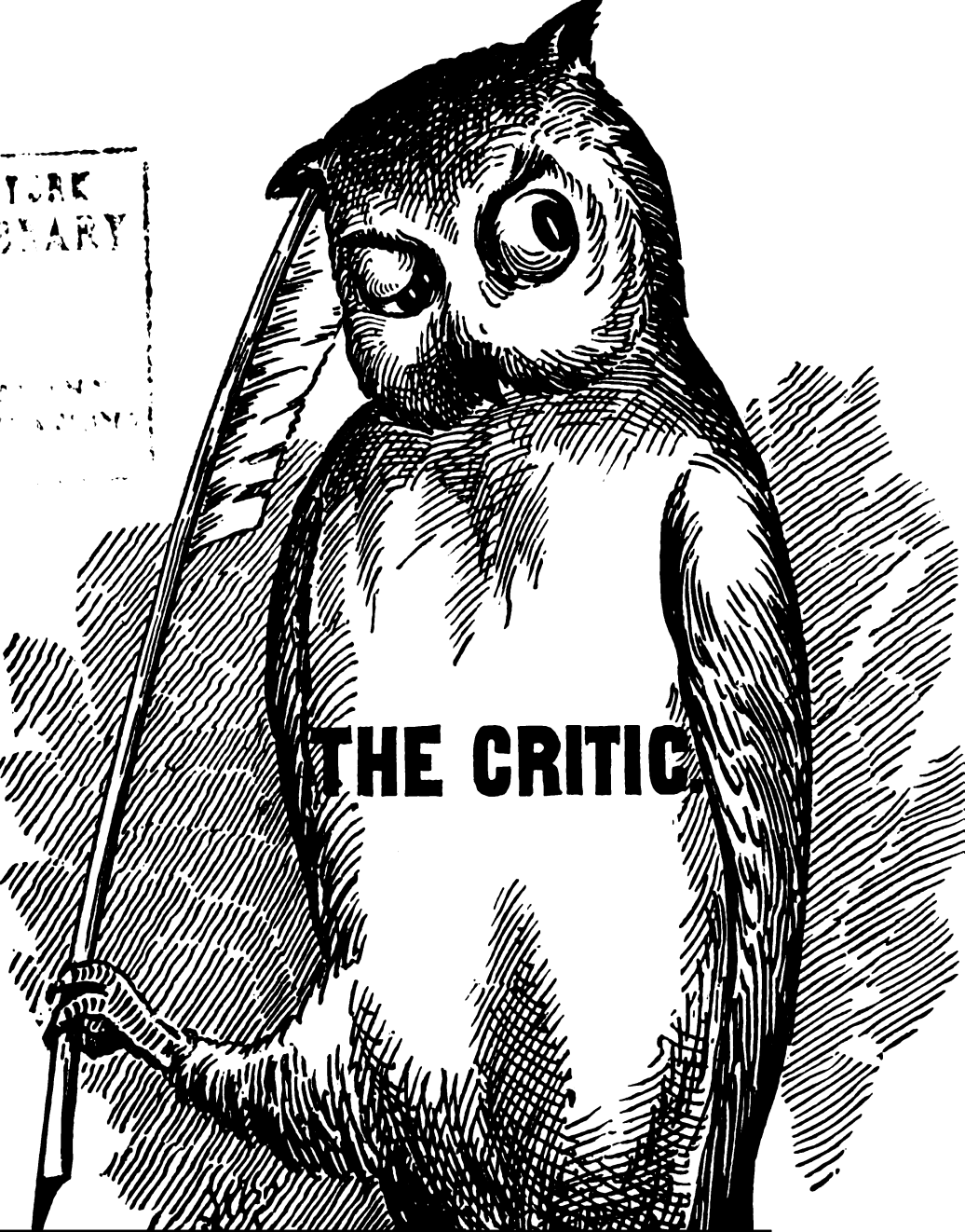
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# THE CRITIC

*Washington*

John P. Coffin

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61



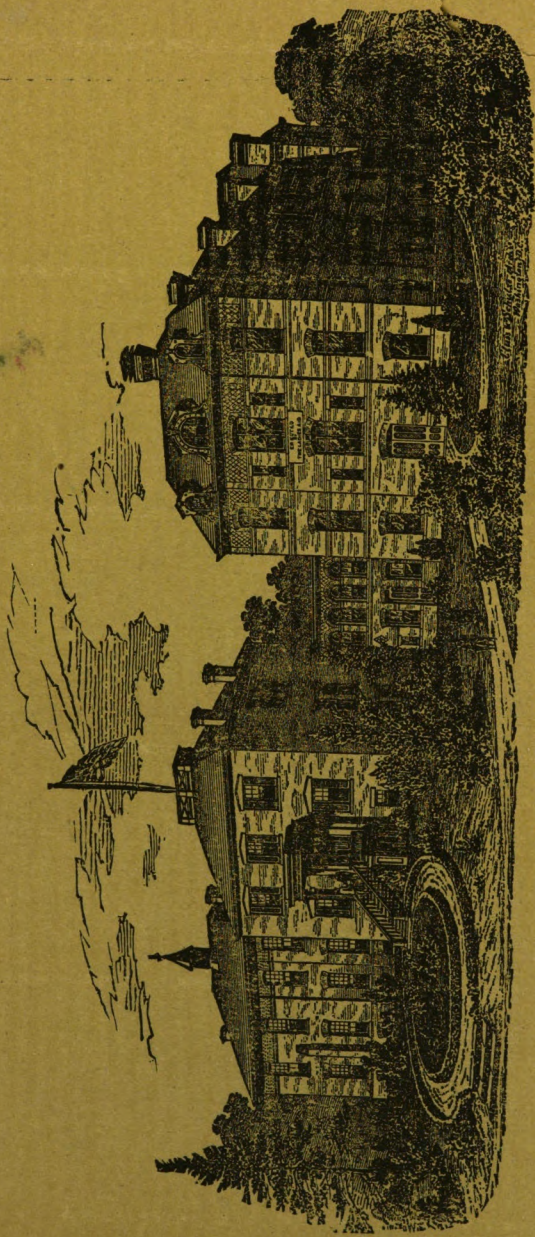




"When Freedom from her Mountain Height,  
Unfurled her Standard to the Air,  
She tore the Azure Rove of Night  
And set the stars of Glory there!"



Pages ..... and .....



GARFIELD MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

# GARFIELD MEMORIAL HOSPITAL,

Corner of Grant and Sherman Avenues,

At the head of Tenth Street, N. W.

*Directors*—Mr. Justice Samuel F. Miller, president; Mr. Henry A. Willard, first vice-president; Mr. John A. Baker, second vice-president; Mr. A. Walton Fleming, secretary; Dr. John S. Billings, U. S. A.; Mrs. Eliza N. Blair, Mr. Reginald Fendall, Mrs. Carrie S. Harrison, Mrs. Jean Margaret Lander, Rev. W. A. Leonard, D. D., Mr. B. G. Lovejoy, Mr. Joseph K. McCammon, Mrs. Fanny Ricketts, Mr. E. Francis Riggs, Mr. John W. Thompson.

*Executive Committee*—Mr. Reginald Fendall, chairman; Mrs. Eliza N. Blair, Mrs. Fanny Ricketts, Mr. Joseph K. McCammon, Mr. Henry A. Willard.

*Committee on Ways and Means*—Mr. J. W. Thompson, chairman; Mr. John A. Baker, Mrs. Jean M. Lander, Rev. W. A. Leonard, D. D., Dr. John S. Billings, U. S. Army.

*Finance Committee*—Mr. E. Francis Riggs, chairman; Mr. B. G. Lovejoy, Mrs. Jean M. Lander.

*Officers of the Ladies' Aid Association*—Mrs. John A. Logan, president, Illinois; Mrs. Benjamin Harrison, first vice-president, Indiana; Mrs. James B. Ricketts, second vice-president, District of Columbia; Mrs. Earl English, third vice-president, New Jersey; Mrs. Gardiner G. Hubbard, fourth vice-president, Massachusetts; Mrs. Henry A. Willard, fifth vice-president, District of Columbia; Mr. Henry W. Blair, corresponding secretary, New Hampshire; Mrs. J. Russell Selfridge, recording secretary, District of Columbia; Mrs. Thomas L. Tullock, treasurer, New Hampshire.

## I. PUBLIC WARDS.

This Hospital receives for gratuitous medical and surgical treatment, in the public wards, all persons applying for the same, without distinction of race, sex or creed: *Provided*, They are unable to pay their expenses, and are considered proper subjects for treatment by the medical staff of the Hospital. They are entitled, free of charge, to board, lodging, washing, medicines, nursing, and the services of the medical staff of the Hospital, and of the resident physician and his assistants.

Patients in these wards, who are able to pay, will be charged \$4 a week. They will be entitled to all the above enumerated privileges.

## II. PRIVATE ROOMS.

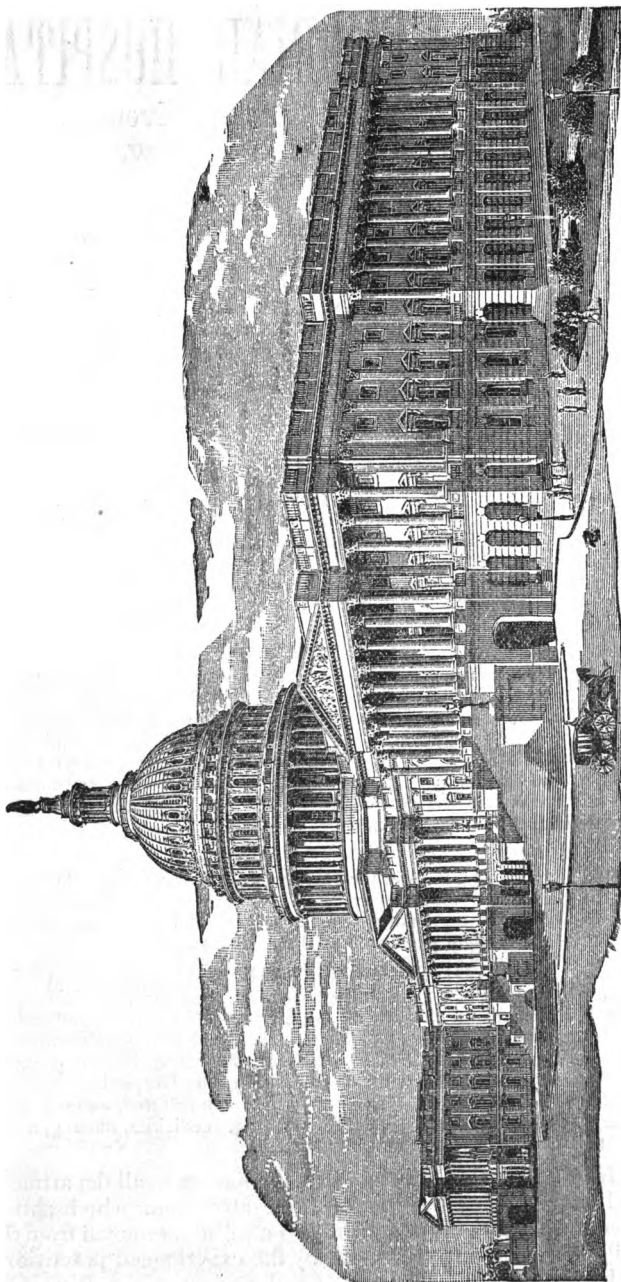
Patients having private rooms in the Hospital will be charged for them in proportion to the class of the room selected. This charge will include their board, lodging, washing, medicines, nursing, and the services of the medical staff of the Hospital, and of the resident physician and his assistants.

## III. PRIVATE PATIENTS.

Any licensed physician of good standing, whether he is a member of the medical staff of the Hospital or not, may enter a patient in a *private room*, and have the privilege of attending the same as his private patient, and upon such terms as may be agreed upon between himself and the patient: *Provided*, That no compensation for such attention shall be paid from the funds of the Hospital.

Such patient will be charged according to the room selected, and this charge will entitle them to their board, lodging, washing, medicines, nursing, and the services of the resident physician and his assistants.

The Hospital has the latest and best appliances in all departments. A special feature being the improved elevator, upon which patients are carried to and from the operating-room without removal from their beds. Patients desiring treatment by the experienced practitioners of this Hospital should open correspondence with the institution.



**EAST FRONT OF CAPITOL.**

# WASHINGTON.

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HISTORICAL SKETCHES

---

— OF THE —

CAPITAL CITY OF OUR COUNTRY.

---

ENGRAVINGS OF ITS PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND A  
COMPREHENSIVE GUIDE TO THEM—A BRIEF  
REVIEW OF MANY OF ITS LEADING AND  
ENTERPRISING BUSINESS AND PRO-  
FESSIONAL MEN.

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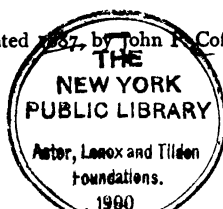
THE MOST BEAUTIFUL CITY OF OUR COUNTRY.

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“THE VIRGIN CAPITAL OF THE WORLD.”

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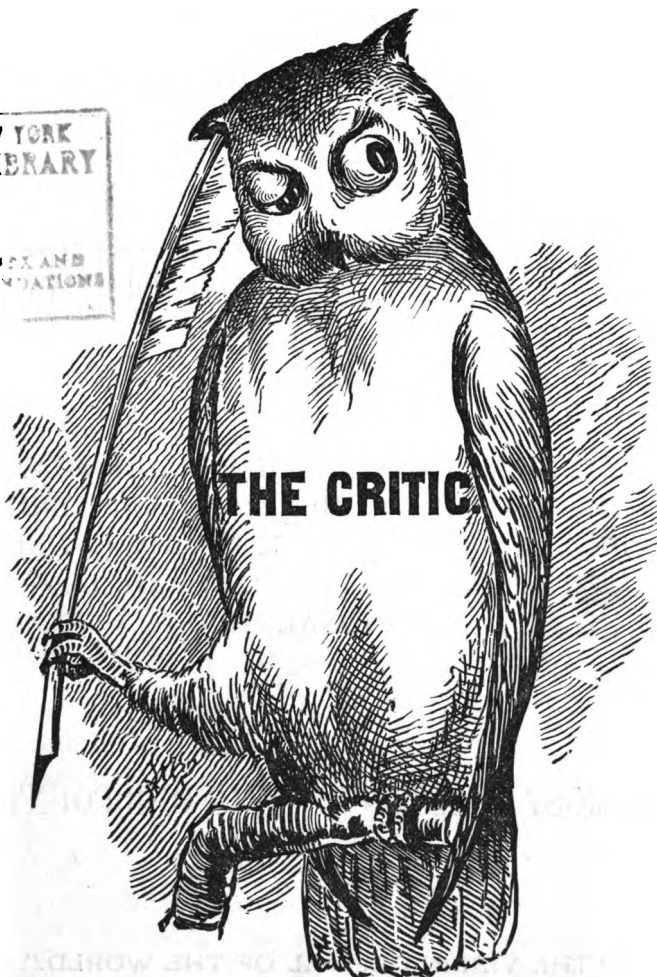
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GOODE COLLECTION

# WASHINGTON

## Historical Sketches of the Capital City of our Country.

THE capital city of the United States is one of which the citizens of our country may well be proud. Grand and beautiful it sits by the side of the Potomac, a connecting link between the North and South; a place where both sections of the country can meet and feel a common interest and proprietorship; a place which is the knot of friendship binding us together in the bonds of fellowship; a knot which even the sword of Alexander could not dis sever. Every American heart throbs with pride at the mention of the name, not alone from the fact that it is the name of the capital, but from the veneration they bear for him who gave it a name, and who fought for the right to leave to his children and the children of the country a place where they could assemble and enact laws to govern themselves without the usurping power of a tyrant to oppress them. Washington stands the capital city to-day not because it was the first place chosen for the seat of government; not because it was, perhaps, the best place, but it stands typical of concessions made by both the North and South, a compact which took it from where it was at that time located and placed it, as it were, at the threshold of both sections of our country.

Few there are who are acquainted with the reasons for locating the seat of Government here, and a brief history of the causes which prompted it will be of interest to all, giving to the people, who to-day rest in such security under the old flag, an idea of the trouble and terror under which that old flag was first inaugurated, and show to them the difference. The United States to-day is the most prosperous nation upon the face of the globe, and it has grown to be such in the short space of about one hundred years, a refutation of the old sneers that a Republic could not last; a standing rebuke to the petty tyrants of the old world.

### CONGRESS IN DIFFICULTY.

The first Congress of the Revolution met at Philadelphia, September 5, 1774. It continued to hold its sessions there until December 12, 1776, when they were compelled to leave by the advance of the British army, and adjourned to Baltimore, where they met February 12, 1777 and adjourned to meet at Philadelphia on the 12th of March following.

On the 14th of September, 1777, it was resolved that if they were obliged to leave Philadelphia, they would meet at Lancaster, Pennsylvania. On the 18th they adjourned, expecting to meet in the morning as usual, but being notified of the near approach of the British by General Washington's aid, Colonel Hamilton, they met at Lancaster on the 27th, and adjourned to York, Pennsylvania, where they met on the 30th, and remained until June 27, 1778, when they returned to Philadelphia, meeting there July 2, 1778.

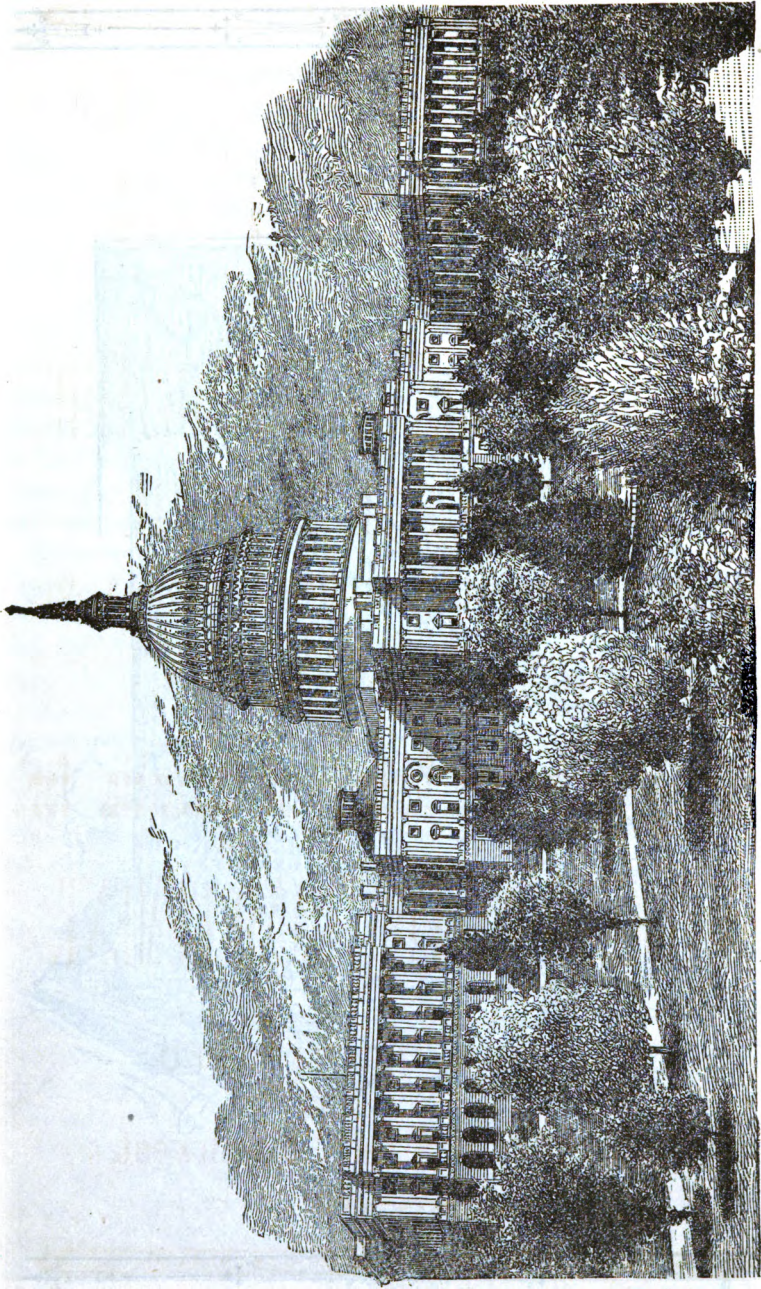
After the close of the war in 1783, serious troubles arose on account of the inability of the Government to pay the discharged soldiers and officers, a large body of whom marched to Philadelphia with the avowed purpose of demanding redress of Congress, then in session there.

On the 21st of June, Congress passed a resolution notifying the Supreme Executive Council of Pennsylvania, that "the authority of the United States had that day been grossly insulted by the disorderly and menacing conduct of a body of armed soldiers, and that in the opinion of Congress it was necessary that effectual steps be immediately taken for supporting the public authority."

The Pennsylvania authorities replied that they could do nothing, as they could not rely on the militia to support them. In the meantime a letter was received from the governor and masters of Princeton College, N. J., offering Congress the use of the library hall, and other conveniences of the college, besides resolutions from the inhabitants of Princeton, Newark, Trenton and other places, and Congress adjourned to Princeton, where it met on a call of the President, June 30.

On the 28th of July, the citizens of Philadelphia invited Congress to return, assuring them that they would be duly protected; and on August 1st, a motion was offered that Congress adjourn on the 8th, to meet at Philadelphia on the 12th, and remain until the last Monday of October, and then adjourn to Annapolis, unless differently





WEST FRONT OF CAPITOL.

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decided in the meantime. The subject was discussed, and on the 22d of August, 1783, the delegates from Pennsylvania laid before Congress resolutions of the General Assembly of that State, agreeing "to do all necessary to support and protect the honor and dignity of the United States in Congress," and expressing their desire that Congress should arrange for the permanent seat of government in that State.

In the meantime the States of New York, Maryland, and Virginia had offered places as a permanent seat of government, New York naming Kingston; Virginia, Williamsburg; and Maryland, Annapolis.

### STRUGGLING FOR THE CAPITAL.

Owing to the difficulties experienced by Congress, as well as for the purpose of determining on a fixed seat of government, Congress, on the 4th of June, 1783, resolved that "copies of the act of the Legislature of Maryland offering Annapolis, and of New York offering Kingston, for the permanent use of Congress, be transmitted to the executives of the respective States, and they be informed that Congress had set the first Monday of October next for taking said offers into consideration."

On the 6th of October, 1783, Congress proceeded to consider the propositions of the several States, from New York to Virginia, inclusive, "respecting a place for the permanent residence of Congress," and then began a struggle such as had never before been witnessed in the American Congress, and which continued for seven years.

As was to be expected, the great difficulty was to agree on the location. Then, as since, sectional feeling was strong, owing to the diversity of interest and opinion at the North and South. Each section wanted the capital, feeling that its location would not only have a beneficial effect upon the region of country in which it was located, but that the prevailing opinion of the section would impress itself upon Congress, and thus shape, to a greater or less extent, the character of the Government.

During the seven years' struggle no less than twenty-four different sites were proposed, viz: On the banks of the Delaware near Trenton; on the banks of the Potomac near Georgetown; Newport, R. I.; New York city and Kingston, N. Y.; on the Delaware near the falls; Alexandria, and also Williamsburg, Va.; at

  
**SAMUEL NORMENT,**  
*President,*

**WM. DICKSON,**  
*Secretary.*

**SEYMOUR W. TULLOCK,**  
*Treasurer.*

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Georgetown, Md.; on the Delaware near Wilmington; Trenton, N. J.; Philadelphia, Lancaster, York, Wright's Ferry, Harrisburg, Reading, Germantown, Chester, and some place on the eastern bank of the Susquehanna, all in Pennsylvania; at or near the Little Falls on the Potomac; Baltimore and Annapolis, Md.; and, finally, some place "between the rivers Susquehanna and Potomac, at the most healthy and convenient place, having due regard to the navigation of the Atlantic ocean, and the situation of the western territory."

Various conditions were prescribed from time to time, one of the first being that Maryland and Virginia should advance the money required to erect the necessary buildings, as a condition of its being located at Georgetown on the Potomac. Another, that the States of Pennsylvania and Maryland should make provision for the removal of all obstructions to the navigation of the Susquehanna, between the ocean and the proposed seat of government. Again, that the States of Delaware and Maryland should "open a water communication between the bay of Chesapeake and Delaware," as a condition of its being located at Wilmington; and, again, that "no district be accepted until the President of the United States should be satisfied of the practicability of effecting a navigation from the seat of government to the mouth of said river."

So, too, several of the propositions authorized the President to "accept of grants of money and of land" for the erection of the public buildings.

Inducements were offered by several of the States and cities. Pennsylvania offered to transfer the public buildings in Philadelphia, owned by the State, and the city of New York offered her public buildings, while the citizens of Baltimore subscribed between twenty and thirty thousand pounds for the erection of the buildings there.

## TWO CAPITALS.

One proposition was to establish two capitals, one to be located at the North, and the other at the South, Congress to meet alternately at each. On the 17th of October, 1783, Mr. Gerry, of Massachusetts, seconded by Mr. Lee, of Virginia, introduced a resolution, stating that whereas, the resolutions of the 7th, to erect buildings for their use at or near the falls of Delaware are not satisfactory to a respectable part of the United States, and whereas Congress had

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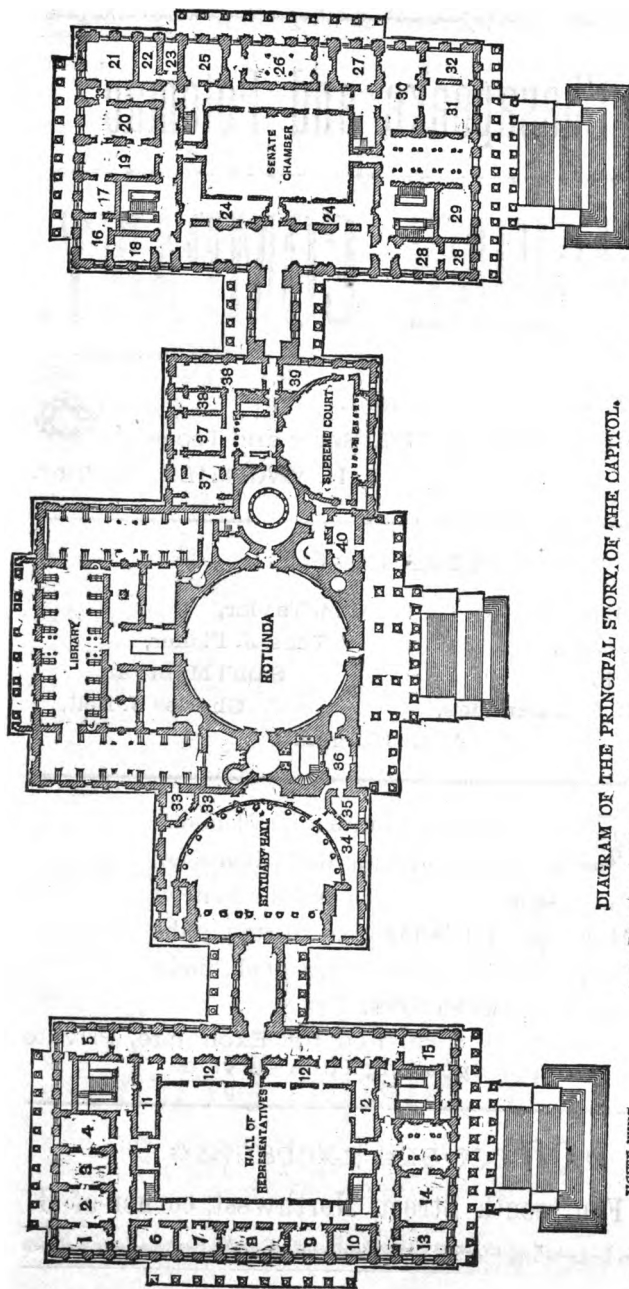


DIAGRAM OF THE PRINCIPAL STORY OF THE CAPITOL.

- HOUSE WING.
- 1 Office of the Speaker.
  - 2 Office of the Sergeant-at-Arms.
  - 3 Engraving Room.
  - 4 Journal and Printing Clerks of the House.
  - 5 Office of the House.
  - 6 Office of the Clerk of the House.
  - 7 8 9 Members' Reading Room.
  - 10 Lobby.
  - 11 Hall Reading Room.
  - 12 Cloak Rooms.
  - 13 Committee on Appropriations.

- 14 Committee on Ways and Means.
- 15 Committee on Military Affairs.

MAIN BUILDING.

- 16 House Document Room.
- 17 House Stationery Room.
- 18 Currency.
- 19 Office of the Clerk of the Supreme Court.
- 20 Robbing Room of the Supreme Court.
- 21 Withdrawing Room of the Supreme Court.
- 22 Office of the Marshal of the Supreme Court.

- 23 Supreme Court Chamber.
- 24 Old Hall of the House of Representatives (now Statuary Hall).
- 25 The Congressional Library.

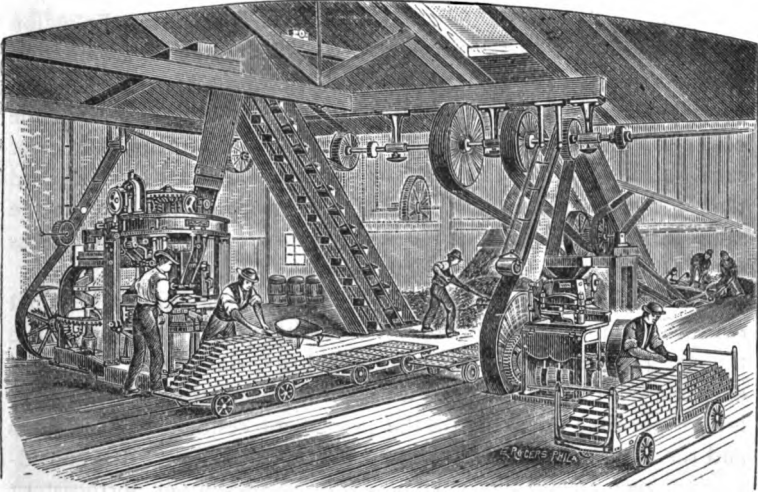
SENATE WING.

- 26 Office of the Secretary of the Senate.
- 27 Executive Clerk of the Senate.
- 28 Financial Clerk of the Senate.
- 29 Chief Clerk of the Senate.
- 30 Engraving and Enrolling Clerks of the Senate.

- 31 Committee on Appropriations.
- 32 Committee on Enrolled Bills.
- 33 Cloak Rooms.
- 34 The President of the United States' Room.
- 35 The Senators' Withdrawing Room.
- 36 The Vice-President's Room.
- 37 Official Reporters of Debates.
- 38 Reception Room.
- 39 Committee Room.
- 40 Office of the Sergeant-at-Arms of the Senate.

---

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no prospect of a general assent to any one place for their residence, and there is every reason to expect that the providing buildings for the alternate residence of Congress in two places will be productive of the most salutary effects, by securing the mutual confidence and affections of the States, and preserving the federal balance of power, it is, therefore, resolved that buildings be likewise erected for the use of Congress at or near the lower falls of Potomac or Georgetown." A committee, consisting of Messrs. Hawkins and Williamson of North Carolina, Gerry of Massachusetts, Carroll of Maryland, and Mercer of Virginia, was appointed to examine the region specified on the Potomac, and near the falls of the Delaware, and directed to report as soon as possible. In April, 1784, this matter was taken up by Mr. McHenry, who proposed that as soon as the committee should report, Congress should proceed forthwith to erect such public buildings as should be necessary for their sessions, and that "the foundations of said buildings shall be laid at the same time, and no sum of money appropriated for the one, unless an equal sum be appropriated for the other."

Finally, on the 8th of June, 1790, the Senate proceeded to a final consideration of the report of the committee on the bill "to settle this vexed question." This report, in brief, stated that "taking a combination of circumstances into consideration the present session is a proper time for fixing on the permanent residence of Congress and the Government of the United States. And, after due consideration, recommend that it be placed on the eastern or northeastern bank of the Potomac."

Then ensued another struggle, lasting for a month, during which efforts were made by the friends of Wilmington, Philadelphia, Baltimore, and other places to get them substituted for that on the Potomac, but without avail; and, on the 9th of July, 1790, the act was passed, and was approved on the 16th.

#### SETTLED BY COMPROMISE.

At the time when the capital question was settled, the Government was engaged in the effort to fund its debts, and a proposition was introduced providing that the General Government should assume the debt of the several States incurred in carrying on the Revolutionary war. The North had furnished the greater portion of the men and means, and therefore it was unpopular with the South as it would greatly add to their proportion. It was finally arranged

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\* Implements

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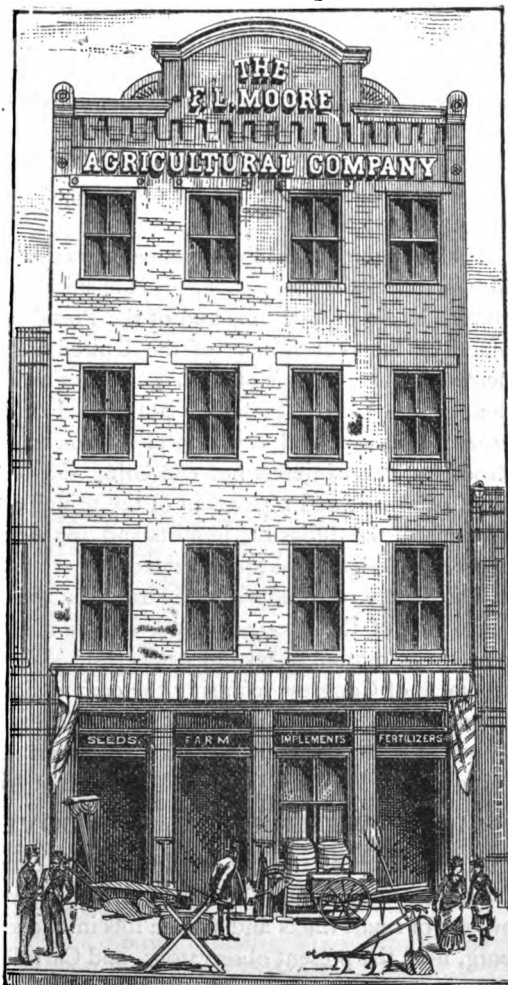
SEED.

The firm will continue to manufacture all of the old favorite brands of Fertilizers, also Pure Ground Bone Dust and Ground Plaster. With increased resources, they hope for an increased Fall Trade.

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between Hamilton and Jefferson, that the former should induce the New York delegation to give up the location of the capital, and the latter should persuade the delegation from Virginia to vote for the assumption of the debt. The result of this combination was that the bill which located the capital on the Potomac passed on the 16th of July, and that for the debt assumption on August 16, 1790. The right of Maryland to the District of Columbia was ceded in December, 1778, and confirmed December 19, 1791; that of Virginia, December 3, 1789. The bill provided for three commissioners appointed by the President, who were to locate a district not to exceed ten miles square, and to define the boundary of the same, "which, when so defined and limited, should be deemed the district accepted by the act for the permanent seat of Government of the United States."

It also required that the commissioners should, "prior to the first Monday in December, 1800, provide suitable buildings for the accommodation of Congress and of the President, and for the public offices of the Government of the United States;" and that, "for defraying the expenses of such purchases and buildings, the President of the United States be authorized and requested to *accept grants of money*, and cause to be borrowed a sum not exceeding \$100,000, at an interest not exceeding six per cent.; for the payment of which, and repayment of the principal within twenty years, so much of the duties on imports and tonnage as may be sufficient is hereby pledged and appropriated."

The Senate reconsidered and struck out the clause authorizing the borrowing of the \$100,000, by a vote of nineteen to seven, and a subsequent motion to restore it was lost. We thus have the strange spectacle of Congress requiring the commissioners to erect the public buildings, and yet refusing to provide any means for doing it! The first commissioners were David Stuart of Virginia, Thomas Johnson and Daniel Carroll of Maryland.

#### TRANSFERRED TO THE GOVERNMENT.

A large part of the site of the city was owned by David Burns, Daniel Carroll, Notely Young, and Robert Peters, besides several owners of small tracts and village lots in two small villages of Hamburg, near the present observatory, and Carrollsburg at the junction of James' creek, and the Eastern branch, near the present arsenal.

The conditions of the grant were that the entire property should

CHARLES G. BALL.

CHARLES A. BALL.

❖ CHAS. G. BALL & SON ❖

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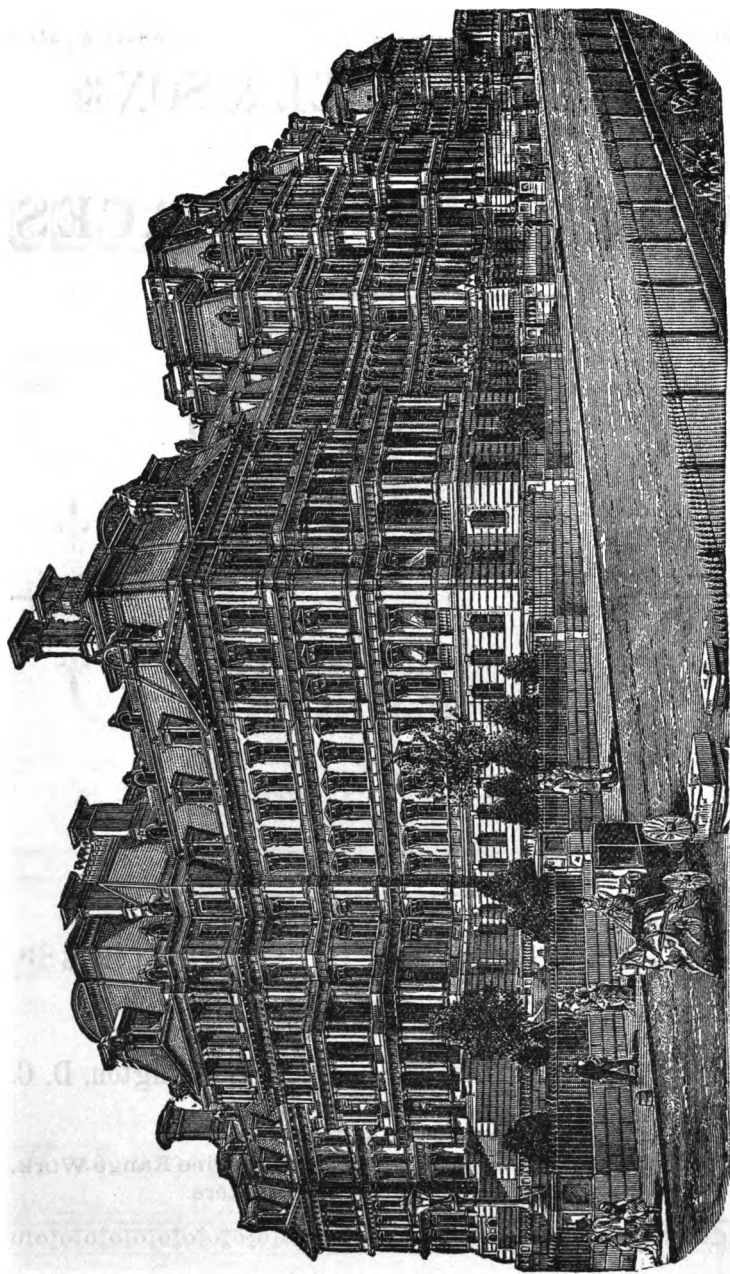
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Wharf, Foot of F and G Streets, N. W.

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be conveyed in trust to Thomas Beall and George M. Gantt ; that the commissioners under the direction of the President should proceed to lay out the city ; that they should select such ground as they might deem necessary for public buildings, and that the balance of it should be divided into suitable squares and lots, to be divided equally between the Government and the original proprietors, each alternately choosing a lot. • For so much of the ground as might be selected as reservations for public buildings, etc., the Government should pay at the rate of £25 Maryland currency, equal to \$66 66 per acre ; but for all the balance, including the streets, avenues and alleys, it was not to pay anything—the trustees after the selection and division to convey to each party their respective shares.

The following is an extract from the deed :

“ That all the said lands hereby bargained and sold, or such part thereof as may be thought necessary or proper, to be laid out, together with the other lands within the same limit for a Federal city, with such streets, squares, and parcels and lots as the President of the United States for the time being shall approve.”

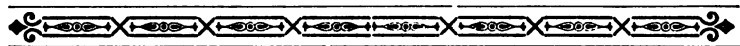
Thus the proprietors parted with all the soil for the purpose of building here a Federal city, leaving it exclusively with the President to select from the whole whatever he might deem necessary or desirable for that purpose. No reservation was made in the deed for the benefit of the proprietors, other than that after the President had indicated all the streets, squares, parcels, and lots that he should deem proper for the use of the United States, there should be—

“A fair and equal division of the remaining lots, and the United States should pay for its reservations and lots at the rate of twenty-five pounds sterling per acre.”

The deed does not provide for the dedication of any public squares, streets, or avenues to the public use, but the absolute fee-simple vested in the United States, so that the Government can at any time close a street, or occupy a public square for such purposes as it deemed proper.

The question as to the scope of the deed in this regard came early in a dispute between the commissioners and the proprietors. The latter thought that the United States had the right only to use the streets as public highways, and not to alienate them or divert them to other uses.

Attorneys General Lee, Breckenridge, Wirt, and Cushing, advised that the United States had the fee simple title to the streets, ave-



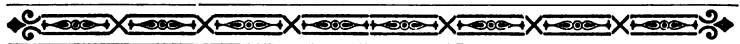
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**Holy \* Cross**

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---

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nues, and reservations, and it was so held in that case. Of this grant the Supreme Court says:

"The grants were made for the foundation of a Federal city, and the public faith was necessarily pledged when the grants were accepted to found such a city."

"Congress must forever have an interest to protect and aid the city."

"The city was designated to last in perpetuity—*Capitola immobile saxum*."

The absolute control of the government is seen in the following clause of the deed, which in its provisions for the reconveyance of lots says:

"But the said conveyance of the said grantor, his heirs or assigns, as well as the conveyance and purchase, shall be on and subject to such terms and conditions as shall be thought reasonable by the President for the time being, for regulating the materials and manner of buildings, and improvements on the lots generally in the said city, or any particular streets, or parts thereof, for common convenience, safety, and order."

Here we have even the construction of the houses, and the improvements generally, subject to the will of the President.

### A GIFT TO THE GOVERNMENT.

The total area of the city, as laid out, was 7,161 acres, which, under the above arrangement, was divided as follows:

|   | Acres.       |
|---|--------------|
| Taken for streets and avenues, . . . . .                    | 3,604        |
| Taken for public reservations, . . . . .                    | 541          |
| 10,136 lots taken by the Government, . . . . .              | 1,508        |
|   | <hr/>        |
|   | 5,653        |
| 10,136 lots reconveyed to the original proprietors, . . . . | 1,508        |
|   | <hr/>        |
| Total, . . . . .  | <u>7,161</u> |

The 541 acres, at the price agreed upon, amounted to \$35,266 66, but as this was paid for out of the proceeds of the lots donated, it will be seen that the Government received the 5,653 acres as a free gift from the citizens of the District, and which is now estimated to be worth about \$50,000,000!

HENRY C. WINSHIP, } Washington.  
WM. A. LEETCH. }

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# ✧MERCHANTS✧

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→ "YOUGHIOGHENY GAS," ←

## AND "ANTHRACITE" COALS.

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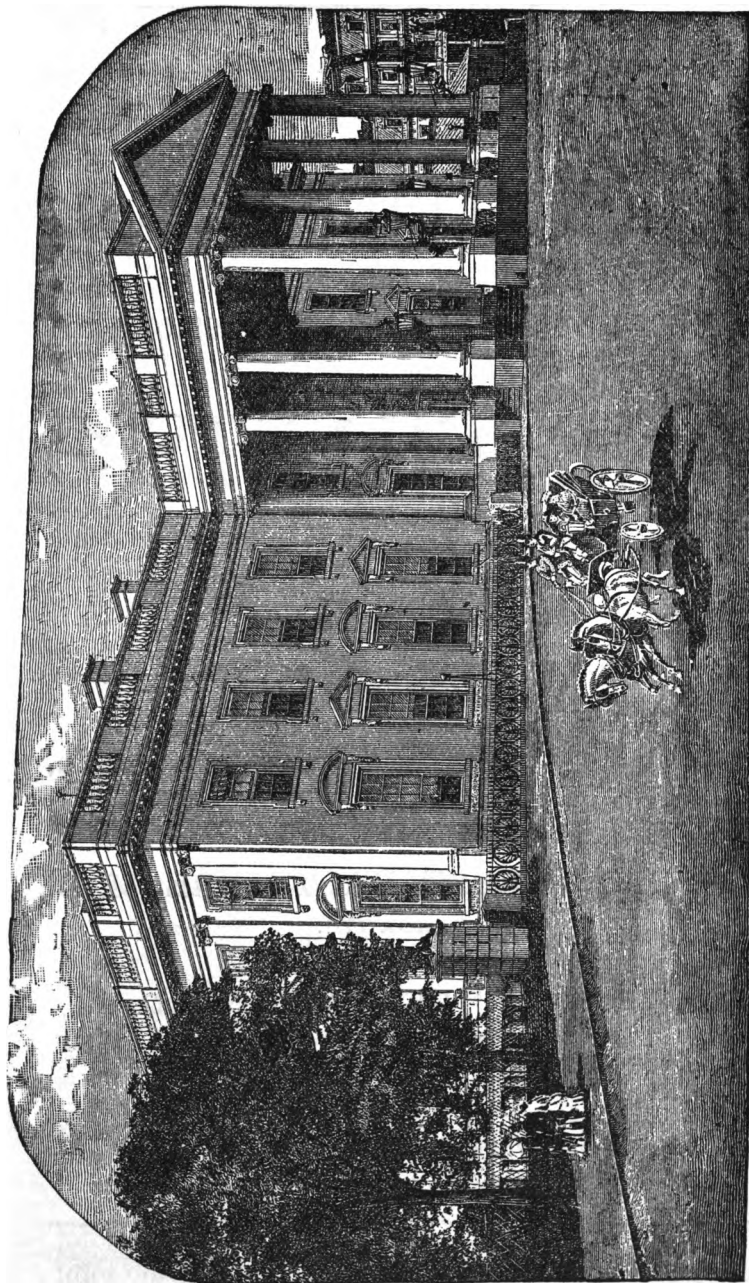
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 ❖ Anheuser-Busch ❖  
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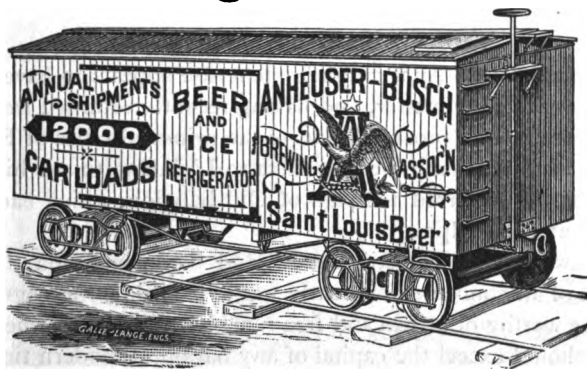
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 Premium  
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 Wherever  
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St. Louis Keg and Bottled Beer.

1st and Virginia Ave., S. W.



Washington, D. C.

### PLAN OF THE CITY.

The plan of the city was devised by a French engineer, Pierre C. L'Enfant, who came to this country about 1777, and served in the War for Independence. He was wounded in the assault on Savannah, was captured by the British, and in 1782, was exchanged. In 1789 he was employed to transform the building in New York city used by Congress, and known as Federal Hall. He was employed by Robert Morris to design and superintend the erection for him at Philadelphia, of the most costly house then in the country, and believed to be the first sample of the Mansard roof on this continent. While at work on this house he was selected by President Washington to plat the site of the Federal city. He completed the work, but owing to differences between himself and the commissioners, as well as with the citizen-owners, was relieved, and the work placed in charge of Andrew Ellicot. It appears that, like most military officers, he was very arbitrary, and refused to yield to the persuasion of the commissioners or the advice of Washington, who, in speaking of the incorrect map of the city first published, says: "That many alterations have been made from L'Enfant's plan by Major Ellicot, with the approbation of the Executive is not denied; that some were essential, is avowed; and had it not been for the materials which he happened to possess, it is probable that no engraving from L'Enfant's draughts ever would have been exhibited to the public; for, after the disagreement took place between him and the commissioners, his obstinacy threw every difficulty in the way of accomplishment."

### THE DESIGN OF THE CITY.

The plan of the city is unique. Jefferson appears to have taken great interest in the matter, and having recently returned from Europe, where he had procured plats of the principal cities of France, Holland, and Germany, he sent them to L'Enfant to aid him, but added that he preferred the plan of Old Babylon, which had been received at Philadelphia.

As shown by the map still extant, and the memoranda thereon, the idea of all concerned evidently was to provide for a magnificent city, one worthy of a great and free republic, and which, when completed, should exceed the capital of any nation of modern times.

What first attracts the attention of strangers is the unusual width of the streets, they averaging from ninety to one hundred and thirty

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❖ POTOMAC RIVER BLUE STONE. ❖

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feet, while the avenues are one hundred and sixty feet, and side-walks from ten to twenty feet wide. The Capitol building is the geographical center of the city. The city is divided into rectangular squares by street running east and west, and north and south. In addition to these, a series of broad avenues are arranged to intersect each other at the capitol, like spokes at the hub of a wheel. Another series intersect at the White House, while others still are arranged diagonally in other portions of the city.

All these avenues run diagonally across the streets, at various angles, in many instances obliterating the streets for a square or more, and also cross each other at different angles, it renders it somewhat difficult for strangers to find localities. This is rendered still more perplexing by the fact that the names of the streets are duplicated, those running north and south being designated by numbers, and those running east and west by letters, in both cases commencing at the capitol and counting in opposite directions. Hence, we have A, B, C, etc., north, and A, B, C, etc., south; First, Second, Third, etc., east, and First, Second, Third, etc., west. This is perhaps the most unfortunate feature of the plan; but as in re-numbering the buildings a few years since, each square was made to begin with an additional one hundred, the difficulty has been much lessened. By this means, when one hears the number, he can at once tell how many squares distant it is from the Capitol; and as the letters N. E., S. E., S. W., or N. W., are usually added, it indicates also the direction from the capitol. For instance, 700 Ninth street N. W., would be seven squares north, and nine squares west from the Capitol.

The avenues are named after the States, and at nearly every point where they intersect, there is left an open space, some triangular, others round, and others rectangular; these with others still larger, being known as public reservations, thus forming throughout the city a large number of parks, which are gradually being improved by ornamental shrubbery, flower-beds, statuary, and fountains. In addition to these, there is what was designated as the Mall, a large reservation extending on the south of Pennsylvania avenue, from the Capitol to the White House. In this are located the National Museum, the Smithsonian Institution, the Agricultural Department, Washington's Monument, Babcock Lake, the ponds for fish culture, and the Botanical Garden.

**● NATIONAL —**

# Academy of Fine Arts,

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## ✧Portrait and Historical Painting✧

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Instruction in classes or private lessons for children, young persons, and middle aged ladies and gentlemen. Years of study saved.

**\* Mrs. Imogene Robinson Morrell \***

The founder and teacher, has had twelve medals, and studied fifteen years in Europe with the most celebrated artists. Drawing and Painting from the object, nature, or life with charcoal, pencil, crayon, pastel, water, and oil colors.

Thousands of children in America would learn to draw as well as Raphael if they could have the best instruction in the beginning. When it is all *new* to them they would give attention to a true artist and thorough teacher, and the little boy and girl would learn to draw accurately, systematically, and scientifically as easily as to learn a worthless manner, but if they form a careless style of drawing, by working without instructions, or with a teacher who has no system, or has never studied art thoroughly, it will be almost impossible to change their careless manner to one of accuracy.

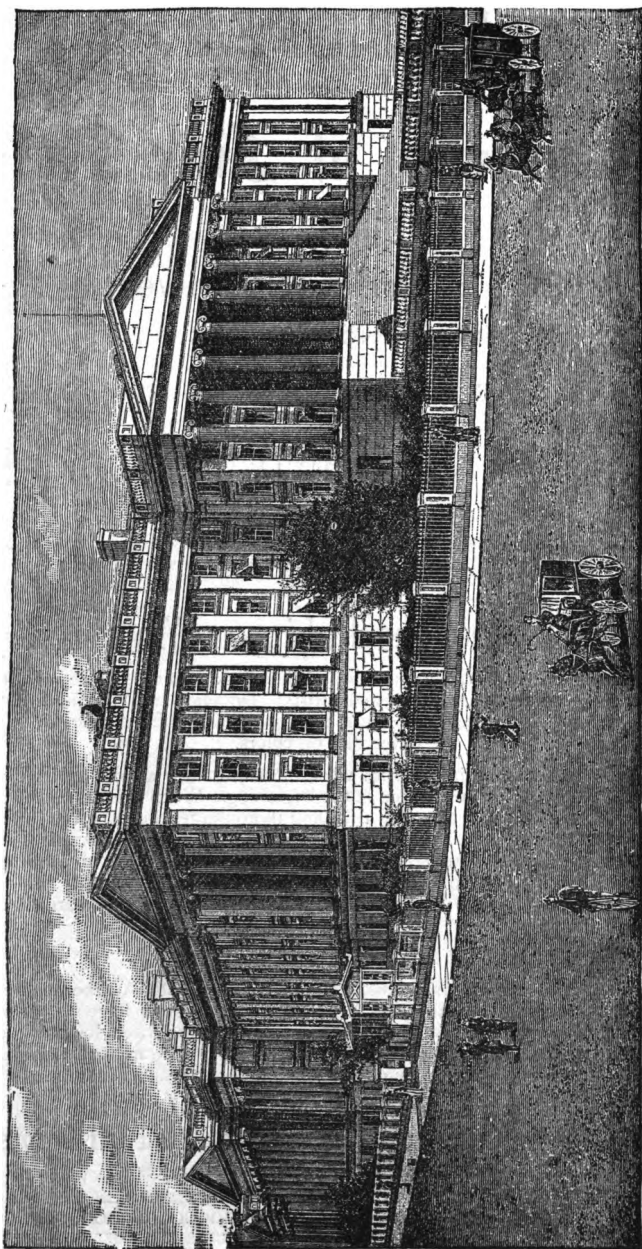
### TO TEACHERS :

Do you wish to teach Drawing and Painting? Then study Art thoroughly and scientifically, or later you may hear your students say "You have taught me to draw without system and without knowledge, my time has been lost, my money for instruction and materials is wasted, and, the worst of all, my uncertain habits of working will cling to me as long as I live, and be a constant hindrance, or ruin my art prospects forever."

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**In the best manner and at reasonable prices.**

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THE TREASURY BUILDING.

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A. DEPUE. — ESTABLISHED 1866. — JAS. K. DEPUE.

**A. DEPUE & SON,**

— DEALERS IN —

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**Staple Groceries, Feed, Flour, Paints,**

**OILS, AND GLASS.**

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❖ **M. T. BRIDWELL** ❖

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**Bottling Establishment**

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**Factory, 359 to 363 M Street, S. W., Washington, D. C.**

— **CIDER A SPECIALTY** —

**Belfast Ginger Ale, Soda Water, Sarsaparilla, Tonic Beer,  
"Little Daisy," Pineapple Ale, and Mineral Waters. Also  
Bottler of Lager Beer. Manufacturer of "Standard  
Nerve Food.**

---

# **WASHINGTON TRESTLE M'N'F'G COMPANY.**

## **Manufacturers of Ziegler's Improved Trestles for Scaffolding and Building Purposes.**

Among the numerous industries which are constantly springing up in the city, few are more noteworthy or of more real merit than that of the company whose title is the caption of this article. The patentee of the articles manufactured by the company, Mr. George W. Ziegler, is a practical mechanic of the most thorough type, and not only practical, but understands the theory as well, which is what few can say. Four years ago he commenced active work upon the several inventions he has perfected, and two years ago this company was formed of leading business men, with Mr. Ziegler as business manager. No expense has been spared, and the company is now in a fair way to reap the reward of well-directed effort and meritorious work. It holds and controls a large number of Mr. Ziegler's patents and manufactures under them numerous articles indispensable to builders and manufacturers and to the public in general. With these goods trestles of all kinds, benches, scaffolding for carpenters, shipbuilders, painters, plasterers, and paper-hangers, supports for yard swings, tenting, ornamental yard work, band stands, or circus tent seats, tables, portable stands of all kinds, and in fact, everything which is to be constructed in the above lines can be put up almost instantly, remain perfectly firm as long as desired, and then taken down and removed quickly without damage to lumber and without the use of a nail or screw. The locks or trestle irons are made of best malleable iron, and have stood a greater test under the direction of Government engineers than any work of the kind ever before tested, the result of which is that the company now manufacture largely for the use of the Government. With his devices Mr. Ziegler last year built all the buildings for the New Jersey State Fair at Trenton and many for the fair at Philadelphia, and testimonials from all parts of the country pour in upon him thick and fast, and orders come much faster than they can be filled. In addition to the main factory at Eleventh and F streets north-

east, branches are established at Philadelphia and Allegheny City, Pa., Wilmington, Del., and Newark, N. J. The space to which this article must necessarily be confined does not permit of a detailed mention of each article, but a call at the office, or a request for a circular from those interested, will meet with a prompt response from Mr. Ziegler, the business manager and patentee.

## **FAUTH & COMPANY.**

One of the lines of manufacture of the country, of which there are but few reliable firms, and which may be denominated one of the exact sciences, is the manufacture of astronomical and engineering instruments. In this work the utmost precision of computation and execution is absolutely necessary. It cannot be attained by the novice in a few weeks or months, as can some work, but requires years of patient study and toil, and even after this, after the apparent topmost round of the ladder of success has been attained, the act of attaining brings into view still distant fields of labor and unsolved problems which must be worked out or the worker left in the rear in the onward march of progress. The firm of Fauth & Company, at 132 and 134 Maryland avenue southwest, may well be classed among the foremost in the country. They have made the work a life study and have added many new inventions, which have aided greatly in solving perplexities in the astronomical and mathematical sciences. They have been for eleven years in this city, and have a plant valued at about \$30,000. They employ now fourteen hands, and have outgrown their old building and completed a new one at the same numbers, which is 20x110 feet in size, two stories high, and will be especially fitted for their use. They have recently completed several articles for the Lick Observatory, among which are the micrometer for the large telescope and an apparatus for timing the conjunctions and transits of solar bodies, which is so perfect it can be easily read to the one-hundredth part of a second. The dividing engine, their own invention, especially attracted the attention of the writer for its perfection and accuracy.



G. CUMBERLAND & SON,  
SHIPWRIGHTS  BOAT BUILDERS.

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Spar-Making, Calking and Bridge Building.

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Foot of Ninth Street, S. W.

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→ JOBBING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO ←



A. OEHMANN,  
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**MANUFACTURING CONFECTIONER,**  
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No. 523 Four-and-a Half Street, S. W.,  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

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❖ Dealer in Toys and Yankee Notions ❖  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

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ICE CREAM ALL THE YEAR.



They manufacture every variety of instrument for astronomers and civil engineers to order, and supply colleges with the most perfect class. They also have large quantities of work from the Government. The members of the firm are Messrs. C. Fauth & George N. Saegmuller. The latter was for several years chief mechanic of the Coast Survey, and to him is largely due the high position the Department has taken in the past.

#### **T. D. HARPER.**

The gentleman whose name heads this article has undoubtedly one of the most extensive and best equipped bottling establishments in this city. He is sole agent for the Phil. Best Brewing Co.'s celebrated Milwaukee beers, as he succeeded the firm of Raedy & Walsh on January 13, 1887, to the Washington agency of the above-mentioned beers, as well as their entire bottling business. Mr. Harper was formerly manager for the firm, and has been connected with this line since 1877. His present establishment at 703-705 North Capitol street is a substantial brick building of quite imposing appearance, and is supplied with steam power and the best modern-improved machinery adapted to the business. In the manufacture of such drinks as ginger ale, lemon soda, sarsaparilla, tonic beer, etc., none but the highest grade of extracts and pure fruit juices are used, the syrups being made on the premises under the direct supervision of Mr. Harper, and every precaution is taken to insure uniformity and highest quality for the goods, and which Mr. Harper is ready to furnish the trade in such quantities as may be required on short notice. Of the different brands of Milwaukee beer furnished the trade by this establishment the principal ones are: The Bohemian, or pale beer, with its peculiar palatable hop after-taste; the Export, prepared with special reference to bottling and noted for its agreeable flavor and nourishing properties; the Standard, a pale amber beer which is mildly stimulating and one of the most popular drinks, and also the Extract of Malt, prepared for those in delicate health and so highly recommended by physicians for nursing mothers and in-

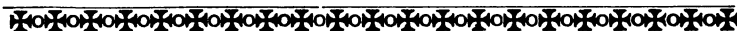
valids. The Bohemian and Standard beers are sold both in casks and bottles. The Export beer and Extract of Malt, in bottles only. This house does an extensive shipping trade to all parts of Maryland and Virginia, and has a sub-agent at Norfolk. The capacity of this establishment is very large, and twenty-two hands are employed and seven teams kept busy delivering. Mr. Harper is also agent for the Lauer Brewing Company's (Reading, Pa.) ales, porter and brown stout that have been favorably known in this District for over half a century, and he has by studious attention to details placed his business on the firm footing where it now stands.

#### **GEORGE S. WALKER,**

Whose monumental works are situated on North Capitol street, occupying from Nos. 702 to 708, inclusive, has been established in the city for the past eight years, during which time he has erected many prominent monuments in the different cemeteries and has received large orders from abroad. He has recently completed a superb monument which was sent to a point near Pittsburg, upon one piece of which eight weeks' work was necessary to complete it. The price completed was nearly \$3,000. One of the great traits of human nature is to pay respect to the dead, and to erect a suitable stone to mark their last resting place. This is the last token of respect we can pay them, and it is eminently fitting that we should do it. Some one must be consulted who has good taste and an artistic eye; one who has had experience in the work and is competent to execute the designs desired. Such an one is Mr. Walker. With a yard large and well-equipped, ample facilities, competent help and a desire to please, he is one who can be recommended. His prices will be found as low as those of other reliable firms, and a postal card to him will receive prompt attention.

#### **H. L. BISCOE,**

Wholesale Dealer in Lumber and Lumber Commission Merchant, Tenth street wharves southwest, is one of the prominent business men of that section. There is probably no business that is more



— C. H. BURGESS —

— DEALER IN —

— HARD AND SOFT —

# COAL AND WOOD

Cor. Eighth and O Sts., N. W., Washington, D. C.

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Pure Drugs, Patent Medicines, and Toilet Articles.

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Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded at all hours. Soda and Mineral Waters.

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1887.

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closely connected with the upbuilding of any city than the lumber, as it does now, and will continue to furnish one of the most essential materials in the construction of our many stores and residences. Among the wholesale dealers here in our midst, the gentleman whose name heads this article, is without doubt familiar to most people in the District. He located here in 1866, and is at the present time one of our largest dealers. His wharves at Tenth street and river afford him excellent shipping facilities for lumber destined to various points on the river. Thousands upon thousands of feet are annually received by him from different parts of the country, including all the varieties. Yellow pine from the South, white pine, hardwoods, etc., from the North and West, which upon arrival are again shipped to the various dealers in different portions of the District. Mr. Biscoe is an unassuming and affable gentleman, and no doubt to these qualities he owes much of the success he has attained.

#### JOHN G. SLATER,

Dealer in Furniture, Carpets, Rugs, Oil cloths, Mirrors, etc., Nos. 310 to 314 Pennsylvania avenue and 309 to 313 B street southeast, has probably the largest establishment of its kind in this city, and to meet the demand for space made necessary by his rapidly increasing business, he is now about to build an addition of 40×100 feet. At present the store contains 7,500 square feet. Mr. Slater has been established in this line for the past eight years, and does a very large business with those who find it most convenient to buy on the installment plan. His extensive show-rooms are at all times stocked with a beautiful variety of furniture, upholstery goods, and also a large line of stoves and ranges, and in fact almost everything that is required to furnish the dwelling. Mr. Slater has been a resident of the District since 1871, and from a very humble beginning has built up a business of which he may well be proud.

#### W. C. WILLIAMS & CO.,

Pharmacists, corner of First and H streets northwest, have a prominent and well-conducted establishment, and its

popularity is, in a great measure, due to the careful and conscientious management of the head of the firm. The store is conveniently and appropriately fitted up, and the stock includes everything to be found in a first-class drug establishment, such as pure drugs, chemicals, pharmaceutical preparations, proprietary and family medicines, toilet articles, fancy goods, etc. Mr. Williams' celebrated "Tar Pectoral" for coughs and colds and "Empire Salve" for allaying local inflammation, hemorrhoids, etc., have both met with the large sale they justly merit. The soda trade at this place is quite a feature, and the ornamental wood top to the soda fountain (a late addition) is quite a work of art. Mr. W. gives his personal attention to the prescription branch, for which an experience of seventeen years renders him perfectly competent.

#### GEORGE CUMBERLAND & SON.

A pedestrian on Water street is attracted by the immense business interests located along the wharves of our city, almost every line is represented, but the writer of this article was especially interested in a huge barge which was in course of construction at the foot of H street southwest, in the yards of George Cumberland & Son. In looking at the boat, which is being built for transporting sand, and which will be capable of carrying 200 tons, the writer became acquainted with Mr. C. He is a practical shipwright, boat builder, and spar maker of twenty-five years' experience, and is among the oldest in the city. He has been at his present location for about six years, and keeps a number of men constantly employed. He builds any class of barge, boat, or yacht to order, and can be relied upon for good work and reasonable prices.

#### ANDREW ARCHER.

At the corner of Four-and-a-Half and I streets southwest there is a plain, unpretentious building, which few would notice, but which still carries one of the best stocks of hardware, paints, oils, glass, painters' supplies, carriage woodwork, etc., to be found in South Washington. A coal and wood yard is also located in the rear, conducted by the

---

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**F. PITZER & CO.,**

— DEALERS IN —

**First Quality Drugs and Chemicals,**

**TOILET ARTICLES, PERFUMES, ETC., ETC.**

**501 EAST CAPITOL STREET.**

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**Agents for Washington, D. C., Electric Steam Laundry.**

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**» W. L. LAMB'S «**  
**BAKERY, CONFECTIONERY**

— AND —

**ICE CREAM MANUFACTORY,**

**No. 613 FOUR-AND-A-HALF ST, S. W.,**

**(Between 9th and 10th Streets,)**

**WASHINGTON, D. C.**

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**Weddings, Fairs, Picnics and Private Parties supplied at  
short notice on the most liberal terms.**

---

same gentleman. Twenty-three years ago Mr. Archer commenced business as a carriage and wagon-maker, near his present stand, but in 1881 he sold to his brother, and soon after opened in the line in which he is now engaged. He purchases all his goods, such as nails, glass, oils, etc., by the car-load, and is thus enabled to sell them at a low rate. To accommodate the large stock he carries he had to make several additions to the store as it was first constructed, and still has every nook and corner filled and overflowing with goods.

#### **A. DEPUE & SON,**

Nos. 818 and 820 Four-and-a-Half street southwest, wholesale and retail dealers in groceries, flour, feed, paints, oils, etc., are among the large and well-established firms of South Washington. Twenty years ago, at the close of the war, the senior member of the firm became a member of the firm of Hazen & Co., and continued thus until about one year ago, when they dissolved partnership, and Mr. Depue and his son built their present fine store at a cost of about \$10,000, stocking it fully and completely with everything in the lines above indicated. The building is 46×100, two stories in height, with large cellar. Mr. A. Depue was from July, 1861, to February, 1866, connected with the Quartermaster's Department of the army in this city, and gained a valuable experience. The son, Mr. J. K. Depue, is a young man of excellent business habits, energetic and industrious, and together the gentlemen are building up a business second to none in the southern portion of the city.

#### **WIMSATT & UHLER.**

In order to afford comfortable and attractive habitations to the many residents of our city, it is essential that the builders should be supplied with materials with which to erect dwellings, and that it should be reduced to the required shape. With this object in view, the above mentioned firm established, in 1874, their lumber yard and planing-mill at the foot of Ninth street, occupying over an acre on the river's bank. Here they have a large assortment of all kinds of lumber used in buildings, which

is supplied to those requiring it in such quantities as they may desire. In their mill they manufacture all kinds of mill work which is sold to builders and others, and includes sash, doors, blinds, mantles, newells, brackets and other portions of the building usually made of wood. For this purpose they have a number of machines of the latest and most improved kind, which are driven by an engine of 75-horse power. They also do planing and scroll-sawing for the trade. The members of the firm are Mr. S. H. Wimsatt, who has been a resident of Washington all his life, and Mr. A. G. Uhler, who resides in Alexandria, Va., and numerous attractive features of many of our buildings bear evidence of the skill and energy of these enterprising gentlemen.

#### **WILLIAM WAGNER.**

Dealer in sporting goods, hardware and cutlery, No. 207½ Pennsylvania avenue southeast. Prominent among the largest houses in Washington that give tone and character to the trade in general sporting goods, hardware and cutlery is that of William Wagner, whose store is located at No. 207½ Pennsylvania avenue east. This business was established in 1877. The stock embraces everything required by the sportsman, fisherman, and hunter—guns of various makes—of which he is our agent for the "Daly," Lefever Arms Company, and Parker Bro.'s celebrated breech-loading shot-guns, rods and fishing tackle, etc., etc. All kinds of builders' hardware, mechanics' tools, etc., imported and domestic table and pocket cutlery, and a great variety of other useful articles. Mr. Wagner makes a specialty of gunsmithing. He has a well equipped workshop in the rear, where he gives his personal attention to repairs of all kinds. He is the sole agent in this city for the sale of King's celebrated Quickshot powder. Mr. Wagner is a native of this city, where he has always resided, and is, therefore, well and favorably known.

#### **F. PITZER & CO.**

To most of our residents in that portion of the city generally known as Capitol Hill the name of the firm that heads this article is undoubtedly familiar. The

**JOHN STEINLE,  
ICE CREAM SALOON AND BAKERY,**

**No. 500 East Capitol Street, Corner of Fifth.**

Everything of the Best Quality in Bread, Cake, and Pastry. Ice Cream at all times of the year a Specialty. Delivered to order.

**FRUIT AND CONFECTIONERY.**

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**MT. VERNON DAIRY,**

**B. L. FINLEY, Proprietor,**

**Cor. C and Twelfth Streets, Southwest.**

Milk and Cream, Guaranteed Strictly Pure and fresh, delivered to all parts of the City daily.

---

**HENRY KELLER,  
BLACKSMITH AND WHEELWRIGHT,**

**HORSE SHOEING A SPECIALTY.**

**1418 and 1420 North Capitol Street, Washington, D. C.**

---

**❧ ANTHONY MILLER ❧**

(SUCCESSOR TO ISAAC KLINE,  
DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF

**WOOD AND COAL,**

**OFFICE AND YARD,**

**Cor. Ninth and B Streets, S. E., and Tenth and B, N. E., Washington, D. C.**

Kindling Wood Constantly on hand. All Orders promptly filled.  
Pennsylvania Crushed and Foundry Coke.

pharmacy at the corner of East Capitol and Fifth streets, now conducted by this firm, was established about ten years ago, and since that time has continued to dispense to the public only such goods as the proprietors know from reputation and experience to be trustworthy and reliable, and the stock comprises everything requisite to a first-class drug-store, such as proprietary and family medicines, chemicals, cigars, toilet articles, etc. Mr. Pitzer is a graduate of the National College of Pharmacy, class of 1876, and gives his personal attention to the prescription department and employs none but competent clerks to assist him in catering to the many wants of his patrons, many of whom may be seen on warm summer evenings quenching their thirst with the delicious ice cream soda water, for which this establishment is noted. Only pure fruit juices and the best grade of goods are used in the preparation of syrups. The store is appropriately and tastefully fitted up and will bear comparison with any of its class in the city.

#### A. L. COOMES.

Situated on North Capitol street, where Massachusetts avenue and F street form a junction, is a new and attractive grocery store, and is conducted by Mr. A. L. Coomes, who opened at this location about four months ago. The stock includes everything in the line of staple and fancy groceries, teas, coffees, spices, canned goods, prime butter, provisions, fresh meats, etc., etc. Mr. Coomes also has a fine bar, separate from the store, which is stocked with choice wines, liquors, etc. He makes a specialty of Spring Dale whisky, which has become quite celebrated in the past ten years.

#### M. T. BRIDWELL.

The business of bottling beer, ale, porter, and the numerous temperance drinks, known as "soft stuff," has grown from a very small beginning to an immense industry in the past few years. Thirty-five years ago the subject of this sketch commenced bottling and selling root beer, using a hand-cart for his delivery wagon. From this small commencement has grown a large and flourishing business, owing to the inde-

fatigable perseverance of Mr. Bridwell. Sixteen years ago he began at his present location, No. 363 M street southwest, adding a grocery and notion store. He built a new building for his bottling department about four years ago. He employs about twenty hands constantly, and is now preparing the celebrated "Standard Nerve Food," which has in so many instances been taken with beneficial results.

#### WM. D. CAMPBELL & CO.,

Dealers in lumber, sash, doors, blinds, and mouldings, No. 1311 Eleventh street southeast. A leading southeast establishment to be mentioned in connection with the lumber trade is that of Messrs. Campbell & Co. This business was founded during 1873, and has been carried on continuously and successfully ever since. The premises occupied are very spacious, being 245×685 feet in dimensions. An immense stock of all grades of white and yellow pine are carried. The firm make a specialty of wheelwright oak, and are also extensive dealers in sash, doors, blinds, and mouldings. The individual members of the firm are Wm. D. Campbell, who is only 27 years of age, and his uncle, J. T. Campbell. Both are natives of Cecil county, Md. Their business has developed into most prosperous proportions, and a large force of men are continually employed in order to keep pace with the demands of their ever increasing trade.

#### T. M. WEHRLY,

The popular druggist at the corner of Third and H streets northeast, about two years ago purchased the old stand at this location and completely restocked and refitted it. He is a gentleman who has for twenty years been engaged in the preparation of prescriptions and compounding of medicines, serving his apprenticeship in Baltimore. He has a full stock of everything in his line, and has one of the finest soda fountains in that section of the city. He keeps also a full line of cigars, and would advise all who would wish a good smoke on Sunday to call on Saturday night and purchase a supply.

**A. G. UHLER.**

MANUFACTURERS OF

 SCROLL SAWING OF ALL KINDS 

**0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0**

Washington, D. C.

**A. OEHMANN**

Has been established in Washington for nine years, all of which have been spent in the southwestern portion, he being the oldest established of any confectioner in South Washington. He manufactures pure confectionery and cakes, and keeps a large stock of toys, notions, school supplies, etc. Mr. Oehmann is a gentleman who has for many years been connected in this line, and is thoroughly competent, as the toothsome qualities of the goods in his cases will testify. He has a large trade and is well deserving of the patronage he receives, having earned it by strict attention to business and square dealing. Mr. Oehmann also makes a specialty of ice cream, which he keeps during the entire year, summer and winter, and delivers to all parts of the city, furnishing parties, weddings, etc.

**WILLIAM BEEK,**

Carriage and wagon-builder, northwest corner Eighth and E streets southeast. The subject of this review has been actively engaged in the manufacture of carriages and wagons in this city during the twenty years last past. In January, 1887, he located at the northwest corner of Eighth and E streets southeast, where he has all the necessary facilities for the manufacture of carriages and wagons, consisting principally of Rockaway carriages and Dayton wagons, etc., etc., all guaranteed to be the product of the best materials and workmanship, and considering the superior character of the work, the prices are exceedingly moderate. Jobbing of all kinds receives prompt attention. Mr. Beek is a native of Loudoun county, Va., and has resided here for 30 years.

**JOHN T. EARNSHAW.**

Where to purchase groceries and where they will be sure to be fresh and pure is a question which agitates all housekeepers. For those who reside in the vicinity of 536 Eighth street southeast, the question is easily answered, but for those at a distance from them, Mr. Earnshaw would suggest that they give him a trial. He has a full and complete line of staple and fancy groceries, canned goods, teas, coffees, etc. Also

foreign and domestic fruits in season. Poultry and game are a specialty, and when obtainable, one can always find them at his place. Mr. Earnshaw is a native of Prince George county, Maryland, and has been for fifteen years a resident of Washington. He caters largely for the navy trade, which, by the way, is a very exacting one.

**E. M. GRINDER,**

Manufacturer of bricks, at the corner of First and K streets southeast, has been conducting the business for about one year. The yard was originally established in 1847 by his uncle, John Grinder, for whom he was manager from 1861 to 1867. Since that time he has been farming in Charles county, Maryland, returning to take control of the yard. He manufactures the best class of building and paving bricks, employing over thirty hands. Mr. Grinder was born in the District, and raised to the business in which he is now engaged.

**JOHN BURNS & SON.**

The above-named firm has been established in the city, with extensive stone and marble works, since 1872, formerly at the corner of First and B streets southwest, moving to their present location, South Capitol street and Canal, in 1884. They have over 17,000 feet of ground and are well equipped for the business in which they are engaged. In addition to all grades of stone for monuments and building purposes, they make a specialty of Italian and American tiling. Mr. Burns is an Irishman by birth, while his sons are South Carolinians.

**GEORGE RUSSEL**

Has been for the past twenty-three years established in the northeast section of the city, thirteen of which have been spent in his present location at 622 H street northeast. He served for a time in the Forty-second New York volunteers, but was wounded at Antietam and compelled to leave the front for less active life. He has a choice stock of groceries and provisions, and makes fresh country produce a specialty. Those trading with him can rely upon excellent treatment.

---

❖ JOHN G. SLATER, ❖

Carpets, Furniture, Rugs, Oil Cloths,

Matting, Mirrors, &c.

310, 312, and 314 Pennsylvania Avenue, S. E.,

309, 311, and 313 B Street, S. E.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

---

Upholstering in all its Branches. Hair Mattresses.

STOVES AND RANGES.

---

→ J. C. BAUM ←

— DEALER IN —

GROCERIES *and* PROVISIONS

S. E. Cor. 4th and East Capitol Sts., Washington, D. C.

---

**Choice Meats, Fruits and Vegetables.**

---

Prompt Attention paid to Special Orders.

---

**C. S. HODGSEN.**

About four years ago this gentleman established the drug store at Fourth and N streets, where he still continues to dispense pure and reliable drugs, chemicals, toilet articles, soaps, perfumery, tobacco, cigars, stationery, etc., etc. Mr. Hodgsen's ice-cold soda water has gained quite a reputation, as he makes all his own syrups and uses nothing but pure fruit juices and the best extracts in their preparation. He is the sole manufacturer of "Fry's Vegetable Tonic," for dyspepsia, indigestion and loss of appetite; also, "Fry's Cough Balsam," for coughs, colds, bronchitis, whooping-cough, etc. Mr. Hodgsen gives his personal attention to the prescription branch, for which an experience of many years fits him.

**D. K. HACKMAN.**

Twenty years ago the above named gentleman was well known among the printing offices of this city, having for several years been at work in them as a printer. He has worked in the Government office, as well as most of the prominent private ones in the city. Fourteen years ago he left his trade on account of his health, and with a printer's capital, pluck, opened a coal and wood yard. His business has prospered, and to-day he carries a large stock of all grades of fuel at No. 15 Massachusetts avenue northeast. He uses a steam saw, and has all his coal screened and guarantees full weight.

**F. R. REH,**

901 Four-and-a-half street southwest, has the old drug store which for more than two decades has been a landmark in that section. Purchasing the stand of Mr. John J. Stafford, Mr. Reh refitted and restocked it, making it one of the best in the southwest. He is a pharmacist of long experience, and makes the compounding of prescriptions at all hours a specialty. "Reh's Cough Syrup," and "Reh's Tonic," for malarial troubles, debility, etc., are having a large sale. His stock of toilet articles, perfumery, chamois skins, etc., is large, and his soda fountain, which was built expressly for him, is a superb one, while all syrups used are manufactured by himself from the fresh

fruit; while he charges his own fountain, generating the gas with pure soda, thus rendering it palatable and healthful.

**SIMPSON & BRO.,**

Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, etc.; also, proprietors of the Fort Baker dairy, No. 1301 Four-and-a-half street, S. W., have a fine new stock of groceries, provisions, canned goods, etc., which they put in only a short time ago. Their dairy has been in operation for the past six years, and the gentlemen are well known and liked. They realize the necessity of a clean, neat store, and one can use articles purchased from them, feeling sure that they are fresh and pure. They have a large patronage for their milk in the city, and a card sent to the above address will receive prompt response.

**H. L. HINKLE & BRO.**

The excellent facilities enjoyed by this firm, dealers in coal and wood, are second to none in the city. With office at 1027 Seventh street, N. W., and yard located at First and M streets N. E., with over 30,000 feet of ground upon which to store their material, they can keep on hand sufficient stock to supply any call which may be made upon them. Last year they received the contract to furnish the Interior Department with coal, and also obtained that of the Freedmen's Hospital this year, that being the first one given out. Their telephone calls are Nos. 416-5 and 979-5, and orders through it will receive prompt attention.

**GEORGE W. BOYD, PHAR. D.**

The business of preparing prescriptions is one requiring a clear head and a thorough knowledge of the ingredients to be compounded. The gentleman whose name heads this article is a thorough druggist and chemist, a graduate of the Washington College of Pharmacy, and has also had several years' experience in actual practice. Five years ago he opened at his present location, No. 148 C street northeast, with a full line of drugs, medicines, toilet articles, perfumery, etc., and has, in addition, a superb soda fountain, where this refreshing beverage can be obtained, pure and cool, at all times.

# SHARSWOOD & PEAKE, INSTALLMENT FURNITURE HOUSE,

304 Pennsylvania Ave. and 305 B Street, S. E.

☛ Goods sold on easy Weekly or Monthly Payments. ☛

H. L. HINKLE & BRO.,

— DEALERS IN —

**COAL AND WOOD**

Offices at 1028 Seventh Street, N. W., and Yard, Cor. First  
and M Streets, N. E., Washington, D. C.

...➤ **BEST QUALITY.** ...

...➤ **FAIR DEALING.** ...

**2240 POUNDS TO THE TON.**

☛ Telephone Calls 979-5 and 416-5.

☛ **F. R. REH** ☛

≡ **PHARMACIST** ≡

901 Four-and-a-Half Street, Cor. I, - - Washington, D. C.

Prescriptions Carefully Compounded. Purest Soda in South  
Washington Constantly on draught.

**SIMPSON & BRO.,**

— DEALERS IN —

**\* FINE GROCERIES, PROVISIONS \***

**WINES AND LIQUORS,**

Cor. Four-and-a-Half and N Sts., S. W., Washington, D. C.

**ALSO PROPRIETORS OF THE FORT BAKER DAIRY.**

**SHARSWOOD & PEAKE.**

This firm, who have been established at 304 Pennsylvania avenue southeast for the past eighteen months, have as complete and varied a stock of furniture and household goods as any one could desire to select from. Their establishment extends 120 feet through to, and includes, the building at 305 B street, and affords them ample room for the display of their goods, which include a fine assortment of plain and artistic furniture for the parlor, dining-room, chamber, and kitchen, elegant carpets, rugs, oil cloths, interior decorations, mirrors, and, in fact, most everything required to furnish the dwelling. The public, in buying of this firm, can be assured that the quality of the goods are exactly as represented, and, notwithstanding the comparatively short time they have been established, these gentlemen have won a large share of public patronage, and are gratified to see their business constantly increasing. To those who prefer to buy goods on weekly or monthly payments, their terms are most liberal.

**G. Y. HANSELL.**

There is nothing which adds so much to the appearance of a home as neatly-papered walls and decorated ceilings. The expense is insignificant compared to the comfort and cheerfulness it gives, and Mr. Hansell, at 601 H street northeast, is prepared to furnish and put up any desired shade or style at prices which will enable all to have the benefit of his services. He has been in the business since 1863, opening for himself eight years ago in the northeast section. He recently moved to his present location to obtain better and more commodious show rooms. His stock is very large and well selected, with patterns enough to suit all tastes.

**A. SEITZ.**

One often wonders where the large number of feather dusters, feather fans, paper decorations, etc., which one sees at every turn, are manufactured. The writer of this article in his perambulations recently discovered the place, which is 638 H street northeast. Mr. Seitz has been for years in the business, and has many patents upon his articles. His cele-

brated "Sunflower Fan" is a superb article for table use or the sick room, while all his goods are guaranteed as represented. He deals also in feathers, mattresses, pillows, bolsters, etc., made from clean and selected feathers.

**R. M. BAKER,**

1107 H street northeast, has the pioneer coal yard of his section, having located at the above number in 1882, being the farthest out in his line of business. He was born in Washington and has grown up with the city, entering his present business after leaving school. He keeps a full supply of all varieties of coal and wood, delivering promptly in response to telephone orders or postal cards.

**J. H. PEAK.**

For the past ten years the above-mentioned gentleman has conducted the paint store at No. 642 Pennsylvania avenue southeast, and the public may rely on the goods purchased here being of the best and purest grade. Paints, oils, and other articles usually sold at a retail paint shop, such as glue, putty, glass, brushes, varnish, turpentine, etc., can be obtained of him at lowest prices. Mr. Peak is one of our old residents, having lived in the city over half a century, and, as he was for many years connected with the U. S. Navy as general inspector of paints and painting material, his experience should naturally recommend him to the public.

**B. L. FINLEY.**

One of the first and most important articles of diet a housekeeper has to obtain is milk. There are so many spurious articles called milk that one is sometimes puzzled to know where to buy. The only safety is in purchasing only of those who are known to be reliable. Among those who can be classed as such may be mentioned the subject of this article, proprietor of the Mt. Vernon dairy, whose headquarters are at Twelfth and C streets southwest. The concern is an old established one, coming into possession of the present proprietor about one year ago. He guarantees his milk fresh and pure, and of the best quality.

**Purity, Age, Strength.**

# PHILLIP BEST BREWING COMPANY'S

## — Milwaukee Beer —

|                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                                    |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| —♦—<br>BOTTLED BY<br>T. D. Harper,<br>—♦— |  | —♦—<br>DEPOT,<br>703 AND 705<br>N. Capitol St., N. E.,<br>Washington, D. C.<br>—♦— |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**Lauer Brewing Company's Reading, Pa.  
Ales, Porter, and Brown Stout.**

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— MANUFACTURER OF —

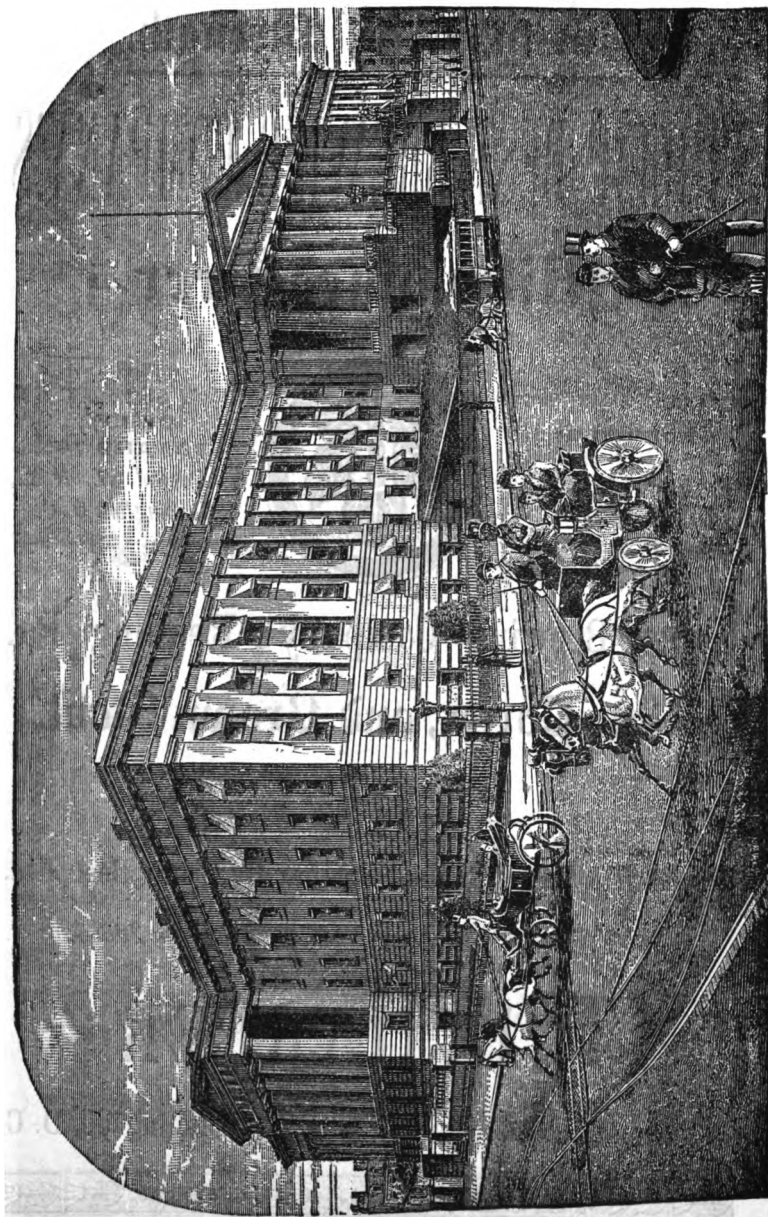
**Ginger Ale, Lemon Soda, Sarsaparilla, Tonic Beer, Etc.**

*Orders Solicited.*

*Telephone 268-3.*

**❖ T. D. HARPER ❖**

**703 and 705 N. Capitol St., N. E., Washington, D. C.**



INTERIOR DEPARTMENT—COMMONLY CALLED THE PATENT OFFICE.

---

W. H. HARROVER,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES,



RANGES AND



FURNACES,

TABLE CUTLERY, TINWARE,

KITCHEN FURNISHING GOODS, &c.

---

313 Seventh Street, N. W.,

Near Pennsylvania Avenue, - - Washington, D. C.

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The plan of the city as finally agreed upon, was submitted to Congress by Washington, December 13, 1791.

The following extract from the explanatory notes on the map spoken of will give some idea of the grandeur of the plan, and of the ideas of its designers :

“Observations explanatory of the plan :

“*First.* The positions for the different grand edifices, and for the several grand squares, or areas of different shapes, as they are laid down, were first determined on the most advantageous ground, commanding the most extensive prospect, and the better susceptible of such improvements as the various intents of the several objects may require.

“*Secondly.* Lines or avenues of different communication have been devised to connect the separate and most distant objects with the principal, and to preserve through the whole a reciprocity of sight at the same time. Attention has been paid to the passing of those leading avenues over the most favorable ground for prospect and convenience.

“*Thirdly.* North and south lines, intersected by others running due east and west, make the distribution of the city into streets, squares, etc., and those lines have been so combined as to meet at certain given points with those divergent avenues, so as to form on the spaces first determined the different squares or areas, which are all proportioned in magnitude to the number of avenues leading to them.

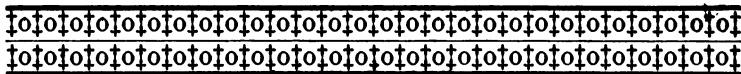
#### “BREADTH OF STREETS.

“Every grand transverse avenue, and every principal divergent one, such as the communication from the President's house to the Congress House, etc., are one hundred and sixty feet in breadth, and thus divided :

|   | Feet. |
|---|-------|
| “Ten feet of pavement on each side, . . . . .                           | 20    |
| “Thirty feet of gravel walk, planted with trees on each side, . . . . . | 60    |
| “Eighty feet in the middle for carriage way, . . . . .                  | 80    |
|   | <hr/> |
|   | 160   |
|   | <hr/> |

“The other streets are of the following dimensions, to wit:

“Those leading to the public buildings or markets, 130 feet; others, 110 feet; others 90 feet.”



JACOB FRANZ.

CHAS. J. MEISTER.



**FRANZ & MEISTER,**



**Pork** *~*

*~* **Packers**



→ **Seventh St. Road, above the Boundary** ←

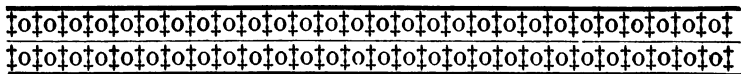
**WASHINGTON, D. C.**



**Sugar-Cured Hams, Shoulders, Breasts,  
Leaf Lard, Fresh and Corned Pork  
always on hand.**



→ **TELEPHONIC CONNECTION** ←



## REFERENCES.

"A. The equestrian figure of George Washington ; a monument voted in 1783, by the late Continental Congress."

This is the site now occupied by the Washington Monument.

"B. A historic column, also extended for a mile or itinerary column, for whose station (a mile from the Federal House,) all distances of places through the continent are to be calculated.

This spot is now what is known as Lincoln Square, near the terminus of East Capitol street.

"C. A naval itinerary proposed to be erected to celebrate the first rise of the Navy, and to stand a ready monument to consecrate its progress and achievements."

This spot is near the steamboat landing at the foot of Seventh street.

"D. This church is intended for national purposes, such as public prayer, thanksgivings, funeral orations, etc., and assigned to the special use of no particular sect, or denomination, but equally open to all. It will be likewise proper shelter for such monuments as were voted by the late Continental Congress for those heroes, who fell in the cause of liberty, and for such others as may hereafter be decreed by the vote of a grateful nation."

This was to have been our "Westminster Abbey," and its site is now occupied by the Patent Office.

"E. Five grand fountains intended with a constant spout of water.

"N. B.—There are within the limits of the city about twenty-five good springs of excellent water abundantly supplied in the driest season of the year."

These fountains were to have been located, one on Pennsylvania avenue, between Twentieth and Twenty-second streets ; one on New Jersey avenue and G street southwest ; another on Maryland avenue and Eighth street northeast.

"F. Grand cascade formed by the water from the source of the Tiber."

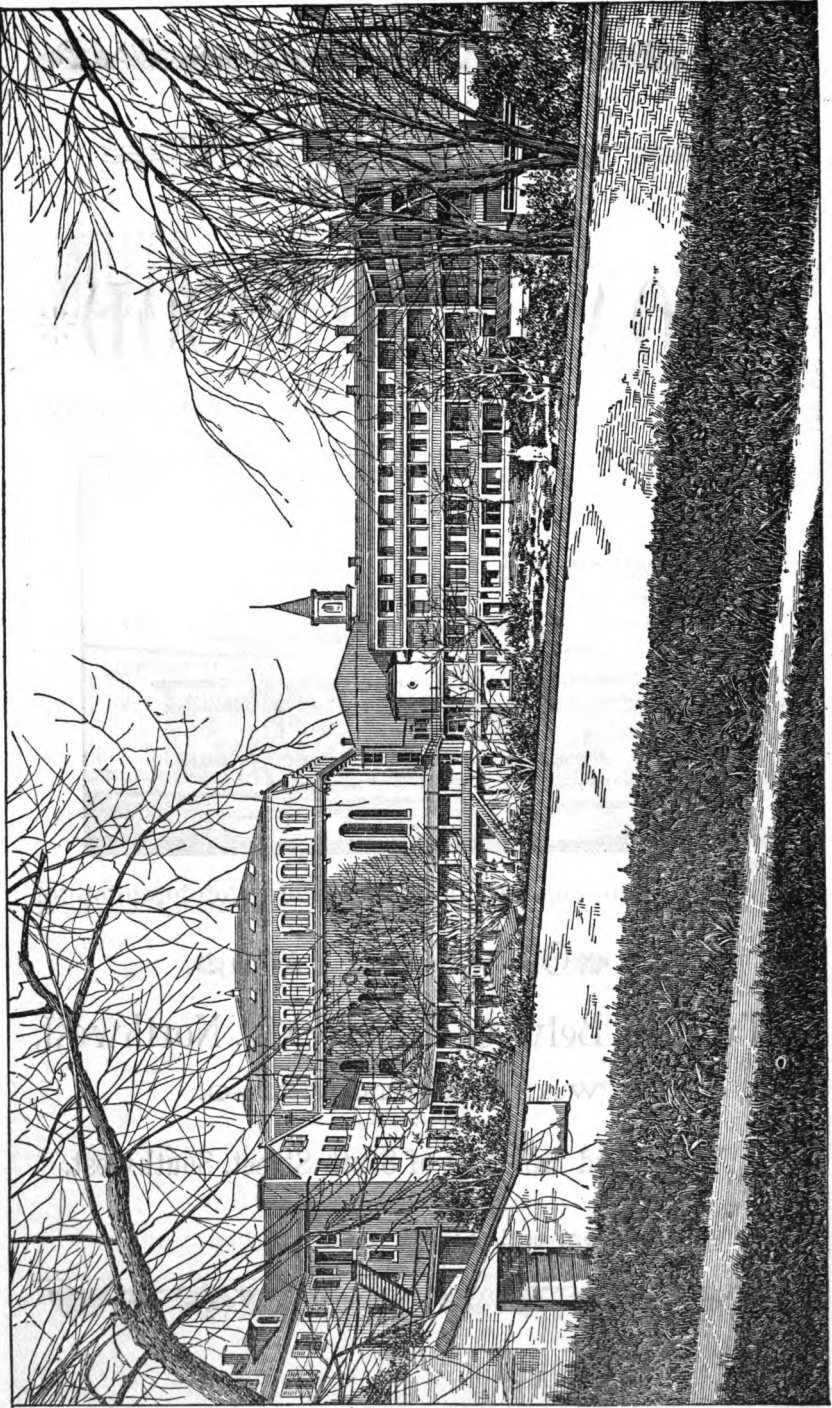
This was at the base of the Capitol.

"G. Public walk, being a square of twelve hundred feet, through which carriages ascend to the upper square of the Federal House."

This is what is now known as The Mall.

"H. Grand avenue, four hundred feet in breadth and about a mile in length, bordered with gardens, ending in a slope from the





**ACADEMY OF THE VISITATION.**

---

# GEORGETOWN ACADEMY OF THE VISITATION.

— B. V. M. —

ESTABLISHED 1799.

Applicants for admission to the Academy are examined and ranked according to their proficiency.

Pupils under twelve years of age are kept separate from the rest, that they may receive such care as their tender age requires.

The Sisters charged with the immediate supervision of the young ladies will be vigilant in requiring a strict attention to polite and amiable deportment, as well as an exact compliance with the rules of the Institution.

Difference of religion is no obstacle to the reception of pupils, provided they conform to what the discipline of the School requires.

An infirmary, where the sick receive careful attention and best medical aid, is attached to the Academy. Parents or guardians are promptly informed in case of dangerous illness.

Young ladies desiring instruction in particular branches will be received, provided they submit to the discipline of the School.

## DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC.

Great attention is given in this Department, and every effort made to lead pupils on to a correct knowledge of Classical Music and to an acquaintance with the works of the best authors. The text-books in use at present are Plaidy's Techniques, Czerny's Etudes, Heller's, Loeschorn's and Cramer's.

In Vocal Music, solo and class lessons are given. The Etudes of Concone, together with his method of singing at sight, and the vocalizes of Garcia, Marchesi and Bordogni.

Thorough Bass and Harmony are made an indispensable study.

**For further information address the Institution.**

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houses on each side. This avenue leads to the monument, A, and connects the Congress garden with—

“I. The President's park, and the—

“K. Well-improved field, being a part of the walk from the President's house, of about eight hundred feet in breadth and three fourths of a mile in length. Every lot deep-colored red, with green plats, designates some of the situations which command the most agreeable prospect, and which are the best calculated for spacious houses and gardens, such as may accommodate foreign ministers, &c.

“L. Around the square (Capitol square) and all along M, the avenue from the two bridges to the Federal House, the pavement on each side will pass under an arched way, under whose cover shops will be most convenient and agreeably situated. This street is one hundred and sixty feet in breadth, and a mile long.”

This refers to Pennsylvania avenue east and East Capitol street.

“The squares colored yellow, being fifteen in number, are proposed to be divided among the several States of the Union for each of them to improve, or subscribe a sum additional to the value of the same for that purpose, and the improvements around the square to be completed in a limited time.

“The center of each square will admit of statues, columns, obelisks, or any other ornament such as the different States may choose to erect to perpetuate not only the memory of such individuals whose counsel or military achievements were conspicuous of giving liberty and independence to this country, but also those whose usefulness hath rendered them worthy of general imitation to invite the youth of succeeding generations to tread in the paths of those sages or heroes whom their country has thought proper to celebrate.

“The situation of these squares is such that they are the most advantageously and reciprocally seen from each other, and as equally distributed over the whole city district, and connected by spacious avenues around the grand Federal improvements, and as contiguous to them and at the same time as equally distant from each other as circumstances would admit. The settlements around these squares must soon become connected.

“The figures colored red intended for the use of all religious demonstrations, on which they are to erect places of worship, and are proposed to be allowed them in the manner as those colored

---

**L. A. LITTLEFIELD,**  
**Wharfage, Storage, and Stevedoring,**  
**Cargoes of all Kinds Received, Discharged**  
**and Shipped.**

---

Good outside storage. Fairbanks standard scales.  
Heavy stone derrick. Portable steam  
hoisting engines and horses.

**Wharves, Warehouses, and Yards,**  
**EASBY'S POINT,**  
**Foot of 26th and D Sts. and N. H. Ave., Washington.**  
**TURTON WHARF,**

*Bet. Washington, Jefferson and Water Streets, West Washington.*

---

Steam Lighter "Potomac," for unloading vessels,  
lightering, etc.

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*Telephonic Communication. P. O. Address, LITTLEFIELD'S WHARF.*

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yellow to the different States of the Union, but no burying-ground will be admitted within the limits of the city, an appropriation being intended for that purpose without.

“N. B. There is a number of squares or acres unappropriated, and in situation proper for colleges, academies, and of which every society whose object is national may be accommodated.”

When, in November, 1800, Congress assembled at Washington the first time, President Adams said:

“I congratulate the people of the United States on the assembling of Congress at the permanent seat of their government, and I congratulate you, gentlemen, upon the prospect of a residence not to be changed.

“May this territory be the residence of virtue and happiness. In this city may that piety, fraught with wisdom and magnanimity, that constancy and self-government which adorned the great character whose name it bears, be forever held in veneration. Here and throughout our country may simple manners, pure morals, and true religion flourish forever.

It is for you, gentlemen, to consider whether the local powers of the District of Columbia, vested by the Constitution in the Congress of the United States, shall be immediately exercised. If, in your opinion, this important trust ought now to be executed, you cannot fail, while performing it, to take into view the probable situation of the territory for the happiness of which you are about to provide. You will consider it as the capital of a great nation, advancing with inexhaustible rapidity in arts, commerce, in wealth, and in population, and possessing within itself those energies and resources which, if not thrown away or lamentably misdirected, will secure to it a long course of prosperity and self-government.”

It is obvious that the idea was to make a magnificent city, and that the public sentiment of the time sustained this idea is shown by the following from the Philadelphia *Herald* of January 4, 1795, which said:

“To found a city for the purpose of making it the depository of the acts of the Union and the sanctuary of the laws which must one day rule all North America, is a grand and comprehensive idea, which has already become with propriety the object of public respect. The city of Washington, considered under such important points of view, could not be calculated on a small scale; the extent,

oo

**B. B. EARNSHAW & BRO.,**  
**\* Wholesale Grocers, \***

— AND —

**FLOUR, FEED, GRAIN,**

— AND —

**LIQUOR DEALERS.**

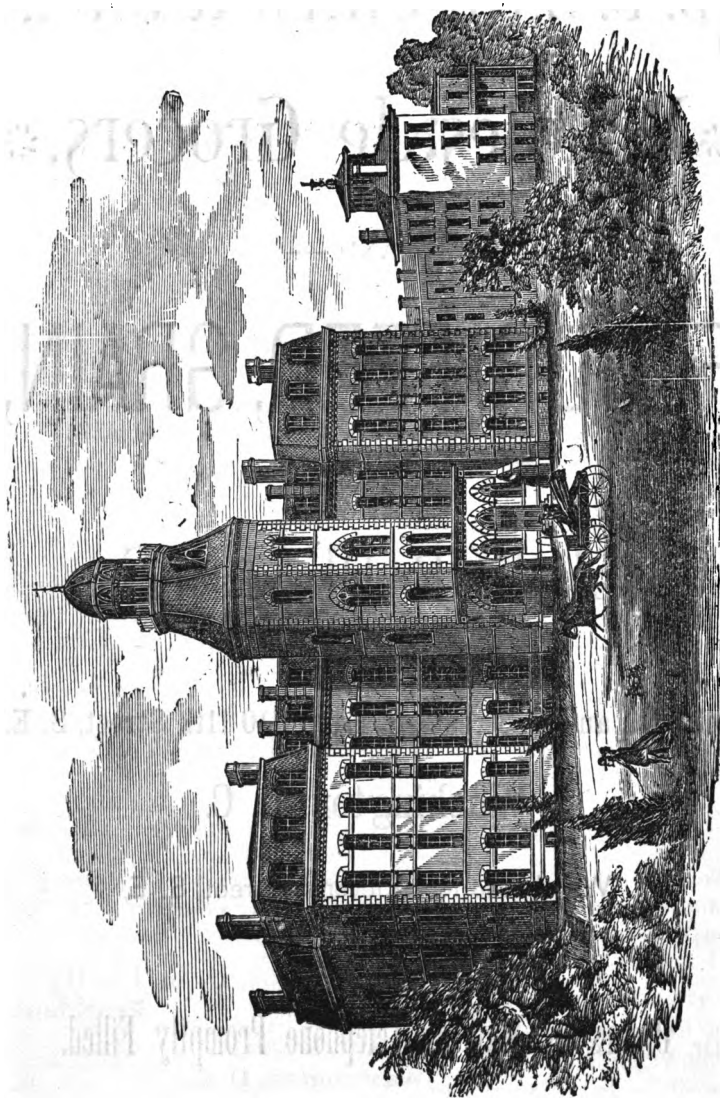
**Cor. 11th and M Streets, S. E., 1110 11th Street, S. E.,**

**Washington, D. C.**

**Warehouse foot Eleventh Street, S. E.**

**Orders by Mail or Telephone Promptly Filled.**

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HOWARD UNIVERSITY.

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# THE HOWARD UNIVERSITY

WASHINGTON, D. C.

---

BJECT to furnish education to the colored race without excluding others. Both sexes are admitted to all departments. Industrial training imparted as well as literary knowledge.

---

## → Three Academic Departments ←

Normal, Preparatory, Collegiate.

## — Three Professional Departments —

Medical, (including Dental and Pharmaceutical,) Law, and Theology. The latter supported by the American Missionary Association. No tuition charged except for the Law and Medical departments.

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NUMBER OF STUDENTS NOW, 485.

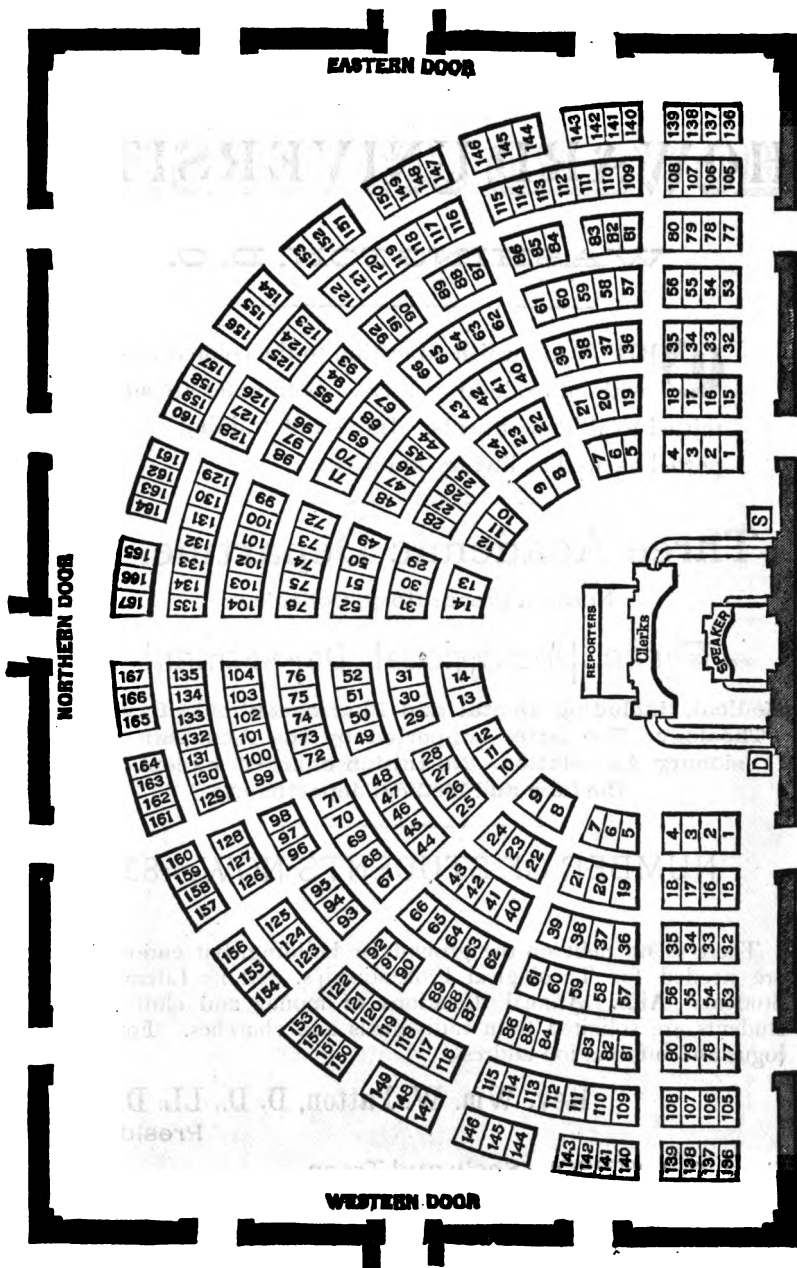
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Or, J. B. JOHNSON, Sec'y and Treas.,  
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PLAN OF THE HALL OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

D., Deputies. S., Sergeant-at-Arms.

THE PLACE FOR COOL AND PURE SODA WATER.

*Physicians'  
Prescriptions  
at all hours.*

GEO. W. BOYD, Phar. D.,  
**DRUGGIST & CHEMIST,**  
148 C STREET, N. E.

*Telephone  
Call  
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Drugs, Chemicals, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Perfumery, Foreign and Domestic Handkerchief Extracts, Hair Brushes, Tooth Brushes, Chamols Skins, and Sponges. Pure Wines, Brandies, Gins, and Whiskies for Medicinal purposes, and for which purposes I desire only to sell them.



## SEBREE & BERDITT, -PLANING-MILL-

Cor. D and North Capitol Streets, N. W.

All Kinds of Mill Work. Special attention given to  
Porches.

GEORGE P. ZURHORST,

UNDERTAKER

320 Pennsylvania Ave., East,

Washington, D. C.

**GEO. RUSSELL,**

— DEALER IN —

Choice Groceries, Liquors and Provisions,

No. 622 H Street, N. E., Washington, D. C.

**J. H. CLARK,**

Grocer, at 735 Fifteenth street northeast, has been, for about six months, at this number, taking possession of the new building which he occupies upon its completion. He has a good stock of groceries, provisions, and liquors, which he delivers to all his customers. His trade reaches largely into the country as well as the city, as his location is convenient for both classes of custom.

**A. J. STEWART,**

Cabinet-maker and upholsterer, corner First and D streets northeast, has been in business at this corner for the past three years. He makes small articles to order and general repairs a specialty. Persons desiring his services will be called upon by him and the goods taken and returned when completed.

**E. K. DOUGLASS.**

On the corner of Massachusetts avenue and Sixth street northeast is a very cosy and attractive drug store, and conducted for the past eighteen months by the gentleman whose name heads this article. The stock here includes everything pertaining to the business, such as proprietary medicines, chemicals, toilet articles, fine cigars, confectionery, mineral waters on draught and in bottles, soda water, etc. The soda fountain here attracted the attention of the writer as it is so constructed that both the soda and syrups come in contact with glass only from the time they are put into the fountain until they are in the glasses, thus insuring absolute purity. Mr. Douglass makes a specialty of Eastman's extracts and toilet preparations. The telephone is a valuable adjunct to the store in calling physicians for those in his vicinity.

**LEWIS & WHITING**

Are an enterprising and energetic firm of young men, who have recently started a planing-mill at Eighth and I streets southwest. Both are experienced men in the work and thoroughly competent, having been employed in one of the largest shops of the city for years. Contractors and lumber firms will find it to their advantage to obtain prices from them.

**C. H. BURGESS.**

The question of fuel is an all important one in the domestic economy, and the location of a reliable dealer must be obtained. Mr. C. H. Burgess, whose main office is at Eighth and O streets northwest, with large storage yards at First and N streets northeast, has been established for the past twenty one years, twenty of which have been in the same location. He has over an acre of ground at First and N, much of which is already inclosed, but the increasing demands of his business make it necessary for him to take in a much larger area this season. He handles all grades and can be relied upon for prompt delivery.

**JOHN T. SPRINGMAN & SON,**

At Seventh and I streets southwest, have a complete foundry and wagon shop, and Mr. S. has been in the same vicinity for more than thirty years, purchasing his present location about four years ago. He ranks among the oldest business men of South Washington. The firm builds heavy wagons, makes repairs of all kinds, and, in the foundry department, all castings are made. They are at present engaged on the District work, water, sewer, gas pipe, etc.

**J. C. BAUM.**

More than a quarter of a century ago, when there were but few residents upon the Hill, the subject of this sketch opened a small grocery store at the corner of Fourth and East Capitol streets. The small beginning then made has been the nucleus for a constantly increasing trade as the settlement of this section of the city grew and the locality became more popular. To-day Mr. Baum has one of the largest stocks east of the Capitol, and not only large, but well selected, containing a full line of staple and fancy groceries, fresh and salt meats, fresh fruits and vegetables, choice wines and liquors, and in fact everything for which one can call which is appropriate to his line. He has still upon his list of customers some of those who first commenced with him twenty-five years ago, which speaks well for the satisfaction he has given.

❖ C. S. HODGSON, ❖

PHARMACIST,

FOURTH AND N STREETS, N. W.

— DEALER IN —

Pure Drugs and Chemicals, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Soaps,  
Perfumery, Oigars and Tobacco, Stationery, &c., &c.

Ice Cold Soda and Mineral Waters with Pure Fruit Syrups.

Use Fry's Vegetable Tonic for Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Loss of Appetite, &c., &c. Also  
Fry's Cough Balsam for Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, Croup, Whooping Cough, &c., &c.

JOSIAH H. CLARK,

Groceries, Provisions and Liquors,

Cor. FIFTEENTH ST. AND BENNING, N. E.,  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Fine Family Groceries, Cigars and Tobacco.

— OYSTERS A SPECIALTY. —

D. K. HACKMAN,

— DEALER IN —

COAL AND WOOD

15 Massachusetts Ave, N. E., Washington, D. C.  
Best Quality of ANTHRACITE and BITUMINOUS COAL

— AND —

PINE, OAK AND HICKORY WOOD

Always on hand and sold at the lowest prices. Wood sawed and split to any desired size.

A. J. STEWART,

CABINETMAKER AND UPHOLSTERER.

FURNITURE NEATLY REPAIRED. LOCKSMITH-  
ING AND JOBBING IN GENERAL.

Corner First and D Streets, N. E., Washington, D. C.

**L. C. DENTINGER'S**

Ice cream parlors, at the corner of Maryland avenue and Tenth street southwest, are popular in the section where they are located. In addition to the retail business transacted, they are also doing considerable at wholesale. The same proprietor also has a variety store at the corner, which has been in operation for the past seven years.

**GUILFORD BROTHERS,**

Dealers in groceries, provisions, cigars, etc., at the corner of Second and E streets northeast, have been in operation about six months, and are receiving a first-class patronage from their section. They commenced business in a new building, and keep their stock in good shape, clean and neat. Give them a call.

**HENRY KELLER,**

At 1418 North Capitol street, has been located in the same section of the city since 1860 as carriage and wagon maker. In 1854 he first came to Washington and learned his trade here. He does all classes of wagon work, both new and repairing. He makes a specialty of trucking wagons, and does general blacksmith work. He has an expert horse-shoer constantly employed, and guarantees to give satisfaction to those who may favor him with their work.

**N. L. CHAPPELLE & CO.**

Nothing is more conducive to the health and comfort of our many residents than to have suitably heated and well ventilated apartments, and with the object in view to furnish and put up the necessary apparatus for this purpose, the above-mentioned firm established their business in this city three years ago. Their shop is situated at 1359, P street, with office at 1459, Fourteenth street, northwest. They supply steam and hot water apparatus exclusively, and can furnish those of any approved designs. They are sole agents for the Florida Steam Heater, and also furnish and put up high and low pressure engines and boilers, of reliable makers. This firm also makes a specialty of remodeling defective heating apparatus, and, in fact, are ready to execute any work in

the line of steam-heating or ventilating. Mr. Chappelle, who has been connected with this line of business for the past twenty-eight years, is ably assisted by his co-partner, Mr. P. S. Kemon, a gentleman of over twenty years' experience in the same field, and they refer the public, with pleasure, to such men as Hayward and Hutchinson, 424 Ninth street northwest; George Truesdale, 605 Seventh street northwest; George E. Lemon, 615 Fifteenth street northwest, and many others, as to their ability.

**L. RICE.**

One of the great trials of a house-keeper's life is the spring and autumn cleaning, and the greatest trial of this great tribulation in the past was the fact that the carpets must be taken up, beaten thoroughly and again replaced upon the floors. Seventeen years ago Mr. Rice commenced the business of cleaning carpets with steam-power, and was the pioneer in that line in this city. To day his place is pushed to its utmost capacity. He takes carpets up, cleans them thoroughly and replaces them at a small cost, less than the wear and tear of the old system. He also steams feathers, cleans mattresses, etc., at 488 Maine avenue southwest.

**B. McCANN,**

615 Four-and-a-half street southwest, has a grocery and provision store and confectionery, which has been located there for the past two years. A good patronage is assured to the store from the fact that none but the freshest goods are kept and the price made as low as possible.

**J. SCHERMANSOHN,**

Pharmacist, No. 1900 Sixteenth street, corner T, northwest, located at the above number during December, 1886. He carries in stock a full line of pure, fresh drugs, chemicals and medicines, proprietary remedies, druggists' sundries, toilet goods and fancy articles. Mr. Schermansohn has had ten years' practical experience in compounding prescriptions. He was graduated at the Pharmaceutical Institution, Stockholm, Sweden, class of 1882.

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# WM. H. RICHARDS & CO.,



*Main Yard, Wharf and  
Kindling Wood Mill,  
Foot of Third Street, S E.,  
Washington, D. C.*

*Sand Wharf,  
James Creek Canal.*



— DEALERS IN —

**WOOD,  
COAL,  
LUMBER,  
BRICK,  
SAND.**



*Brick Yard,  
Cor. S. C. & O Sts., S.W.*

*Branch Yards,  
Monroe St. near Harri-  
son and Cor. Buchanan  
St. and Shannon Place,  
Anacostia, D. C.*



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❖ N. C. ROBEY ❖

— DEALER IN —

❖ FINE GROCERIES ❖

WINES & LIQUORS.

ANACOSTIA, D. C.

---

**ELECTRIC STEAM LAUNDRY.**

This establishment, located at 1007 E street northwest, was founded during 1885 by Charles T. Nutze, its proprietor. It is fully equipped with all the latest appliances for the prompt dispatch of its steadily increasing business. Collars, cuffs and shirts a specialty. Mr. Nutze is thoroughly familiar with all the details of his business, and he guarantees to render satisfaction in every particular. During the war of the rebellion Mr. Nutze served in the celebrated "Rush's Lancers," or Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry, (Company B.) He is a member of George G. Meade Post 5, G. A. R.

**Mrs. E. A. HAINES.**

Washington store, 1231 Eleventh street southeast, and store of Anacostia, just across the Eastern Branch, are owned and controlled by Mrs. E. A. Haines, who is a business lady of considerable experience, having conducted a large business in Washington, Ohio, for ten years. These stores, with stock consisting of notions, dry goods, millinery, queensware and tinware, all bought at lowest cash prices in New York, promise to control the better part of the trade of Southeast Washington and Prince George's county, Md.

**OWEN DONNELLY.**

Among the contractors and builders of Washington, Mr. Donnelly, of 308 Pennsylvania avenue, S. E., stands well in the front rank. He has been a resident of our city since 1864. He employs thirty hands in building, and over sixty painters are constantly occupied with his work. Among the many prominent buildings in the city which bear evidence of his work are those of Judge Harlan, Theo. McCauley, the Lutheran Church, etc. He is now about completing a fine block on Rhode Island avenue. With his long career in Washington, Mr. D. can compete with any in price and workmanship, and will gladly furnish estimates for those contemplating erecting buildings.

**SEBREE & BERDITT.**

This firm have their planing-mill located on North Capitol street, corner of D, directly opposite the depot of the B.

and O. R. R. They have been established five years and are successors to J. A. Plumley & Co. Their plant covers some five thousand square feet, on which are the mill, sheds, etc. They employ from 17 to 30 hands, according to the season, in the manufacture of mill work, of which they make porch work a specialty. They do all kinds of sawing, turning, etc., for the trade and are supplied with the best modern wood-working machinery, enabling them to do work equal to any firm in that line.

**THOMAS H. VANCE.**

Caterer and confectioner, at No. 2024 Fourteenth street northwest, has for many years been engaged in catering to the wants of the innerman, having for more than twenty-five years been steward upon Mississippi and Ohio river steamers. In addition to supplying families at their homes with meals, he furnishes table board, deals in confectionery, ice cream, etc. He has since his establishment last September built up a large and successful business, and one which is rapidly on the increase.

**N. C. ROBEY.**

There are, perhaps, within the wide domain of mercantile activity but few branches of business, if any, that contribute so largely to the general prosperity of commerce as the grocers' trade. A successful house engaged in this line is that of N. C. Robey, located on Bridge street, Anacostia, D. C. This business was originally established by Messrs. T. Gray & N. C. Robey. In 1886, October 1, Mr. Robey became sole proprietor. He does a large business in his line, and his facilities for conducting the same are of a complete character. The premises occupied consist of a building 20x60 feet in dimensions. It contains a large and well-selected stock of groceries, wines and liquors, tobacco and cigars, queensware, glassware, and also a large and varied assortment of such articles as are usually kept in a well-conducted establishment. All orders, either by post or telephone, receive prompt attention. Telephone call 428-4. Mr. Robey is a native of Anacostia, where he has resided all his life, and is one of our self-made business men.

 **Thomas Gray & Son,** 

**Flour  Feed Merchants,**

AND DEALERS IN

**Builders' Hardware  Agricultural  
Implements,**

**Anacostia, D. C.**

  
**Jas. H. Walson, Phar. D.**

**Druggist and Pharmacist,**

— DEALER IN —

**DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES,**

**Druggists' Sundries, Toilet Articles, Paints,**

**Oils, Glass, Etc.**

  
 **PRESCRIPTIONS A SPECIALTY** 



**GEORGE P. ZURHORST.**

Undertaker, 329 Pennsylvania avenue southeast, has one of the oldest establishments of the kind in his section of the city, it having been commenced by his father, Charles F., in 1861. Fourteen years ago the present proprietor came into control and has large experience and superior facilities. He has also in connection with his other business a fine livery stable on D street southeast, where a first-class turn-out can always be obtained. Mr. Z. has been a resident since 1861 and has the respect of his acquaintances.

**J. STEINLE,**

The popular baker and confectioner of Capitol Hill, has been at his present location, corner Fifth and East Capitol streets, for the past three years. His wares have won their way to popularity by their excellence and the promptness with which his orders are filled. In addition to his bread, cakes, pies, etc., he makes a specialty of ice cream and water-ices at wholesale and retail. He has neatly fitted parlors and gardens, where parties can partake of cream at all seasonable hours. Mr. Steinle has placed himself at the top of the ladder by close attention to business, and deserves his success.

**GEORGE SMITH,**

Of No. 636 Pennsylvania avenue southeast, a doctor of veterinary surgery, has been in the city since 1850 and is one of the oldest established in his profession in the city. He has been at his present number since 1876, and all who have placed animals under his care speak in flattering terms of the success which has attended his treatment.

**W. L. LAMB,**

613 Four-and-a-half street southwest, manufactures bread, cakes, pies, confectionery, etc., at wholesale and retail. He has been for years a resident of the city, and has made a life business of this industry, commencing as an apprentice, in Baltimore, in 1853, coming to Washington in 1863. He keeps two wagons constantly employed delivering goods to all parts of the city. Ice cream is a specialty, and weddings and parties will be supplied at short notice. He

makes the celebrated "Lamb pies," which are noted for their excellent quality and the purity of material used. When in his vicinity during the warm weather Mr. Lamb will furnish you as fine a dish of cream as you desire.

**THOMAS GRAY & SON.**

Among the dealers in hardware, flour, feed, grain, etc., of the District, the firm above-mentioned are well known. Located at Anacostia, they have a large part of the trade of the section. They are successors to Gray & Robey, and have been established since 1881. They carry a complete line of hardware, carpenters' tools, farming implements, keeping always the latest improvements. Also cutlery, fishing tackle, and the thousand and one articles which are necessary to make up a full line of these goods. They also keep lime, plaster, cement, hair, brushes, etc. Their department for flour and feed is always well stocked, and they have a fine line of harness for all purposes. They have a large ware-house for storing agricultural implements, and one specialty noted by the writer of this article was some fine cucumber wood pumps. They have telephone connection, making it very convenient for their customers to order. Both are natives of Prince George's county, Md., and are thoroughly conversant with the wants of the trade to which they cater.

**WM. H. RICHARDS & CO.,**

at the foot of Third street southeast, are extensive dealers in lumber, wood and coal. They have been established since 1881, and in that time have gained the confidence of their patrons. In addition to an extensive stock of lumber, they have two coal yards, handling over six thousand tons annually, and a sand wharf, where they dispose of ten thousand carloads each season. Mr. James H. Richards, the father, has had thirty-five years' experience as a brickmaker while his son, W. H., has been for fifteen years engaged in the same occupation. Both are natives of Washington, and have been connected with its business interests for a length of time which gives them prestige in any line in which they may become engaged.

 WILLIAM H. ERNEST,   
— MANUFACTURER OF —  
**STONE & EARTHENWARE,**

No. 313 Georgia Avenue, Southeast,



(FOOT OF FOURTH STREET,)

WASHINGTON, D. C.

*BEST OF MODELING CLAY CONSTANTLY ON HAND.*

---

**E. M. GRINDER,**  
 PRACTICAL 

 **BRICKMAKER** 

First and K Streets, Southeast,

(JOHN GRINDER'S OLD STAND,)

WASHINGTON, D. C.

*FIRST CLASS MATERIAL ALWAYS ON HAND.*

---

**ELECTRIC STEAM LAUNDRY,**

1007 E STREET, NORTHWEST,

Chas. T. Nutze, Proprietor.

*COLLARS, CUFFS AND SHIRTS A SPECIALTY.*

*A SHARE OF YOUR PATRONAGE IS SOLICITED*

---

**J. SCHERMANSON,**

 **PHARMACIST** 

1900 Sixteenth Street, Cor. T., Northwest,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

**J. A. WATSON, Phar. D.,**

At the corner of Harrison and Monroe streets, Anacostia, carries a full line of drugs and medicines, druggists' sundries, proprietary medicines, toilet and fancy goods, wines and liquors for medicinal purposes, a complete stock of paints, oils, glass, etc., and in fact a full line of goods such as is appropriate to a complete and well-equipped drug establishment. Mr. Watson has been established since 1885 and has built up a successful business, one which is constantly on the increase. He graduated from the National College of Pharmacy in the class of '83, in addition to which he has an experience of seven years in actual business, making him thoroughly competent to compound prescriptions, which he makes a specialty. He has a fine soda fountain, using none but fine juices for syrups, and has a large trade on it.

**J. N. MINNIX.**

Among the various industries which directly contribute to the material prosperity and happiness of mankind, none are placed higher in the scale of usefulness, nor has any gained a greater degree of perfection than the manufacturing of carriages, and chief among the important enterprises of Anacostia is the establishment of J. N. Minnix, carriage and wagon builder, located corner Harrison and Fillmore streets. This business was established in Washington during 1844. The premises consist of a two-story structure, 72x160 feet in dimensions, in which are displayed a good assortment of carriages, surreys, phaetons, buggies, wagons, &c., &c. This house makes a specialty of Dayton, grocers', heavy feed, platform and elliptic spring wagons, in the production of which none but the best materials are used and only first-class workmen are employed. One of the important branches deserving of notice is the painting department, which is managed by a skillful exponent of the art of carriage painting, sign-writing and ornamental painting, in which branch of the business he is not excelled. Mr. Minnix is a native of Fauquier county, Va., and has been engaged in this business during a period of forty-three years, and held in esteem by all who know him.

**THE WASHINGTON GRANITE MONUMENTAL COMPANY.**

It has been the custom of most civilized nations for ages to mark the resting place of their honored dead by an appropriate stone or other imperishable monument, and to supply our citizens with work of that description the company whose name heads this article established their works at Eleventh street and New York avenue five years ago. Since that time they have erected monuments for many of our respected people, among whom may be mentioned the Hon. S. E. Wheatley and the lamented Hon. S. L. Phelps, who is buried at Oak Hill Cemetery; also the monument to Mrs. Newhaus, at Prospect Hill, besides numerous others at Glenwood and other cemeteries. The leading members of the company at present are Mr. Robert Bonar and Wm. Jardine, both natives of Scotland, who learned their business in that country before becoming citizens here. They do every variety of monumental and cemetery work, employing fifteen skilled workmen, and make a specialty of dark Richmond granite. This firm also built the foundation and placed in position the base of the statue lately erected to President Garfield.

**SHREVES' PHARMACY**

And annex, oils, paints, glass, etc., under management of Mr. Jas. L. Reagan, Bridge street, Anacostia, has been established for the past eighteen years, three of which have been in its present location. In the drug department a full line of drugs and chemicals, druggists' sundries and proprietary medicines, fancy goods and toilet articles are always kept, while a specialty is made of compounding physicians' prescriptions, for which none but the most competent help is employed. In the annex, or paint and oil department, John Lucas & Co.'s ready-mixed paints, furniture and coach varnishes, pure linseed oil, turpentine, white lead; Pittsburg and Baltic lead, Keller's dry glutinant kalsomine, a full line of paint and whitewash brushes, etc., are always in stock, in large and small quantities, and in each line it will be found an excellent place to trade.

# \* ANDREW ARCHER \*

— DEALER IN —

**Hardware,**

**Paints, Oils,**

**Glass, &c.**

— DEALER IN —

**— COAL —**

— AND —

**\* WOOD \***

2240 lbs. to the Ton.

Cor. of Four-and-a-Half and I Sts., S. W.  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

→ JOHN BURNS. ←

→ W. S. BURNS. ←

❁ BURNS & SON ❁

**Marble, Granite, & Brown Stone Works,**

Italian and American Tiling. Ohio and North River Flagging a Specialty. Jobbing Promptly attended to.

South Capitol Street and Canal, S. W.

❁ Bernard McCann ❁

— DEALER IN —

**GROCERIES, PROVISIONS,**

**Confectionery, Fine Segars and Tobacco,**

615 Four-and-a-Half St., S. W., Washington, D. C.

**J. O. VERMILLION.**

This name is undoubtedly familiar to most of the older residents in the vicinity of Eleventh street and Maryland avenue, southwest, as the extensive grocery carried on by this gentleman has occupied that location for the past twelve years. The goods sold by this house are of the best quality, and only those of reliable manufacturers are handled. The stock includes everything in the way of choice staple and fancy groceries, fruits and vegetables in their season, fresh and salt meats, cigars and tobacco, hardware, paints and oils, queensware and other articles pertaining to a well-stocked general grocery. Mr. Vermillion has been connected with this business in the same vicinity for twenty years, and was formerly opposite his present location. Many of those who patronized this house in its early days still continue to do so, a fact which speaks well of the abilities of its proprietor to cater intelligently to the wants of his numerous patrons.

**GEORGE F. PYLES.**

the popular temperance grocer of Anacostia, located on Harrison street, has been engaged in catering to the people of his village in the same line since 1874. He first commenced business at 1239 Eleventh street, southeast, removing from thence to his present location, where he has built up a large and lucrative business. He is strictly a temperance man, and will not handle liquors in any form, dealing only in articles strictly belonging to his lines, namely, groceries, of which he carries a full line of staple and fancy, and in boots and shoes, for which he has a special store adjoining, carrying all varieties of the best makes of men's, ladies' and children's. He is a native of Prince George's county, Md., and since residing in the District has made many friends.

**WM. H. ERNEST.**

Proprietor of the Columbia Pottery manufacturer of stone and earthenware, at No. 313 Georgia avenue southeast, took entire charge of the concern during 1873. The pottery was established by the Columbia Pottery Company, whom

Mr. Ernest succeeded. He manufactures stone and earthenware of all kinds, jars, pans, jugs, flower-pots of all sizes, both moulded and hand-made; saucers, stove-pots, pipkins, vases, etc. He has in all his goods an extensive local trade. He is a native of Prince George's county, Md., but has resided here since 1874.

**JOHN T. D. PYLES.**

Grocer and flour merchant, with main store at 412 Fourth street southeast, and branch at 529 Seventh street southeast, has had the business since 1872. It was started by his father, Thomas E. Pyles, in 1857, who carried it on until his death, in 1867, after which his widow conducted it until 1872, but she, not being used to the business, allowed it to become run down. In 1872 the present proprietor, then a boy of but fifteen years of age, took charge, and without capital and against many discouragements built it up little by little, until he stands to-day in an independent position, due entirely to his own energy, perseverance, and business acumen. He has won his way, and well deserves the success which has crowned his endeavors.

**A. MILLER.**

Successor to Isaac Kline, took possession about one year ago. The location, at the corner of Ninth and B streets southeast, has been a coal yard for about twenty years, and Mr. Miller showed a good business ability when he selected it. He handles all kinds of hard and soft coal, sawed and split wood, foundry coke, etc., of any desired size. He has a branch at the corner of Tenth and P streets northeast, and at both places is doing a first-class business.

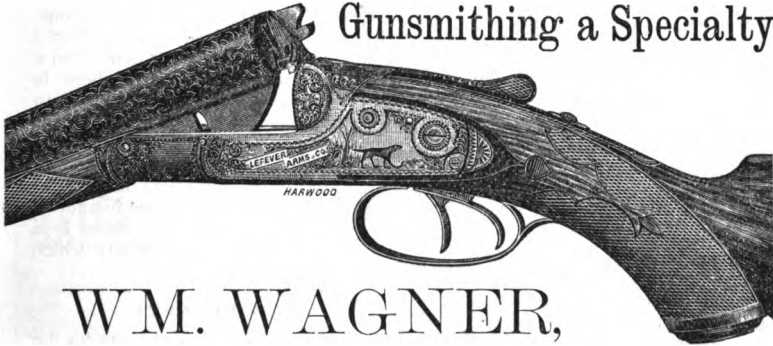
**H. A. JACKSON & SONS.**

This firm, consisting of H. A. Jackson and his two sons, John Ignatius and Henry Alphonsus, dealers in furniture, at No. 1643 L street, northwest, have been established since 1867 in the vicinity where they are still located. They carry all grades of furniture, both modern and antique, and do upholstery in all its branches. The senior member of the firm has had over a half century's experience in the business and thoroughly understands all the details.

Agent for the following Celebrated Breech-Loading Shot Guns:

THE "DALY," LEFEVER ARMS CO., AND PARKER BROS'.

Gunsmithing a Specialty



WM. WAGNER,  
Sporting Goods, Hardware and Cutlery,  
No. 207½ Penn'a Avenue, Washington, D. C.

Sole Agent for King's Celebrated Quick Shot Powder.

**R. M. BAKER**

DEALER IN

**WOOD + AND + COAL,**

No. 1107 H Street, Northeast, Washington, D. C.

Lykens Valley, Peerless, Red Ash, Lorberry, Shamokin and  
White Ash in Chestnut, Stove, Egg and Furnace.

Best Grades of Wood. Sawed and Split Wood a Specialty.

**THOMAS H. VANCE,**

2024 FOURTEENTH ST., N. W.,

**Caterer, Confectionery and Dining-Room,**

*Makes a specialty of ICE CREAM for Families,  
Picnics and Excursions.*

Orders Solicited and Guaranteed Promptly Filled.

Families in all parts of the city supplied promptly with meals.

**JOHN E. HERRELL & CO.**

For ages—from the early adolescent state of man, to the present—bricks have formed the chief material used in the erection of very many of the most notable structures of the world. Hand-made bricks, both strong and tough, two desirable qualities, were produced by the ancients, millions of which, even after a lapse of centuries, can be found to this day as perfect as when produced, a fact which clearly demonstrates the superiority of all brick made by that method, and that mode of production, is, by some makers, still wisely adhered to. So much for the hand-made bricks of the ancients. Yet it is safe to assert, that they did not make an article that was in any manner superior to the hand-made bricks produced by the Messrs. John E. Herrell & Co., corner South Capitol street and Georgia avenue. This well-known firm make a specialty of over one hundred designs of molded and ornamental press bricks. Orders from architects and builders, desiring special designs, will receive prompt attention, and brick will be made on the shortest possible notice, and at the lowest prices. Mr. John E. Herrell established this industry during 1869. He conducted the enterprise alone, until 1880, when John F. O'Neill became a partner, and latterly, H. A. Herrell, a cousin was admitted. These gentlemen constitute the individual members of the firm. In addition to the brick business, Mr. J. E. Herrell has been actively engaged for a long period, covering thirty-six years, in the erection of a great number of sightly and valuable residences, all beautifully located homes, and of which he is sole proprietor. He is a native of Fauquier county, Va., and during his residence in Washington, since 1850, he has shown himself to be a man of excellent business ability, of unusual energy and foresight.

**M. McCORMICK,**

Dealer in Groceries and Provisions, at 227 Pennsylvania avenue, between Second and Third streets southeast, has been established in business since 1865, first locating at the corner of First and Pennsylvania avenue, moving to his present building ten years ago. He has at all times a full line of both staple and

fancy groceries. All the leading brands of flour, fresh and salt meats, choice wines and liquors, and a complete assortment of foreign and domestic fruits in season. Mr. McCormick has been a resident of the District for more than a quarter of a century, coming here in 1859. He has, so to speak, grown up with the city, as the greater part of the improvement of our streets, etc., has been done since that time. He has now upon his list of customers many who commenced with him in the infancy of his business, and this fact alone is a greater tribute than any words which can be spoken here.

**C. B. BENNETT**

Has been established in the city for the past four years on Water street, at the foot of Eleventh street southwest, as boat-builder. He has the only marine railway in the city, and has had twenty-two years' experience in boat building. He builds everything in the line of yachts, barges, etc., and has recently furnished the Government with a handsome steam launch, and the firm of Sanford & Ross are having a fine thirty-foot launch constructed by him. Pleasure boats, either large or small, are turned out on the shortest possible time, as his facilities are second to none. His work in the past has always given satisfaction, and, as we must judge for the future by the past, it is safe to say that those patronizing him will have no cause to regret it.

**WINFIELD SCOTT,**

At Eleventh street wharves, is wholesale dealer in fish, and handles an immense number. During the season he runs a tug and several vessels up and down the river to the various points, and brings fish here to supply the local demand. He also ships largely, having customers as far west as Chicago. During the season he receives from ten to fifteen thousand shad daily and about five thousand herring, and in summer he handles about the same number of sheephead, trout, Spanish mackerel, rock fish, white perch, pike, etc. He does a large portion of the wholesale fish business of the District, and is popular with the fishermen as well as purchasers.

\*\*\*\*\*

FAUTH & CO.,

— MANUFACTURERS OF —



Astronomical and Surveying Instruments



132-134 Maryland Avenue, S. W.,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

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◉ H. L. BISCOE, ◉

— > WHOLESALE LUMBER < —

— AND —

LUMBER COMMISSION MERCHANT,

TENTH ST. WHARVES, S. W.,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

\*\*\*\*\*

**J. K. PROBEY.**

The rapid and remarkable growth of wealth in the District of Columbia, within comparatively recent years, has developed the tastes and desires for the things that minister to the comforts and pleasures of man. Particularly is this noticeable in the modern vehicle—the exquisitely-finished and smooth-running pleasure carriage, the light road wagon, and even in the more cumbersome, but indispensable truck. Among those who have attained well-merited recognition in this line in Washington, can be mentioned the name of J. K. Probey, carriage builder, No. 1230 Thirty-second street, (High,) West Washington, established during 1868. The premises occupied at the above number, as warehouses, consist of a four-story structure 25x75 feet in dimensions, in which is displayed a magnificent assortment of superb carriages, grocery trucks, harness, whips, lap-ropes, etc. The factory and repair shop is situated at No. 3240 Prospect avenue, and affords employment to ten hands. The repository, corner New York avenue and Sixth street northwest, is a two-story building, and measures 40x85 feet in dimensions, and contains a full line of everything to be found in a first-class carriage house. Mr. Probey is agent for A. Wrenn & Sons celebrated grocery and express trucks; also for the Columbus Buggy Company and Racine Wagon and Carriage Company's products. Mr. P. is in the early prime of life, and by energy and sterling integrity has built up one of the best establishments of its kind in this section. A call through the telephone for 226-4 will receive prompt reply.

**C. C. COLLISON,**

405 Seventh street southwest, dealer in wall-paper, window-shades, paper-hanging, interior decorations, etc., is one of the old men in the business, though only established for himself recently. He served an apprenticeship of a little over five years in this city, under the old regulation that one learning a trade should serve until they attained the age of twenty-one. For over thirty years since that time Mr. Collison has been constantly employed in this the business of his choice. Last February he had

the store he now occupies fitted up especially for his convenience, and has a fine stock of all the latest styles in wall-papers, etc. He is an expert paper-hanger, and employs only competent assistants. Those who desire work in his line will find it to their advantage to obtain prices from him.

**JOHN M. MITCHELL,**

Undertaker, at No. 729 Eleventh street southeast, has been since 1869 in the same locality; in fact, was born upon the same street where he is at present engaged in business. He has had large experience in the care of funerals, and patrons may feel assured that the utmost decorum will be preserved. He takes full charge and his prices are reasonable. Previous to engaging in his present business he was for twenty-five years employed as metal refiner at the Navy Yard, and was one of those who amalgamated the metal used in the first Dalghren gun. Prompt attention will be paid to calls through his telephone, No. 722-12.

**CHAS. S PRICE,**

Of No. 426 Seventh street southwest, is well known to the residents of Washington as a druggist of more than a quarter of a century's experience. He for eight years had charge of the Ebbitt House drug store and has been chief clerk for such men as Wm. S. Thompson, Daniel B. Clark & Co., and others equally prominent. Five years ago he entered business for himself, and has been exceptionally successful. He has in his store a branch post office, which is a great advantage to the people of the southwestern district. Though Mr. Price has already a very fine soda fountain, he has made arrangements for a still finer one, which will be the largest and best in South Washington.

**Mrs. R. J. FLOYD,**

No. 311 Pennsylvania avenue east, opened her store in 1885, near her present location. She first began with fancy goods in a small way, adding millinery in 1886, and now makes that line a specialty. She keeps a fine line of hosiery, gloves, bustles, etc. She does stamping, pinking and embroidering to order and guarantees satisfaction.

---

—Chas. S. Cudlip—

Successor to C. S. Cudlip & Co.,

**Photographers' =**

**=\*Supplies,**

**AMATEUR OUTFITS**

~~~~~  
**459 Pennsylvania Avenue, N. W.,**

**WASHINGTON, D. C.**

~~~~~  
**PUBLISHER OF VIEWS OF WASHINGTON.**

Views of Residences, Interior and Exterior, Places of  
Business, Groups, &c., &c.,

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the disposition of its avenues and public squares, should all correspond with the magnitude of the objects for which it was intended, and we need only cast our eyes upon the situation and the plan of the city to recognize in them the comprehensive genius of the President, to whom the direction of the business has been committed by Congress.

The result of all this was a most extensive and expensive plan for a city. As has been shown, the streets and avenues alone occupy more than half of the entire area of the city. There is not another case like it in the world. Some idea may be formed by comparing it with other cities in this respect, thus :

|               |                        |              |
|---------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Boston,       | street area, . . . . . | 26 per cent. |
| Berlin,       | " . . . . .            | 26 "         |
| Philadelphia, | " . . . . .            | 29 "         |
| Vienna,       | " . . . . .            | 35 "         |
| New York,     | " . . . . .            | 35 "         |
| Paris,        | " . . . . .            | 25 "         |
| Washington,   | " . . . . .            | 54 "         |

#### HOW THE PUBLIC BUILDINGS WERE BUILT.

As previously stated, Congress required the buildings to be ready for their meeting in November 1800, but made no appropriation therefor. The State of Maryland donated \$72,000, and the State of Virginia \$120,000, to aid in the work. This was soon exhausted, and then recourse was had to the sale of the lots which had been donated by the citizens.

On September 27, 1792, President Washington ordered the commissioners, after the public sale which was to commence October 8th, to sell any lot or lots at private sale, at such price and on such terms as they may deem proper. Under this order, the commissioners entered into a contract December 24th, 1793, by which they sold to James Greenleaf and Robert Morris six thousand lots at £30 (\$80) each, with the condition that they should erect thereon annually, during the next seven years, twenty two-story brick houses, each to cover not less than 1,200 square feet, in which time the lots were to be paid for; and with the further condition that those to whom they might sell should erect one house for every three lots sold.

This sale proved disastrous both for the purchasers and the Government; for, although it was then expected that there would be a great rush for the new capital, and that the lots would increase



rapidly in value, such was not the fact. In the meantime, Greenleaf borrowed of capitalists in Holland about \$2,000,000, giving a mortgage on three thousand of the lots as security for its repayment in six years. As there was but a slow increase of population, and but little demand for the lots, Greenleaf and Morris were unable to realize on them, and hence failed to carry out their contract. They failed to pay the commissioners or the loan made abroad, and in 1795 they ceased operations on the buildings they had agreed to erect and on which little progress had been made. A litigation was commenced which was continued with Greenleaf for forty years; while Robert Morris, one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence, and who had done more than any other man to support the Government during the revolution, devoting his private means and his credit for that purpose, who had been a delegate in Congress in 1775 and 1777, Superintendent of Finance in 1781, a member of the Constitutional Convention in 1787, United States Senator in 1788, and who refused the position of Secretary of the Treasury tendered him by Washington, finally died in a debtor's prison.

Failing to obtain the necessary means for the completion of the public buildings, in 1796 the commissioners, in a memorial to Congress, asked permission to borrow money for that purpose.

In his letter, transmitting this memorial to Congress, the President agreed with the commissioners that it was not advisable to force the sale of lots for which there was no demand, and expressed his belief that "if the remaining resources were properly cherished all the buildings required for the accomodation of Congress might be completed in season, without aid from the Federal Treasury."

Congress passed an act January 28, 1796, authorizing them to borrow not exceeding \$300,000. In regard to this loan the commissioners, in their report, dated January 28, 1801, say:

"It is needless to detail the fruitless attempts which were made to fill this loan with actual specie. The only loan which could be obtained was \$200,000 in United States six per cent. stock at par from the State of Maryland; and for which the commissioners were obliged, in addition to the guaranty of Congress, to give bonds in their individual capacities (to double the amount) agreeably to the resolutions of the Assembly of that State, passed in 1796 and 1797.

"The moneys arising from the sales of this stock, with the interest accrued thereon previous to the respective sales, amount to \$169,873 41; and the interest paid thereon, up to the 30th of



ESTABLISHED 1861.



# NATIONAL PIE BAKERY,

WM. I. SCHNEIDER, Proprietor.



THE OLDEST,  
THE BEST.

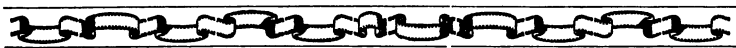


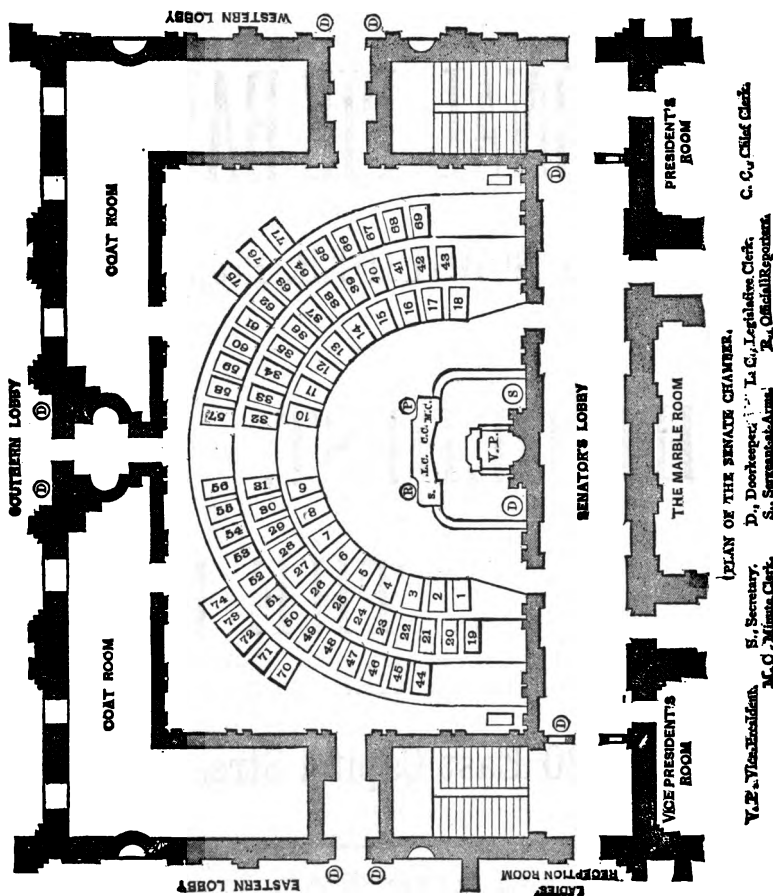
220 East Capitol Street.



Dealers supplied in all parts of the City.

Goods guaranteed strictly first class.







**THE**  
**ARLINGTON BOTTLING CO.**

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Corner of 27th and K Streets. N. W.,  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

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BOTTLERS OF  
Chr. Heurich's Beers Exclusively.

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**CHAS. JACOBSEN, Proprietor.**

TELEPHONE 834-3.



September last, inclusive, amounts to \$39,000; so that the net sum of \$130,873 41 remained applicable to the use of the public."

In February, 1800, another loan of \$50,000 was obtained from Maryland, which netted \$40,488 96. This, like the former loans, being secured by a mortgage on the lots and the personal bonds of the commissioners in addition to the guaranty of Congress. On this the act of the Maryland Legislature required the interest to be paid quarterly, and in default of payment of the interest of any quarter for thirty days, "the whole principal was to be sued for and recovered."

Now, when United States bonds at three per cent. are sought after, and four per cents. command a premium of twenty-three per cent., we can hardly realize that such a state of affairs could have existed—yet such is the record.

On the 23d of February, 1708, in response to another memorial of the commissioners, Congress authorized the Secretary of the Treasury to advance \$100,000, which it was declared should be in full of the sums previously guaranteed, the balance having been paid by the commissioners from the proceeds of the lots sold.

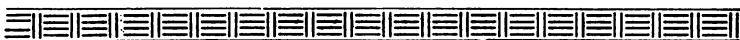
When the Capitol was burned by the British in 1814, the citizens of the District erected and fitted up a building for the use of Congress, and which they occupied until the Capitol building was restored.

The fact that the front of the Capitol is on the east side strikes strangers as a curious circumstance; but at the time it was built it was expected that the city would mainly occupy the plateau to the east. For various reasons this expectation was not fulfilled, and to-day the bulk of the city is in the rear of the Capitol.

### **COST OF THE PUBLIC BUILDINGS.**

The original cost of the public buildings was \$1,215,110 10; but they were small and cheap affairs as compared with the present structures. The wings even of the old Capitol were not completed, and the department buildings were small two story affairs. Up to January 1, 1820, after the restoration of the burned buildings their cost amounted to \$2,223,931 19.

Then, as now, and ever since, the departments were much inconvenienced for want of room, and in a report to Congress, in 1816, it was shown that the State Department occupied five rooms in the department building, near the President's house, four rooms in a



**AMERICAN GRANITES.**

**SCOTCH GRANITES.**

**GEO. S. WALKER,**

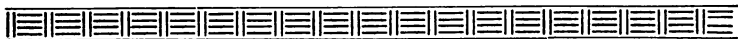


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✱ 702 to 708 N. Capitol Street, ✱

WASHINGTON, D. C.

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**Designs and Estimates furnished on Application. Prices as reasonable as first class work can be furnished.**



garret, and two in the Patent Office, which was then with the Post Office, in a building occupying the site of the present Post Office Department. The Treasury Department occupied thirty rooms, fourteen in the War Office, besides two in the garret, and the General Land Office occupied eight rooms rented of a citizen. The War Department occupied five rooms in the public building, and rented eight outside. The Navy Department had three rooms and a garret room, without a fire place, in which it kept its books and papers.

### PRESENT COST OF THE PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

According to a statement, recently prepared, the cost of the public building, etc., to June 30, 1883, exclusive of the grounds, was as follows:

|   |              |
|---|--------------|
| Capitol building, . . . . .                       | \$15,559,656 |
| Treasury, . . . . .                               | 7,158,454    |
| Patent Office building, . . . . .                 | 3,245,778    |
| Post-Office building, . . . . .                   | 2,151,500    |
| State, War, and Navy, . . . . .                   | 7,628,925    |
| President's house, . . . . .                      | 735,580      |
| Agricultural Department, . . . . .                | 501,825      |
| Smithsonian Institution, . . . . .                | 492,651      |
| National Museum, . . . . .                        | 250,000      |
| Pension Office, . . . . .                         | 137,000      |
| President's stable, . . . . .                     | 28,500       |
| Store-house Congressional stable, . . . . .       | 1,200        |
| Congressional stable, . . . . .                   | 800          |
| Government Printing Office, . . . . .             | 296,000      |
| Architect's office, . . . . .                     | 1,500        |
| Engine house, square 683, . . . . .               | 69,500       |
| U. S. Marine barracks, . . . . .                  | 339,637      |
| U. S. Naval hospital, . . . . .                   | 116,035      |
| Columbia hospital, . . . . .                      | 40,000       |
| Old engine-house, . . . . .                       | 2,000        |
| Winder's and adjacent building, . . . . .         | 245,000      |
| Department of Justice, . . . . .                  | 197,779      |
| Frame building used by Surgeon General, . . . . . | 1,500        |
| Bureau Engraving and Printing, . . . . .          | 366,930      |
| Engine-house, square 293, . . . . .               | 3,000        |
| Stable, Post-Office Department, . . . . .         | 400          |
| Medical Museum, . . . . .                         | 88,000       |
| Armory building, . . . . .                        | 45,702       |
| Washington Monument, . . . . .                    | 1,250,000    |
| U. S. Observatory, . . . . .                      | 255,264      |

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✻PFLÉGING✻

MERCHANT TAILOR

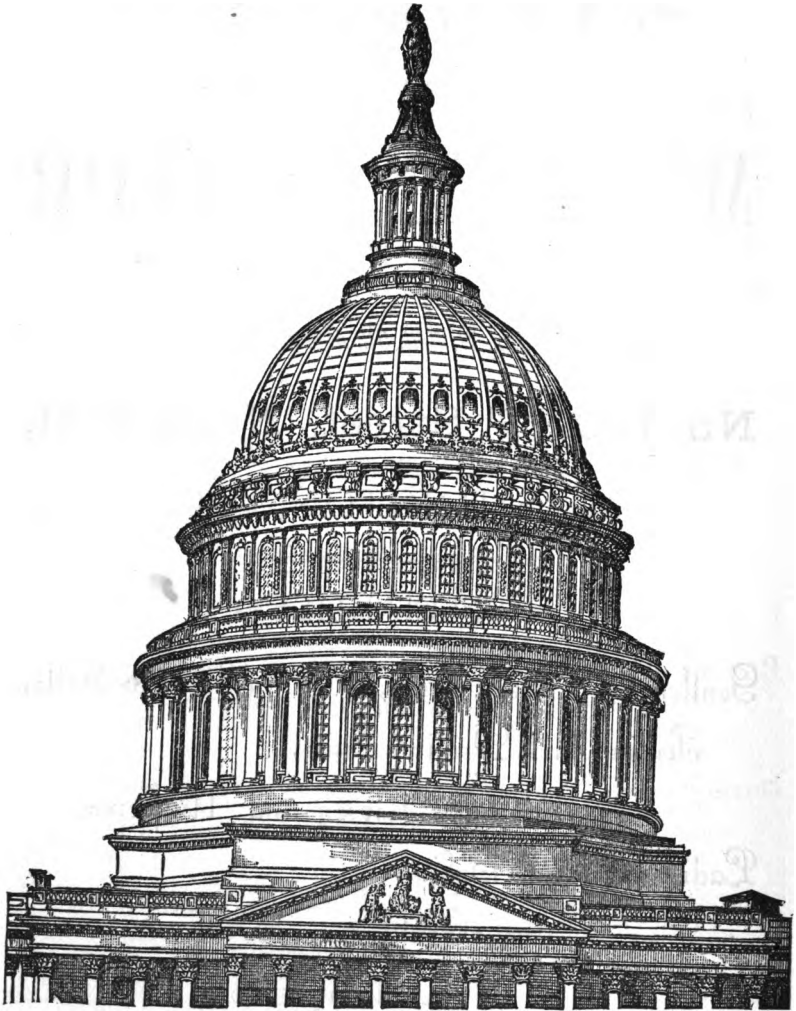
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✻SPECIALTIES✻

Gentlemen's Dress Suits,      Business Suits,  
Riding and Driving Suits,  
also Livery and Uniforms.  
Ladies' Riding Habits,  
Coats,  
Walking Gowns,  
Jackets and Ulsters.

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**DOME OF THE CAPITOL.**

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**JOHN W. CORSON.**

**JOHN W. MACARTNEY,**  
*Member New York Stock Exchange.*

**CORSON & MACARTNEY,**  
  
**\*BANKERS\***

**Glover Building, 1419 F Street,**

**WASHINGTON, D. C.**

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**Deposit Accounts, subject to check at sight, received  
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**Government Bonds, State, Municipal, and Railroad  
Securities Bought and Sold on Commission.**

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COUPONS MADE THROUGHOUT THE UNITED  
STATES, CANADA, AND EUROPE.**

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Baltimore, and Boston Correspondents.**

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## WASHINGTON, D. C.

|                                          |           |
|------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Arsenal buildings, . . . . .             | 270,324   |
| City Hall, . . . . .                     | 275,152   |
| New jail, . . . . .                      | 525,550   |
| Army and Navy powder magazine, . . . . . | 15,000    |
| U. S. Navy Yard, . . . . .               | 3,615,808 |
| U. S. Aqueduct, . . . . .                | 3,847,547 |
| Water pipes and plugs, . . . . .         | 172,276   |

## WEST WASHINGTON.

|                                         |        |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|
| Engineer's office, aqueduct, . . . . .  | 3,000  |
| Custom-house and post-office, . . . . . | 59,767 |

## COUNTY.

|                                                   |           |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| New Naval observatory, . . . . .                  | 10,000    |
| Battle cemetery, . . . . .                        | 1,000     |
| U. S. Military asylum, . . . . .                  | 350,000   |
| Columbia Institution for deaf and dumb, . . . . . | 751,000   |
| Reform school, . . . . .                          | 271,056   |
| Government hospital for the insane, . . . . .     | 1,513,112 |
| U. S. Navy magazine, . . . . .                    | 91,597    |

Making a total of, . . . . . \$52,566,468

In addition, the Government pays nearly \$200,000 a year for rent of private buildings in which to transact the necessary business, not one of which is fire-proof or adapted to the want of the business. All the buildings are crowded to repletion, even the halls, passage-ways, and attics being occupied with thousands of tons of the most valuable records, constantly exposed to destruction by fire and dampness. Every session the heads of departments send to Congress the most urgent appeals for more room and more help to enable them to transact the rapidly increasing public business, but in vain.

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# \*AGASSIZ PARK\*

*Only about seven minutes from the city Post Office, has  
the best of Spring Waters and the Purest of Air.*

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→EASTON←

Is to be its model city portion and a business center, while

→CRESTON←

with an altitude of 280 feet, affords one of the grandest panoramic views of the Nation's Capitol, the Potomac Valley, and five adjoining counties anywhere to be found, and is becoming the home of health seekers and lovers of nature.

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## Agassiz Park Improvement Association,

Office, 1113 F Street.

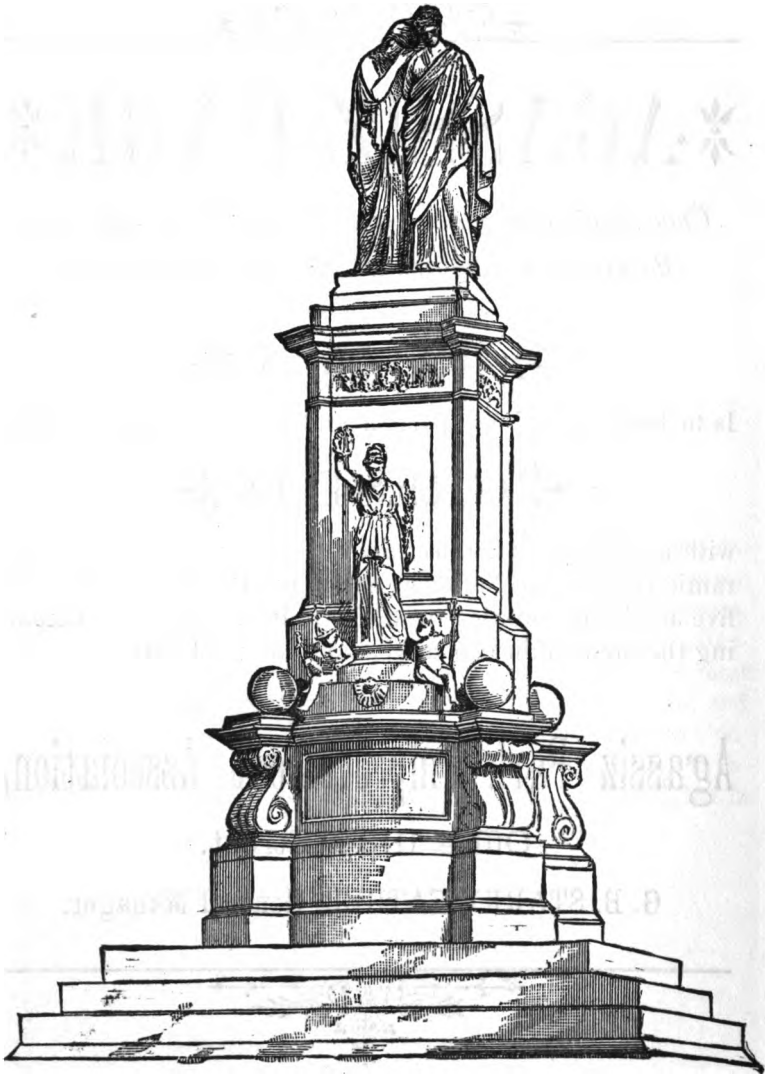
G. B. STARKWEATHER, General Manager.

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**THE NAVAL MONUMENT—CALLED PEACE STATUE.**

# ✧ C. R. HARBAN ✧

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Flour, Feed, Grain, Hay, Lime, Plaster,  
Cement, Hair, &c, &c.

Sole Agent for the Celebrated Minnesota Flour "Harbana."

Seventh and Boundary Streets, Northwest.

— TELEPHONE CONNECTION. —

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311 Pennsylvania Avenue, East, Washington, D. C.,

— DEALER IN —

## \* M · I · L · L · I · N · E · R · Y \*

Stamping, Pinking, and Embroidering.

Instructions in Decorative Art Needlework.

Embroidery Materials.

JOHN M. MITCHELL,

## ≡ UNDERTAKER ≡

729 Eleventh Street, Southeast.

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Telephone Call, 750.

OUR MOTTO: RIGHT GOODS AT RIGHT PRICES.

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No. 426 Seventh Street, S. W., - - Washington, D. C.

Night Bell Promptly answered. Registered Pharmacists always  
in attendance. Prescriptions a Specialty.

In Medicine, Quality is of the  
First Importance.

**LOWE AND DONOHUE**

Is a real estate firm, which has recently fitted up neat and attractive rooms at No. 308 East Capitol street. Mr. Lowe has been in the same vicinity for the past eight years, forming partnership with Mr. Donohoe about a year since. Mr. D., though new to the real estate business, has been a resident of this section of the city for the past thirty years and is well and favorably known, as is also Mr. Lowe. They handle real estate on reasonable terms, and place risks in the Arlington, German-American and other reputable companies.

**MR. O. F. MONTGOMERY,**

No. 1506 Seventh street northwest, wholesale and retail grocer, was born in Prince George county, Maryland, came to this city in '72, started in the grocery business in a very minute way. The small beginning then made has been the nucleus for constantly increasing trade as the settlement of this locality grew. To-day Mr. Montgomery has the largest stock in that section, and not only large but well-selected, containing a full line of staple and fancy groceries, fresh and salt meats, best brands of wines and liquors, and, in fact, everything for which one can call that is appropriate to this line. He is making a specialty of fine country butter, fine brands of flour, and the most popular brands of whiskies, viz: Thompson, pure rye, &c. Mr. Montgomery says that he often looks back over his experience in public life and wonders how he pulled through, but he has built it up little by little, until he stands to-day in an independent position, due entirely to his own energy, perseverance and business acumen. He has won his way, and well deserves the success which has crowned his endeavors. His telephone call is 657-4.

**Messrs. KIMPTON & LEWIS,**

Coal and wood dealers, corner of Q and Fifth streets northwest, are among our oldest business men in this section of the city, and by strict attention to business, good fuel and popular prices, their trade is large and is growing very rapidly, as the city is improving wonderfully in this locality. It is well to mention that their wood and coal is covered by large sheds,

which is very advantageous to persons purchasing fuel. They are now receiving orders from families for their fall use. One will do well to pay them a call. Mr. Lewis was born in Prince George county, Md., in '36, came to this city quite a young man, and has been a public business man all his life. Mr. Kimpton was born in England in '44, came to this country (Washington) in '69, and has resided here ever since. He is a veterinary surgeon, and is practicing in connection with his other business. In the late pink-eye epidemic here among horses he has proven very successful in treating them in a homeopathic way, he being a homeopathic veterinarian to a great extent. You will always find him at his above address. Telephone call, 433-3.

**JOHN CUMBERLAND & SON,**

Boat builders, are among the oldest in their line in the city, the senior member of the firm commencing here over half a century ago. Their main establishment is on Water street, at the foot of F northwest, with a branch at Thirty-first street. They build every description of light boats for pleasure, etc., and give especial attention to repairs. They are the proprietors of the steam launch, Dixie, which runs to Holtzman's Barge, Table Rock, and all boat-club landings hourly; also keep pleasure boats to let, which business they have carried on for the past fourteen years, and, as they use none but the best material in the construction of their craft, they are far safer than many which float upon the waters of the Potomac. Boating is pleasant and healthful exercise, and John Cumberland & Son will be found a first-class firm to patronize.

**HURDLE & MOORE.**

This firm has been established for the past four years as masons and builders, and as both members have resided here most of their lives and have been practical workers for over twenty years, they are without doubt well known to the building fraternity. Their office is at No. 2011 K street northwest, and at present they employ about sixteen hands. They are now erecting the new public school-building on North Capital street,

❖ OWEN WOODS ❖  
**FIRST-CLASS HACK LINE,**  
**1801 TWELFTH STREET.**

Open and Close Carriages and Coupelettes for hire. Telephone Call 266-5.

**Dealer in First-Class Groceries, Provisions, Etc.**  
Orders Promptly Delivered. Telephone for Groceries same as above.

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**Feather Dusters, Table Fans, Fly Brushes, Horse-head  
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**Forrest City House,**

**Restaurant, Ladies' and Gents' Dining and Wine Rooms,**

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**1609 Eleventh St., Between Q and R, Washington, D. C.**

Everything New and Conducted in Best Style.

E. M. LOWE.

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❖ **LOWE & DONOHUE** ❖

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Property Bought, Sold, Leased, and Rented. Loans negotiated. Investments  
advised. Rents collected. Taxes and Insurance paid. Fire Insurance placed.

between K and L streets, and have just completed the Maury school building on B street, between Twelfth and Thirteenth streets northeast. Many other of our attractive buildings bear evidence of the skill of these gentlemen, whose ability is vouched for by the superior quality and substantial character of their work.

#### G. S. REED,

Proprietor of the Forrest City House, No. 1609 Eleventh street northwest, is an old resident of Washington, locating here in 1869. He was formerly a builder and contractor, but two years ago built an elaborate restaurant, 40×95 feet in size, two stories in height, and has furnished and fitted it throughout in an elegant manner. The exquisite reception-room is on the first floor, as are the wine-rooms, which are fitted in a superb manner and stocked with the choicest brands. The entire house is lighted by electricity and heated by Herbert & Dent's steam-heating apparatus. Electric call bells are used, and, in fact, all the most approved appliances. A specialty is the furnishing of dinners and suppers to order for parties, etc. Mr. Reed certainly deserves much credit for his energy and the benefit he has conferred upon that portion of the city in the erection of the building.

#### B. A. WALKER.

A quarter of a century ago when South Washington was but thinly inhabited, Mr. Walker commenced business in a small way, and after a successful career in that section moved to his present location, at 1600 Seventh street northwest, eight years ago. Since being here he has built up a successful business, and has been compelled to enlarge his store on account of the rapid growth of that section of the city. He handles everything usually kept in a first-class family grocery, making a specialty of first-class brands of flour, "North Star Family" being a leader. Orders received will command prompt attention and will be delivered to any part of the city. Mr. W. is a native of Washington, and has been an active and successful business man since early manhood.

#### W. A. D. COLE.

The young and energetic wholesale and retail flour and feed dealer of 1505 Seventh street northwest, adjoining the old and noted Thyson House, was born in Baltimore, Md., in 1865, came to this city ten years ago and started in business for himself five years later, and has succeeded in building up the finest trade in that section. He keeps everything that is kept in a first-class feed store, and is making a specialty of baled rye straw, horse powders, axle grease, cement, pitch, felt, salt, &c. Goods delivered to any part of the city. Telephone call, 657-4. Mr. Cole has won a large patronage by fair dealing and close attention to business.

#### ANHEUSER-BUSCH-BREWING ASSOCIATION, FRANKSCHWARZ, AGENT.

The use of stimulants containing the principals of intoxication has prevailed among all classes, savage and civilized, from the earliest times, and since the general substitution of beer, in lieu of spirits, it is probable that it will never be abandoned, at least such a sentiment is confirmed when we contemplate the magnitude of the investment of the Anheuser-Busch-Brewing Association, the owners of America's largest brewery, and the largest in the world. This industry is located at St. Louis, Mo., and in that part of the city which is known as the ancient Indian Village, and which, eighty years ago, was one of its principal localities. The area occupied by this immense establishment covers thirty acres and it provides employment for more than 1,200 hands. Whenever the products of this brewery have been placed in competition, at fairs, etc., they have invariably been awarded the first prize, which pleasing feature has occurred for several consecutive years, until now the association, satisfied with its triumphs, have withdrawn from further competition. In this connection the writer is pleased to mention that the association is in receipt of a very flattering testimonial from D. W. Lehmann, principal of the School for Brewers at Worms on-the-Rhine, where specimens of beer from the most important brewers of the world are entered into competi-

ESTABLISHED 1869.

## »Fair View Drug Store«

WM. R. STONE,

Cor. Twelfth, R Streets and Vermont Avenue, Northwest,  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Prescriptions a Specialty at all hours.

---

MRS. F. P. HUGHES,

F. J. DONNELLY, Manager,

— DEALER IN —

## »Fine Groceries and Provisions«

Choice Meats and Vegetables, Poultry, Game, &c.,  
Corner Eighth and N Streets, Northwest.  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

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## GUILFORD BROS., GROCERIES, FRESH MEATS, COUNTRY PRODUCE, ETC.,

Cor. Second and E Streets, N. E.,  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

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## »W. A. D. COLE«

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Flour, Grain, Meal, Feed, Hay, Straw, Lime, Hair,  
Plaster, Cement, Pitch, Felt, Salt, &c.

1505 Seventh St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

Baled Straw a Specialty.

Telephone No. 657-4.

tion and critically tested. The specimens received from the Ansheuer-Busch-Brewing Association were unanimously declared by the school—every member of which is an expert in the manufacture of beer—to excel in quality that of all rivals. This mammoth concern has agencies established for the sale of its goods in all the principal cities of the United States. Its office and depot in this city, under the management of Mr. Frank Schwarz, is located at First street and Virginia avenue. A large stock of the following different kinds of beer are always on hand: "Pale Lager," "Faust Beer," "Original Budweiser," "Erlanger," "Standard." All orders receive prompt attention. Telephone call, 889-5.

#### **P. H. YOUNG.**

As in other branches of progressive art, the genius of invention has effected a revolution in the methods employed in carpet cleaning. Among those who have acquired a high reputation in this line in Washington for the general excellence of work is F. H. Young, whose factory, corner Fifth and K streets southeast, is equipped with the latest improved machinery, conspicuous among which is one of Martin's celebrated cleaners, which was recently introduced at a cost of \$900. The various machines used are adapted to different kinds of fabric, without regard to size or quality, requiring no ripping to clean them. Carpets from the White House—the East Room—and also from the Metropolitan Club and the U. S. Capitol—House of Representatives—each of an unusually large size, were satisfactorily cleaned at this factory without ripping. After carpets are thoroughly cleaned and brushed they are carefully steamed, which thoroughly destroys the eggs of moths, etc., raising the pile or nap, and causing the goods to appear almost as bright as when new. Special attention is given to relaying and refitting carpets. Telephone call, 110-2. Steaming and cleaning of feathers, mattresses, pillows, etc. is a specialty.

#### **M. C. MITCHELL.**

This gentleman, who has his house-furnishing establishment at 3108 M street, West Washington, has been established in this city since 1874, and has been at the present location for about eight years.

He deals in stoves, ranges, tinware, refrigerators, water coolers and other house-furnishing goods; slate mantles, etc. He also has several hands employed in metal-working, such as roofing, spouting, ventilating, etc., and is a practical worker in the same line. Among other things sold at this place, the Aurora Vapor stove attracts particular attention, as it embraces all the latest improvements, is attractive in appearance and much admired for its simplicity, power and economy of fuel, and to those who desire a quick, clean and portable cooking range it possesses numerous advantages. Mr. Mitchell makes a specialty of fluid for vapor stoves, which he delivers to consumers at the shortest notice and at the most reasonable prices. He has been a resident of the city since 1869, and takes an active interest in all public affairs.

#### **W. S. REILEY.**

At 1245 High (Thirty-second) street, West Washington, there is located an industry, which is the only one of its kind in the District, the manufacture of church and chapel organs. Two years ago Mr. Reiley, who had been for eight years with the "Bradbury" pianos and organs, commenced the building of these pipe organs, at the earnest solicitation of his friends, he having previously built a very elaborate one for his own use. The success with which he has met has fully justified him in continuing the business. He recently finished a very fine organ for the Southern Methodist Church of Alexandria at a cost \$2,500. The air is furnished by an hydraulic engine, and the instrument is the largest in that city. He has work constantly on hand, and guarantees all he puts out. Mr. Reiley says that this class of work is to him as natural as to eat, and, judging from the many improvements he has made, he certainly occupies the very position for which he is best adapted.

#### **CONNECTICUT PIE BAKERY,**

H. Copperthite & Co., proprietors, located at 1407 Thirty-second street, West Washington, December, 1886, beginning business about January 1, 1887. They have in the short space of about eighteen months built up a very extensive business, only limited now by the capacity of their

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W. C. WILLIAMS & CO.,

Cor. First and H Streets, N. W.,

# PHARMACISTS.

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**A Full Line of Fancy Goods and Drug Sundries.**

**Prescriptions and Family Receipts a Specialty.**

---

Ice Cold Soda Water drawn from Puffer's Improved Apparatus.

Pure Fruit Juices. Whitman's Chocolate.

---

JOHN E. HERRELL,      JOHN F. O'NEILL,      HENRY A. HERRELL.

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→\* JOHN E. HERRELL & CO., \*←

— MANUFACTURERS OF —

## ALL KINDS OF HAND MADE BRICK.

---

→\* Pressed and Molded Bricks a Specialty. \*←

Keep in stock over 100 designs of ornamental brick.

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South Capitol Street and Georgia Avenue.

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ovens, which will soon be largely augmented, they having purchased the lot at the corner of Beall and High streets, where they will soon erect a large building and several new ovens. Thirty hands are now constantly employed, while they have seven wagons for delivery. They have erected a fine new stable with accommodations for fourteen horses and harness and carriage room for all their vehicles. The arrangements are such that the utmost cleanliness can be obtained, and to this point they pay great attention. The quality of their goods is such that a customer once obtained is kept, and to this fact they owe the great popularity they have obtained in so short a time.

#### C. A. RICE.

When one sees a printer who has abandoned his rule and stick, or a pressman who has left his press and commenced some other avocation, he usually sees one who is successful, one who by perseverance and energy will conquer success even though it may seem to elude him. The subject of this sketch was for some years employed in the Government Printing Office, but last fall located at 1221 Thirty-second street, West Washington, where he still is, engaged in cabinet work, upholstery, and the sale of new and old furniture. He has an excellent stock and is constantly adding to it. He makes repairs of all kinds a specialty, and is noted for the reasonable size of his bills. Those needing work in his line will find it to their advantage to call.

#### BECKER & SOTHORON,

druggists, at the corner of Thirty-second and O streets, West Washington, have one of the finest stores of that line in the western portion of the city. It is an old-established house, having been opened in 1870 by Mr. Charles Becker, father of the senior member of the present firm. These gentlemen, Messrs. C. A. Becker and G. M. Sotheron, formed a partnership last April, and purchased the stand. Mr. Becker has been raised in the business, and is a graduate of the National College of Pharmacy, and Mr. Sotheron is a practicing physician. Mr.

Max Koch, who is well known, is chief clerk. The store is 25×50 feet in size, and well stocked with everything pertaining to their business, while an elegant soda fountain graces their counter and gives forth its refreshing beverage to quench the thirst of the denizens of that locality. Prescriptions are a specialty, and are compounded by competent persons at all hours of the day or night.

#### OWEN WOODS.

Located at the corner of Twelfth and Q streets northwest, is a grocery and provision store, which has been located there for the past seven years, and has in that time secured a large patronage from the section. In the rear of the store, with entrance on Q street, is a fine stable, from which a large line of hacks is run. Mr. Woods is the proprietor of both places, and calls through telephone 266-5 will receive prompt attention. Mr. W. has been for thirty years a resident of the city, and can relate many reminiscences of it. In his hack line he employs none but the most careful drivers and the best teams, and his patrons speak most highly of the service rendered by his line.

#### WILLIAM H. DAW.

Doubtless many residents in the vicinity of Twenty-third and H streets northwest, have noticed the neat and attractive drug store at that location, which for the past fifteen months has been conducted by the gentleman whose name heads this article. The stock here includes a full supply of pure drugs, chemicals, patent medicines and medicinal waters, and also a large assortment of toilet and fancy articles, exquisite perfumery, confectionery and in fact everything requisite to a first-class drug store. The delightful soda water dispensed here is made of the best fruit juices, and drawn from the latest improved and one of the most beautiful fountains in the city. Mr. Daw gives his personal attention to the prescription branch, for which his experience of almost a lifetime in the same line—he being at Tenth and L streets for twenty-five years—gives ample assurance of his ability. Telephone call, 485-2.



J. O. VERMILLION,

— DEALER IN —

∴ **Fine Family Groceries** ∴



Queensware,    Woodenware,



Willowware,    Brushes,    Paints,



Oils,    Glass,    Putty,    &c.



N.W. Cor. Maryland Ave. and 11th St., S.W.,  
WASHINGTON, D. C.



MY MOTTO : **P**OLITENESS,  
                                 **R**OMPTNESS,  
                                 **E**RSEVERANCE.



→ COMBINED WITH 35 YEARS EXPERIENCE. ←

~ C. C. COLIGON ~

DEALER IN

**WALL PAPER**  **WINDOW SHADES,**

No. 405 Seventh St., S. W., Washington, D. C.



**ALL ORDERS BY POSTAL, OR TELEPHONE CALL  
264-3 WILL RECEIVE PROMPT ATTENTION.**



**THE F. L. MOORE AGRICULTURAL COMPANY.**

The vast improvement which has taken place in the manufacture of agricultural implements and tools has created a demand unprecedented since farm machinery was first introduced, and closely allied to which is the increasing demand for fertilizers. Farmers and growers of special crops have come to realize the absolute necessity of making liberal use of the best manures if they desire to derive the increased returns from their lands. In the District of Columbia the leading representative house in these lines is that of the F. L. Moore Agricultural Company. The premises occupied as warerooms consist of a substantial four-story brick structure, No 3147 M street, N. W.,  $24 \times 80$  feet in dimensions, in which is displayed everything required in the way of farm implements and tools, field and garden seeds. The firm's mill, located near the Aqueduct bridge, on the C. and O. canal, from which it derives its power, is a substantial four story stone and frame structure,  $47 \times 85$  feet in dimensions, and is employed to grind lump plaster and bones; capacity 2,500 tons annually. In addition to the above buildings, the firm have three warehouses and a wharf; that located at the southwest corner of Thirty-first street and C. and O. canal is  $80 \times 120$  feet in size, and is used for storing fertilizers, and has a capacity of 1,500 tons; that located at the northeast corner of Thirty-second street and C. and O. canal measures  $44 \times 80$  feet, and is used for storing agricultural implements, and that located on water street, near High, with wharf on Potomac river, is two stories and cellar, measures  $24 \times 60$  feet, and is used for miscellaneous purposes. This business was originally established by F. L. Moore December, 1864, nearly twenty-three years ago, and conducted by him until July 1, 1887, when the firm became the F. L. Moore Agricultural Company. As now constituted, the firm is composed of Wm. P. Mayfield and W. T. Brown, as general partners, and F. L. Moore. The first two named are natives of Georgetown, while Mr. Moore is a native of Sandy Springs, Montgomery county, Md.

**WILLIAM E. HODGE,**

Wholesale and retail wood and coal dealer, Twelfth street, between R and S northwest. Few successful business men of the present day have had a more varied experience than the subject of this article. Mr. Hodge was born in Maryland, in 1841, commenced the wood business in Baltimore in early life, and was so engaged at the commencement of the late war, at which time he entered the Fifth Maryland Infantry, Union army, as a private, and was promoted from rank to rank to a first lieutenant, serving two years before his capture at Winchester, Virginia, June 15, '63, at which time he was under General Millroy. He was sent from there to Libby prison, thence to Wilson stockade, Macon, Georgia; after being in prison there, was taken to Charleston, S. C., in the summer of '64, and placed under fire by the Confederate government. The reason for this, as we all know, was to prevent the Federal troops from firing back on the city. He then was sent into prison camp, near Saluda river, S. C., thence to a stockade prison in Columbia, S. C., and remained there until February, '65. Exchanged March 1, '65, was sent to camp Parole, Annapolis, Md., and honorably discharged April 20, '65. Was in prison altogether twenty-one months. Mr. H. came to Wash-

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JOHN CUMBERLAND & SON,

**BOAT BUILDERS**

Foot of F Street,  
N W.



Branch, foot of 31st  
or High Street.

Pleasure boats of all kinds built to order, and for hire by the hour, day, week, or month. Steamer Dixie every hour for up river landings.

---

JOHN T. D. PYLES,

GROCEER AND FLOUR MERCHANT.

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Main Store, 412 4th Street, S. E.

Branch, 529 7th Street, S. E.,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

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ington, D. C., in 1870, and accepted a Government position as clerk, for three years, after which he was in the employ of Mr. Samuel Emery, wood and coal dealer, until 1882, at which time he established himself in business. Mr. Hodge labored under the disadvantages of a small capital at first, but by untiring efforts, and the practice of those manly virtues that ever characterize the true man and soldier, he has taken a position among the leading business men of the city, of which he may well be proud. He has the most extensive coal and wood yards and sheds in the city, and largest supply of coal, under cover, in the District of Columbia, thereby giving his patrons dry coal in wet and freezing weather; has a large number of carts and wagons continually hauling fuel, that is transported to him by rail and water, having several Government contracts. He is constantly handling all kinds and sizes of coal, in large quantities, thereby enabling him to furnish his friends and patrons with fuel at the lowest prices. Quality and weight guaranteed a specialty. Telephone call 266-2.

#### **JOSEPH C. LEE,**

Undertaker, No. 1808 Fourteenth street northwest, son of Henry Lee, who was in the business on Pennsylvania avenue for forty years. Joseph C. Lee was born at No. 516 Maryland avenue southwest, the latter number designating his birth-place being the original number of the city; was born in 1847; learned the business under the supervision of his father. Joseph C. and John W. Lee succeeded their father in business, under the style and firm of Henry Lee's Sons. At the expiration of nine years the subject of this article withdrew from the old firm and established himself on the opposite side of the street, shortly after which he removed to his present location. This family of Lees are among the oldest undertakers in Washington, the business having been handed down from generation to generation. This firm keeps constantly on hand a full stock of everything pertaining to the business. Preparing, embalming, and preserving bodies, with the use of ice—the two first a specialty; taking full charge of the remains.

#### **THE ORIGINAL NATIONAL PIE BAKERY,**

William I. Schneider, proprietor, is a well-known wholesale establishment, situated at 220 East Capitol street, where it was originally started by Charles M. Lamb, in 1861, and under whose name the goods became so popular throughout the District. The premises occupied consist of the bake-house, the store-house, and stable, covering a ground space of 61×127 feet. The bake-house, on the ground floor, is equipped with all the modern appliances adapted to the business, and contains a duplicate oven to be used in case of emergency. In the store-house, adjoining, is kept a large stock of materials used in pie manufacture, such as sugar, flour, fruits, etc., which are carefully selected by Mr. Schneider, who buys them in large quantities from reliable dealers. The upper portion of the store-house is used as a repair shop for trays, etc., for handling pies in large quantities. The stable contains seven horses, and has capacity for eight. Five wagons are used at present to deliver the goods to dealers in different parts of the city. The capacity of the bakery is 3,000 pies daily, and as the business is steadily on the increase, it is expected this will soon be insufficient to supply the demand. About twelve men are required in the different departments of this establishment, and many of those em-

*Mouldings,*

*Brackets,*

*Modillions,*

*Balusters, Etc.*

*Inside Shutters a  
Specialty.*

\* **West End Planing-Mill** \*

**Wm. H. Dyer,**

— MANUFACTURER OF —

**Door and Window Frames,**

**Also Odd Size Sash, Doors,  
and Blinds,**

**27th Street, Between I and K, N. W.,**

**WASHINGTON, D. C.**

**ORDERS TO ANY EXTENT EXECUTED.**

**T. M. STEEL,**

— DEALER IN —

**GROCERIES, TEAS, WINES**

**Liquors, Provisions, Etc., Etc.,**

**Cor. Eleventh and T Streets, Northwest, and 1106 T Street, Northwest,**

**WASHINGTON, D. C.**

**Goods Delivered to any part of the City.**

ployed at present were with the house when it first started. The place is well arranged, and an air of order and cleanliness pervades it. The reputation of the goods is constantly kept at the highest standard, which is greatly due to the careful and conscientious management of Mr. Schneider, who, as a baker of long experience, is admirably suited for the position which he occupies at the head of this establishment.

**JAMES S. HAYS & CO.,**

China, crockery, glassware, tinware, and house-furnishings, Nos. 3271-3273 Bridge street. Prominently identified with the business interests of West Washington, James S. Hays & Co. have always given satisfaction to their patrons by furnishing the best class of goods at the lowest prices. The premises occupied comprise two stores, each 16×30. Both are fitted up in an attractive style, and with due regard to the necessities of the business carried on. In No. 3271 is displayed a large assortment of china, crockery, glassware, etc.; in No. 3273 will be found a full line of teas and coffees. In this department giving presents by the ticket system is observed.

**JOSEPH F. BRADLEY,**

Whose monument and headstone yards are located at 2101-3 Pennsylvania avenue, and building stone headquarters at 1137 New Hampshire avenue, has been in the same line in the city since 1859, growing up in it under his father's tuition. He furnishes designs for any class of work, or, where they are already prepared, executes them faithfully. He also keeps a large line of granite and marble monuments and headstones constantly on hand. He has furnished the stone work for Professor Bell's place, John T. Arms', on M street, between Fifteenth street and Vermont avenue; for Colonel Rogers', and many other prominent buildings in different sections of the city. A postal card mailed to either of his yards will receive prompt response.

**Messrs. FRANZ & MEISTER.**

The extensive pork-packing establishment of the above firm is situated on the Seventh street road above the Boundary, just in front of the city reservoir, on an elevation that commands a magnificent view of Washington. To form a correct idea of its proportions one would have to inspect the premises. Mr. Franz was born in Germany, on the Rhine, in 1842, came to this country in 1846, resided in Baltimore fifteen years, came to Washington in 1879, at which time he commenced the business on a small scale. The present building is 60×100 feet, two stories above ground, with a basement and sub-cellar, 45×70 feet, in which is constantly kept 10,000 tons of ice for the preservation of fresh meats. While packing, the writer was impressed with the scrupulous neatness and order in which the business was conducted, provision having been made for an abundance of pure water, supplied from an artesian well in the building. The sugar-cured meats of this firm have a National reputation, while they produce immense quantities of lard and sausage of superior quality. The business of this firm is keeping pace with the increasing demand for their products, as well as the rapid advance of real estate in that section of the city, which is now three-fold greater than when the business was first established.

H. COPPERTHITE.

T. S. SMITH.

H. COPPERTHITE & CO.,  
**Connecticut Pie Bakery,**

1407 32d Street, W. Washington, D. C.

**SUPERIOR PIES,**  
**ESPECIALLY FOR FAMILY USE.**

Persons buying Pies should take notice if our mark is stamped on each Pie.  
Look for the Star and Crescent, and the Initials H. C. & Co.

**Our Mincemeat is Manufactured on the Premises.**

The following is a list of the Pies made at this Bakery, and may be known by the annexed figures.

|             |   |                    |    |                  |    |                   |    |
|-------------|---|--------------------|----|------------------|----|-------------------|----|
| Apple ..... | 1 | Cranberry .....    | 6  | Currant .....    | 11 | Strawberry .....  | 16 |
| Mince ..... | 2 | Pie Plant .....    | 7  | Gooseberry ..... | 12 | Prunellos .....   | 17 |
| Lemon ..... | 3 | Prune .....        | 8  | Blackberry ..... | 13 | Custard, Pumpkin. |    |
| Peach ..... | 4 | Whortleberry ..... | 9  | Raspberry .....  | 14 | Tarts, Coconut.   |    |
| Grape ..... | 5 | Pine Apple .....   | 10 | Cherry .....     | 15 |                   |    |

**\* M. McCormick \***

— DEALER IN —

**GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,**

**227 PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE,**

*Between 2d and 3d Streets, East,*

**WASHINGTON, D. C.**

**EDW. GODEY.**

One of the most extensive manufacturing industries in our city, at the present day is the Washington Lime Kilns, located at the corner of Twenty-seventh and L streets northwest, conducted by the gentleman whose name heads this article, and was first established in 1845, by the late W. H. Godey, father of the present proprietor. The premises occupy a large ground space, having on Twenty seventh street, 200 feet, and extending to Rock creek, include some 30,000 square feet of ground. On this are situated five patent lime kilns, having a capacity of 400 barrels of lime per day. In addition to this is a space opposite, of 180 feet square, used for storage of fuel, etc. The lime manufactured is well known to consumers for its superior quality, its yield is greater, and it works much cooler than that of any other manufactured; in addition to this, the fact that it is not liable to chip, or crack, in finished work, recommends it very highly to builders. The shipments to Norfolk and other points South of this, lime amounts to 16,000 barrels yearly, and this establishment furnishes employment to thirty hands. The limestone is brought from West Virginia, on the Potomac river, by the Chesapeake and Ohio canal, and is unloaded by steam, in front of the lime kilns. Mr. Godey is quite a young man, and is well known, and enjoys the confidence of all who know him.

**T. M. STEEL,**

No. 1838, Eleventh street northwest, proprietor of the Exchange Grocery, was born in Westmoreland county, Virginia, in 1842, came to this city in 1860, and has been in public life since quite a young man. Mr. S. is the oldest business man in that section, embarking in the grocery business in 1870, at which time that locality was considered in the woods, as there were but few houses and business places to adorn the many acres of land that were covered with trees, brush, etc., at that time. By long perseverance, strict attention to business, and pleasing appearance, he has succeeded in building up the finest trade in that section. He keeps everything that is always found in a first-class grocery and provision store. Special mention should be made of the large ice-box he has for keeping cool country produce, meats, etc., which is so necessary in hot weather. You will always find his store clean and neat in appearance.

**WILLIAM R. STONE,**

Proprietor of the "Fairview Drug Store," at the junction of Vermont avenue and Twelfth and R streets northwest, is a native of Georgetown, where for forty years his father was a noted pharmacist. At the age of seventeen, Mr. Stone enlisted in Company G of the Seventh Virginia Cavalry, afterward being transferred to White's Battalion, serving actively for four years, until the cessation of hostilities enabled him to return again to the business in which even then he was an expert. He first opened in 1869 at Seventh and O streets, moving to his present location about three years ago. His long experience renders him especially fitted for the business in which he is engaged, and those having prescriptions to be prepared will find Mr. Stone and his assistants prompt and reliable at all hours, night or day. Since locating where he now is his business has constantly been on the increase, largely due to the fact of his attention to business and his competence.

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→ CONRAD F. BENNETT ←

NEW MARINE RAILWAY,

SHIPWRIGHT, CAULKER

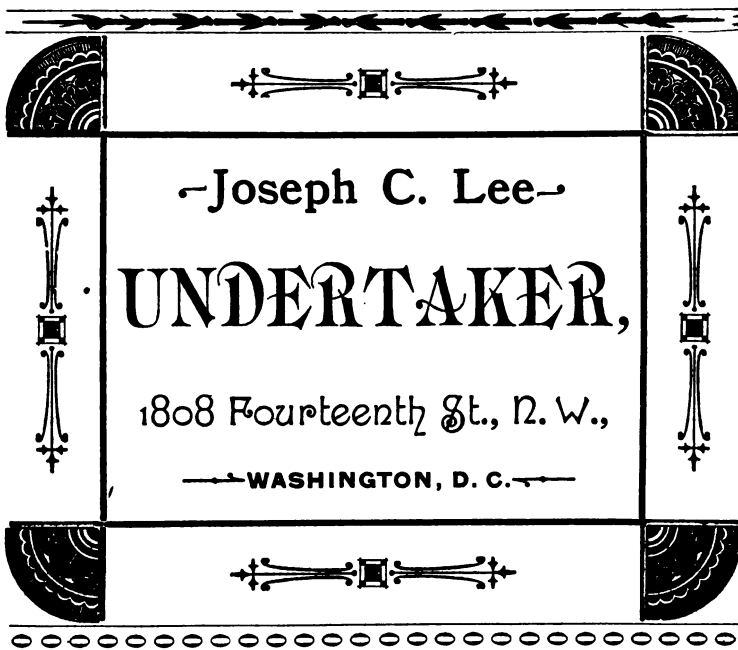
Boat Builder and Spar Maker,

Cor. 11th and Water Sts., S. W.,      Washington, D. C.

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WORK DONE PROMPTLY AND GUARANTEED.

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— Joseph C. Lee —

**UNDERTAKER,**

1808 Fourteenth St., N. W.,

— WASHINGTON, D. C. —

**C. E. KING,**

The enterprising paper-hanger and house-furnisher of 1804 Fourteenth street northwest, is a Washingtonian by birth and a public business man from youth. He was in the Government employ for five years, but finding his old trade more profitable, opened a store at his above address, where he keeps continually on hand a full line of wall-papers, shades, cornices, mouldings, etc. He makes fine work a specialty.

**LAILDLER MACKALL.**

At the corner of Twenty-second and L streets northwest is located a fine drug store, conducted by a competent and gentlemanly proprietor. He keeps a full line of drugs, medicines, chemicals, toilet articles, perfumery, etc., and also has a fine fountain from which he dispenses pure soda and mineral waters for the thirsty citizens of his locality. Mr. Mackall is a graduate of the National College of Pharmacy, of the class '84, in addition to which he has had eight years' practical experience in the dispensing of drugs and the compounding of prescriptions. Those needing medicines will be waited on at all hours.

**C. R. HARBAN,**

The wholesale and retail flour and feed merchant, corner of Seventh and Boundary streets, is the son of Judge Harban, of Howard county, Md., came to Washington quite young, and, engaging in business, then went to New York and embarked in the wholesale dry goods business, but, finding it more profitable, he returned to Washington and opened a first-class flour and feed store, where he keeps everything that is usually kept in such establishments. Special mention is made of his Minnesota "Harbana" flour. His newly-built brick store is 47 X 90 feet, and located on the old Seventh street car stable property, near Ledroit Park, which is on the east side of the boundary. Telephone 942-3.

**ALBERT S. ELLERY,**

Proprietor of the "Pioneer drug store," corner of Fifth and O streets northwest, is a native of Baltimore, Md., came here quite young, and has been a druggist the better part of his life. He engaged in the drug business with Dr. Griffith as

clerk in '74, and bought him out in '85. He has a select line of drugs, fancy and toilet articles. "Griffith's Centennial Cough Syrup" is a specialty. He keeps fine brands of cigars and tobacco. Prescriptions are compounded at all hours by competent persons.

**Messrs. PETZOLD & PROBST,**

No. 1624 Fourteenth street northwest, wholesale and retail confectioners and ice-cream manufacturers, are among the leading and enterprising men of that section. Mr. Petzold is a native of New York, and came here two years ago. Mr. Probst was born in Germany and came to America in '82, and is a baker and confectioner by trade, learning it at his former home. Hotels and families supplied with the best quality of goods. He has a nicely fitted-up room for serving cream and a fine soda fountain for dispensing arctic beverages.

**THE ARLINGTON BOTTLING COMPANY.**

This well-known establishment, Chas. Jacobsen, proprietor, is situated at Twenty-seventh and K streets, and is one of the most extensive of its kind in the city, and confines its business exclusively to the bottling of beer of one brewer. The beer bottled here is Chr. Heurich's, of which it is hardly necessary to speak, as it is well known in all parts of the city, and is sold by many of the best dealers. Both lager and maerzen are put up in bottles by this house. The facilities enjoyed by this establishment are all that could be desired. They have a large space on the ground floor of 25 X 130 feet, covered by a substantial brick building, in which is every variety of modern and improved appliances adapted to the business, such as steam bottle-washing machines, immense vats for steaming beer for export trade, rotary fans, driven by steam power, to produce a circulation of air for the benefit of the employees, and other improvements conducive to the success of an enterprise of its kind. The capacity of the works is 800 boxes of two dozen bottles per day, and requires the combined efforts of twenty-five hands to prepare, and eight wagons to deliver. Mr. Jacobsen, who established the bus-

*MISSES POLLOCK AND NOERR, Principals.*

≡ FROEBEL ≡

**Normal Institute, Model School and Kindergarten,**

1127 Thirteenth Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.

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**WASHINGTON STORE,**  
"CHEAPEST STORE IN THE CITY,"

1231 Eleventh Street, Southeast.

**AND ALSO STORE OF ANACOSTIA,**  
BRIDGE STREET, ANACOSTIA, D. C.

**Great Bargains in Laces, Embroideries, White Goods,  
Notions, and House Keeping Articles.**

**MRS. E. A. HAINES, Proprietor.**

---

**JAMES S. HAYS & CO.,**

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

**CHINA, CROCKERY, GLASSWARE,**

**Tinware, and House-Furnishings,**

**NO. 3271 BRIDGE STREET.**

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**P. J. DELANEY,**

**Practical Plumber and Gas Fitter,**

**1261 32d Street, West Washington.**

---

**Particular Attention given to House Drainage and Ventilating. Defective Plumbing Cured. Satisfaction Guaranteed. All Orders Promptly Attended to.**

iness only two years ago, has succeeded in building up a large trade, and is much benefited by the experience of three years previous in connection with the brewery whose goods he now handles.

#### **H. G. ROCKWELL,**

Located at No. 1409 Ninth street northwest, with livery, boarding and feed stables, is among the prominent business men of our city. He was born in New York in 1846, entered the army very young, serving in the Seventy-sixth New York State Volunteers for three years. He engaged in the horse business in early life. For five years he traveled through all of the States, England, Germany and a part of France, successfully training horses. He has many things of interest gathered in different parts of the world which are well worth seeing.

#### **GEORGE S. DONN,**

Paperhangings, ceiling decorations, window-shades, etc., No. 1224, Seventh street northwest, was born in this city, and for a period of thirty-five years has been engaged as a practical workman in interior decorative work. A little over a year ago he started business on his own account and his enterprise has been attended by the most marked and encouraging success. Seven hands are regularly employed, and in the busy season this number is largely augmented. Interior decorative work of every description is promptly and satisfactorily executed, at most reasonable charges. Designs and estimates are furnished when desired, and the trade in paperhangings, ceiling decorations, window-shades, and other decorative materials, which is of both a wholesale and retail character, is widespread, extending throughout the District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, etc.

#### **JACOB XANDER,**

Wholesale and retail dealer in wines and liquors, 1315 Seventh street northwest, between N and O streets, is a native of Germany, born in 1848, came to this country in 1872, and is now the proprietor of one of the most extensive wine and liquor establishments in the city, which consists of a three-story

brick 20×116 feet, with cellar, fitted up in the most approved manner, for handling and making large quantities of wines, keeping constantly on hand from 6,000 to 7,000 gallons, including the best Virginia brands. Mr. Xander's long experience in the business enables him to produce the best goods in his line, which fact will be apparent to any one who will visit the establishment. The wine-rooms are elegantly furnished with every convenience for the comfort of patrons.

#### **THE WASHINGTON BLEACHERY.**

This establishment, now conducted by Mrs. A. T. Whiting, at 924 Pennsylvania avenue north west, is probably the oldest of its kind we have in the city, as it was started in 1858, and has been at the present location for the past twenty-years. The business carried on here includes a first-class millinery establishment, where work equal to any done in the city is turned out. Also a large stock of trimming materials of the latest styles and best quality is carried. In the bleachery proper there is a large number of metal forms, of most every conceivable shape, and used with powerful hydraulic presses, for remodeling straw hats, which, in another department, are restored to the original colors. The premises are 150 feet deep, and during the busy season give employment to twenty hands.

#### **Dr. JOSEPH T. BUSHMAN,**

Whose office is at 417, Fourteenth street northwest, and who responds to telephone call 362-2, is a graduate of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons, London, and first began his practice in this city in 1862. During the late rebellion he was connected with the U. S. A., as veterinary surgeon, and for eight years held that important position, and during that time had an almost unlimited field for the practice of his profession, as at times he had several hundred horses under his care. He has perhaps treated as many, if not more horses during his career, than any other surgeon. His practice now extends to all parts of the District, and those intrusting animals to his care can feel assured that they will be faithfully and skillfully treated.

\*\*\*\*\*



\* W. S. RIELEY \*



— MANUFACTURER OF —

✿ CHURCH AND CHAPEL ✿

ORGANS,

No. 1245 32d, (High St.,) W. Washington.

~~~~~  
Correspondence with Churches desiring  
Organs Solicited.



~~~~~  
TUNING AND REPAIRING A SPECIALTY.

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C. F. MONTGOMERY,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

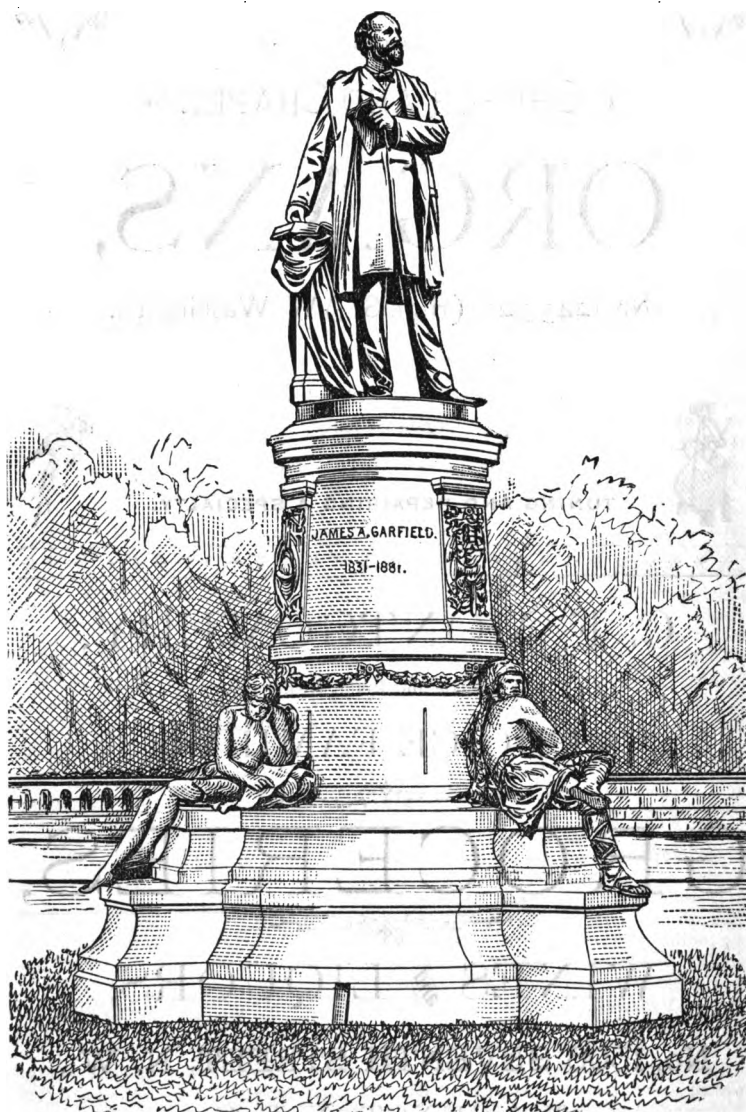
✿ CHOICE FAMILY ✿

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GROCERIES,  
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WINES  LIQUORS,

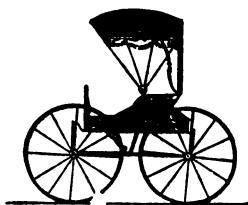
No. 1506 SEVENTH STREET, N. W.,  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

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**THE GARFIELD STATUE.**

—WM. BEEK,—



CARRIAGE AND WAGON BUILDER.

JOBGING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

Cor. Eighth and E Streets, S. E.

CHAS. A. BECKER,

GEO. M. SOTHORON.

\*BECKER & SOTHORON\*

PHARMACISTS

\*1367 32d STREET\*

*Prescriptions by Graduate of Pharmacy Day or Night.*

→ TELEPHONE 628-5. ←

**F. SPINDLER & SON,**

Central furnishing undertakers, bodies embalmed and prepared for transportation, 1233 Seventh street northwest, have one of the best managed houses in the undertaker business in the city. Their premises are neatly fitted up with tasteful furnishings. It contains a complete assortment of coffins, caskets, and funereal furnishings for the selection of customers. Among the equipments are a large number of fine coaches to let, and all other necessary articles pertaining to funerals. Remains taken full charge of. The senior member of this firm is a native of Germany; came to this country in 1850; learned the cabinet business in early life.

**R. M. BROWN,**

Dealer in paints, corner Seventh and N streets northwest, is a practical painter, having worked at the trade for a number of years prior to establishing himself at his present location, thereby acquiring a knowledge of the wants of that branch of industry, which has eminently qualified him for his present business. Mr. Brown keeps constantly on hand a large and well-assorted stock of paints, painters' supplies, and artists' materials, which he delivers to his patrons, in any part of the city, free of charge. Mr. B. is a native of Washington, born in 1850.

**FRANZ SCHAEFER,**

Teacher of music, 1232 Thirteenth street northwest, is a native of Germany, born in Bingen on the Rhine, in 1836, received his musical education in his native land, and has been connected with the leading operas, and theaters in this country for many years. Composer and arranger of music. Professor Schaefer's compositions in music number over three hundred pieces, and, by a new system, is enabled to teach his pupils much quicker than by the old method; guarantees to teach a scholar to play pieces in three months.

**WILLIAM & M. H. VON BRANDIS,** Importers of fine millinery, English and French hats and bonnets, and also fashionable dressmakers, are located at 1229 Pennsylvania avenue. The above firm

is composed of Mr. William Von Brandis and Mrs. M. H. Von Brandis, wife of the former. Mr. Von Brandis, in order to prepare himself for establishing one of the most complete houses in this branch of industry in this country, attended the International Conservatory of Modes, in Philadelphia, from which institution he received his diploma. Thus prepared theoretically as well as practically for the object in view, his success has been commensurate with his efforts, and he now numbers among his patrons, a large number of the wealthiest and most fashionable citizens of Washington. The products of this firm in the way of ladies' suits are simply marvels of artistic beauty, and to form an idea of the accuracy and skill in which their work is executed, it is only necessary to mention the fact that out of eighty ladies' suits turned out by this firm within a period of five weeks, not one was returned for alteration in any way. Mr. Von Brandis employs none but the most skilled tailors for making ladies' suits, assisted by his wife, and perfect fit is guaranteed. The subjects of this article are natives of Germany, and came to this country in 1856. Mr. Von Brandis was a commissioned officer in Germany, and also held a major's commission in the U. S. Army, in the nineteenth army corps, under General Wm. H. Emory, during the late war.

**G. S. KRAFFT'S SONS.**

These gentlemen represent one of the oldest and most popular baking and confectioner houses in West Washington, located on Pennsylvania avenue, at the corner of Eighteenth street. The house, originally started by the father of the present proprietors, has grown into such proportions that a large and commanding building was found necessary to accommodate their extensive and still growing trade. The business now requires sixteen operators, and six horses and wagons to supply their customers. During the Centennial Exhibition, in 1876, the Vienna bread was introduced into the country, and proved so popular and appetizing, that the progressive bakers of the country learned the art of making this celebrated bread. The Messrs. Krafft catching to this most popular idea, erected ovens suitable to produce that

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— J. C. Earnshaw —

— DEALER IN —

• FINE FAMILY  
— GROCERIES,  
Meats and Provisions,

536 Eighth Street Corner G, Southeast.

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FINE CORNED BEEF A SPECIALTY.

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Kimpton & Lewis,

\* COAL \*

— AND —

© WOOD \*

Cor. 5th and Q Sts., N. W.,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Telephone 433-3.

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Dr. W. C. Kimpton,

Veterinary

Surgeon,

Cor. 5th and Q Sts., N. W.,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Residence, 201 Penn'a Ave., S. E.

TELEPHONE CALL 433-3.

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class of bread, and now it is one of the leading features of their house. Their business is not confined exclusively to bread, but the finer class of pastry is a feature, and all the different classes of cakes and pies are also produced, which have no rival in the west end of Washington. The house is furnishing summer resorts with the different classes of their products, adding a large trade to what had previously been the largest and most profitable enterprise on Pennsylvania avenue, west of the Treasury and other Government buildings. Success always follows merit.

#### J. G. BOWEN.

One of the most prominent livery stables in the city is that of Mr. J. G. Bowen, located at No. 627 New York avenue northwest. This popular establishment occupies a three-story brick building, 58x105 feet in dimensions. It is fitted up in the most modern and approved manner, the comfort of the stock is carefully looked after, the drainage is perfect, and the entire premises are kept scrupulously clean, making the establishment one of the most complete and best-arranged to be found anywhere. In entering the office and reception rooms, which are furnished and kept in the neatest manner, one would hardly suppose that he was within a stable. Mr. Bowen is assisted by a large number of well-trained hostlers, under the direction of an experienced veterinarian. Special care is taken of boarding horses. Mr. B.'s long experience in the livery business (having been connected with it from early youth) and his superior facilities for handling stock, gives him advantages enjoyed by only a few. He is a native of Washington, born in 1840, entered the Union army in 1861, District volunteers, under the command of General Stone.

#### C. G. BALL & SON.

The senior member of this firm is a Virginian by birth, born in 1821, came to Washington in 1835, when he learned the trade of bricklaying, and refers with becoming pride to the work of his early life, having been employed in the construction of some of the old flouring mills of Georgetown, whose unimpaired

walls to-day attest the faithful work done by him more than half a century ago. Washington at that day was truly "a City of Magnificent Distances;" how great the contrast to-day; and no representative business man of the District, who is still actively engaged in business, has greater cause to be proud of the part he has taken in the material growth of the city than the subject of this sketch. Mr. C. G. Ball established himself at No. 1337 E street northwest more than thirty years since, and has successfully dealt in warm-air furnaces, ranges, fire-place heaters and parlor grates, making steam-heating and warm air furnaces a specialty. Among the many establishments furnished with heating apparatus by this firm are the Columbia College, Albaugh's Theater, and leading business houses and private residences throughout the city. The son, Mr. C. A. Ball, is a gentleman also thoroughly posted in the business, learning his trade with his father, and working with him up to the time of entering the firm in 1883. Both gentlemen pay close attention to the details of the business and give universal satisfaction.

#### WILLIAM H. SPELSHOUSE.

Art in wall paper and interior decorations is as surely present to-day as it ever was in the decorations of ancient Athens. Prominent among dealers in it, is the gentleman whose name heads this sketch. Mr. Spelshouse is a Marylander, born in that State in 1845; came to Washington in 1865, and established himself at his present location, Seventh street, near L, in 1867, where he has successfully dealt in all articles pertaining to paper hanging and interior decorations. Mr. S. is sole agent for the embalmed flower frames; also for the circular convex frames used by taxidermists. All kinds of picture frames made to order in the most artistic style.

#### DANIEL SHANAHAN,

Dealer in paints, oils, glass, etc., at 1919 Pennsylvania avenue, has been engaged in the same line in the city for the past twenty years, with the exception of the period from 1872 to 1874, during which time he was Indian agent in Montana. During this time he had charge of the

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**JAMES K. PROBEY,**

**REPOSITORIES:**

*Cor. N. Y. Avenue and Sixth Street  
1230 32d (High) Street.*

**CARRIAGES, WAGONS, and HARNESS,**

■ **FACTORY** ■

**3240 Prospect Avenue.**

---

**WILLIAM H. DAW,**

**→ Drugs, Medicines, and Chemicals ←**

**FANCY AND TOILET ARTICLES, TOILET SOAPS,  
SPONGES, BRUSHES, COMBS, PER-  
FUMERY, Etc., Etc.**

*Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded. Telephone Call 485-2.*

**2224 H Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.**

---

**JOS. T. BUSHMAN,**

**(Member of Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons, London,)**

**Veterinary Physician and Surgeon.**

**OFFICE HOURS:** { 9 TO 10, A. M. 417 14th Street, N. W.  
1 TO 2, P. M.  
5 TO 6, P. M.

**TELEPHONE NO. 362-2.**

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Flatheads and other confederated tribes of Montana. He removed them from the Bitterroot to the Jocko Valley. One year he built over twenty houses, a saw and grist mill, blacksmith and wagon shop; constructed eight miles of irrigating ditches. He it was who recommended that instead of arms and ammunition, the Government should issue seeds and agricultural implements. This was done, much to the advantage of the Indians. In 1875, Mr. Shanahan returned to this city and commenced again in his old line. He keeps a full line of painters' supplies, glass, (including looking-glass,) brushes, etc., etc., and with his long experience can give his customers advantages not possessed by others.

#### J. B. FITZHUGH.

This gentleman has given his attention for the past twenty five years to the plumbing business, and has for fifteen years been established in this city, and is located at present, at No. 306 East Capitol street. He employs none but competent workmen to assist him, and does all branches of the business, including gasfitting, etc.; also gives special attention to remedying defective plumbing. Mr. Fitzhugh is employed frequently by many of the leading contractors, and is an authority in his line. He is now engaged moving the plumbing connected with the Museum of Hygiene, and his long experience and careful workmanship is an ample recommendation of his ability in this very responsible business.

#### Madames GRANT & SHORTER.

Nothing in art, perhaps, has advanced to a higher plane than the manufacture of ladies' dresses. No lady of taste nowadays would appear on our thoroughfares untidily attired, especially in the fit of her dress. The French artists are celebrated for the neatness, style, and elegance of the female wardrobes. Worth has a reputation, world renowned, for his artistic productions. A lady of wealth would not think of marrying unless her wedding trousseau was furnished by him. Our city is famous for its celebrated dress artists, among whom are the parties whose names stand at the head of this article. They are furnish-

ing our *bon ton* females with their French style of cutting and fitting in ladies' wardrobe. They may be found at 1905 Pennsylvania avenue northwest.

#### H. WALKER TUCKER.

1923 Pennsylvania avenue northwest, since 1874 has built up a lucrative trade in the various departments of ladies', gents' and children's boots, shoes and slippers of beautiful designs. From his close attention to business Mr. Tucker virtually controls that class of trade. A young man, settled down in West Washington among older houses, by his purely business qualifications he has risen to a large and profitable as well as an enviable position in the boot and shoe trade, which, as every one knows, is not only legitimate but important in the commercial trade of our city, and the promise before him will place him high in the estimation of his section of the city.

#### JAMES L. OWENS.

The wholesale paper warehouse at 1308 Pennsylvania avenue west, which was established four months ago by the gentleman whose name heads this sketch, is now doing quite an extensive business. The stock includes all varieties of wrapping papers, heavy and light, binders' card-board, printers' blanks, paper for printers, twine of all colors for tying up packages, etc. Mr. Owens has been engaged selling paper to our dealers for the past four years, and as he buys direct from the mills can give as low prices as any other house, either at home or abroad.

#### JAS. C. NALLEY & SON, 1236 Ninth Street Northwest.

The senior member of this firm is one of the oldest and most experienced painters in this section of the city. He was born in Maryland in 1839; came to Washington in 1855; learned the trade under George Varnell, late of this city, now of Illinois. A number of skilled and competent artisans are employed, and every description of plain and ornamental painting, glazing, graining, marbling, gilding, kalsomining, and interior decorating, are given the most prompt attention, and executed in a thoroughly workmanlike manner. Only the very finest of work is done, whether it be in

W. D. CAMPBELL.

J. T. CAMPBELL.

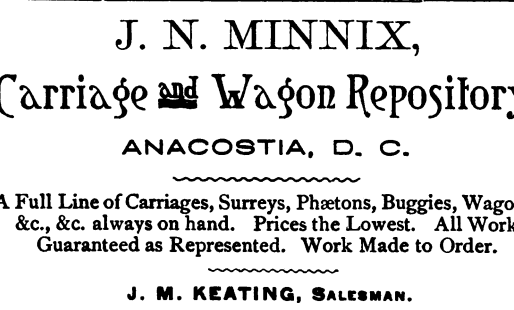
W. D. CAMPBELL & CO.,

— DEALER IN —

Timber, Doors, Sash, Blinds and Moulding,

No. 1311 Eleventh Street, S. E.,

WASHINGTON, D. C.



J. N. MINNIX,  
Carriage and Wagon Repository,  
ANACOSTIA, D. C.

~~~~~

A Full Line of Carriages, Surreys, Phaetons, Buggies, Wagons,  
&c., &c. always on hand. Prices the Lowest. All Work  
Guaranteed as Represented. Work Made to Order.

~~~~~

J. M. KEATING, SALESMAN.

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the painting of a house, a sign, or in the execution of the highest class of ornamental work. They are located at 1236 Ninth street northwest.

#### **Mme. WASHINGTON,**

The modiste, of 907 Pennsylvania ave., is a native of Virginia, and received her education in the Georgetown Convent. For over thirty years she has been in business in the city and keeps pace with the latest styles, visiting New York every few weeks for this purpose. Among the better class of trade in this city she has an established reputation for artistic cutting and elegant fitting which is second to none. In addition to her extensive business in the above line, she manufactures an article which is rapidly acquiring a reputation destined to place her in a position of wealth and eminence. R. Washington's Magic Cream, or Instantaneous Cure, for the removal of tan, suuburn, or any facial eruption, skin diseases, etc., is guaranteed to do all claimed for it, and thousands of testimonials bear witness to its efficacy. A prominent firm of New York have offered to invest \$30,000 in advertising, and give her half the profits, if she would give them its exclusive sale. Mme. Washington will furnish the remedy free of charge to those who are not able to purchase, feeling that where she can benefit suffering humanity, she should do so. Her parlors at 907 Pennsylvania avenue are handsomely fitted up and trimmed, many of the designs being contributed by her daughter. No worthy charitable object is turned empty-handed from her door, and in many ways she has a strong hold upon the community.

#### **JOHN A. BERGER,**

Practical watchmaker, jeweler, and optician, established his business in 1870, and is located at No. 38 H street northwest. He has a large stock of as fine and reliable goods as any similar dealer in the city, besides watches of both American and European manufacture. He makes a specialty of repairing. His show-cases are filled with a dazzling display of elaborate jewelry; comprising elegant gold pins, rings, bracelets, collar, cuff and sleeve buttons, necklaces, charms, etc., as well as rare and precious

stones; also a large assortment of solid silver, gold, and plated ware. He deals in watches of any reputable make, and has lately enlarged his stock of optical goods, so at present he is prepared to furnish spectacles to suit all sights, and at the most reasonable prices. Mr. Berger was born in Germany, where he learned the watchmaker's trade, in which he has had an experience of thirty years, and has resided in Washington since 1866.

#### **A. J. COLLIER.**

The subject of this notice is a native of Pennsylvania, born in Philadelphia in 1842 and came to this city in 1843. Mr. Collier learned the painting and graining business in early life, and his artistic skill is attested by the work executed by himself in the White House and other prominent buildings, and he is among the few who can complete a contract without having to employ a specialist. Brick front repairing, glazing, and wall painting a specialty. None but skilled union men employed. He has been engaged in business at his present location for the last fifteen years.

#### **GEORGE F. KOZEL.**

One of the most complete eating-houses and restaurants in North Washington has been erected at No. 1827 Fourteenth Street northwest, by the gentleman whose name heads this article. Mr. Kozel was born in Germany in 1851, came to this city in 1856, has been in business for himself at No. 1813 Fourteenth street northwest, for the last six years, and by energy and thrift is enabled to erect the new building referred to above, which be 24 by 83 feet, three stories and basement. First story, restaurant and gentlemen's dining-room; second story, ladies dining and wine-room, the whole to be finished in the most attractive style; meals will be served at all hours. Mr. K. makes a specialty of furnishing dinners and suppers to order; families furnished with all the delicacies of the season; keeps constantly on hand a fine assortment of imported and domestic wines and liquors, also cigars and tobacco. The affable and pleasant manner of the proprietor will add much to the attractions of this establishment.

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*Agent for Pride of Uniontown and Snow Flake Family Flour.*

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**\*GEO. F. PYLES\***  
**Temperance \* Grocery.**

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**GROCERIES, TEAS, COFFEES,**  
**FLOUR, AND PROVISIONS.**

---

**ANACOSTIA, D. C.**

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**ROBERT BONAR.**

**WM. JARDINE.**

**LETTER-CUTTING IN ALL STYLES AND BRANCHES.**

**WASHINGTON**

**→ Granite Monumental Company ←**

**COR. 11TH STREET AND NEW YORK AVE., N. W.,**

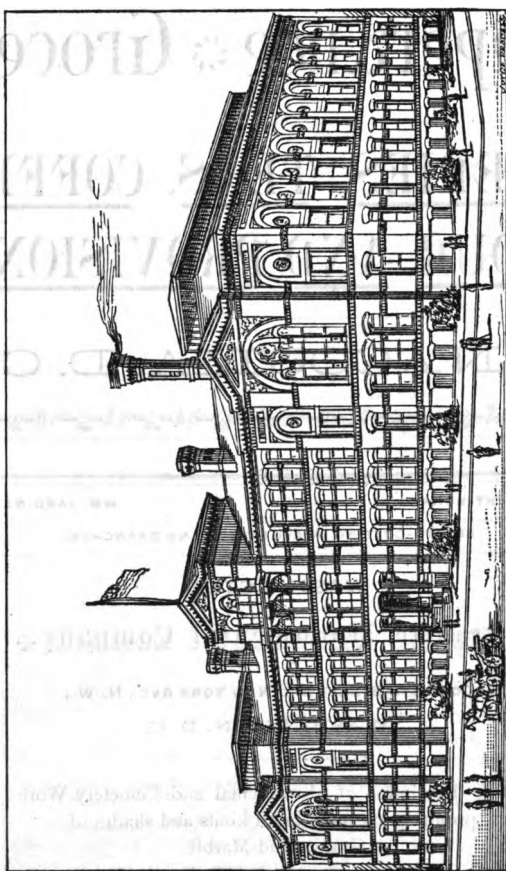
**WASHINGTON, D. C.**

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Every description of Monumental and Cemetery Work  
promptly executed in all kinds and shades of  
Granite and Marble.

**SUPERIOR DARK RICHMOND GRANITE A SPECIALTY.**

**WASHINGTON GRANITE MONUMENTAL CO.**

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MEDICAL MUSEUM.

F. H. YOUNGS,

— STEAM —

Carpet Cleaning & Renovating Works.

Feathers Renovated, Mattresses Made Over, Furniture Steamed, and Moths Destroyed.

UPHOLSTERING OF ALL KINDS.

Office, No. 1422 Pennsylvania Avenue.

Factory, Cor. Fifth and K Streets, S. E.

M. C. MITCHELL,

3108 M Street, - - - West Washington, D. C.,

Manufacturer and Dealer in

STOVES, TINWARE, HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

**Best Make of Vapor, Oil, and Gas Stoves and  
Fluid. Water Coolers, Refrigerators,  
and Ice Chests.**

Agent for Parlor Pride Stove Enamel. Best in the world. Try it.

*Agent for the Aurora Vapor Stove. Latest and  
Best in the Market.*

**B.F. McCAULLY & CO.**

Tally-Ho Stables, O street, between Ninth and Tenth northwest, one of the finest and largest and best kept stables in the city, covering 103×100, with coach-house 103×50 feet on ground floor, with same size on second floor with elevator, can accommodate 75 head of horses, with 10 large-size box-stalls, built with all modern improvements, and especially adapted for the care and convenience of private turnouts, with lock closets for the use of each turnout, and a fine harness room. Special attention given to boarding horses and furnishing first-class monthly turnouts. For hire: Landaus, coupes Victorias, wagonette surrys, buggies, and saddle horses, and always on hand a first-class stock of sale horses. Mr. McCaully was born in Lebanon, Pa., in 1855; left Lebanon in 1869, to seek his fortune in the west, and since that time has been engaged in the care of horses, a business which he thoroughly understands. He entered his present place of business, October 1, 1885, as a partner to L. G. Thompson. October 1, 1886, he bought Mr. Thompson's half interest, afterwards selling the same to A. S. Johnson.

**A. F. MORAN.**

There is no branch of industry in which the general public is more interested, than in that of the manufacture and sale of boots and shoes, and the production of a genuine article in this line; nor is there any part of one's wardrobe in which a really good article is more appreciated. Long experience, good judgment, and strict integrity are requisites for those who would enjoy the benefit accruing from such an establishment. Prominent among such should be mentioned the horse at No. 1022 Seventh street northwest, whose proprietor is the subject of this article. Mr. A. F. Moran was born in Maryland, in 1851, came to this city in 1867, has been connected with the shoe business from early youth, and at his present location for twenty years. This beautiful store is 15×120 feet in dimensions, in which will always be found a full assortment of everything pertaining to the shoe business. Mr. Moran makes a specialty of his three dollar ladies' and gentle-

men's shoes, which cannot be excelled in quality or price.

**ACADEMY OF HOLY CROSS.**

During the year 1868 Rev. C.J. White, D. D., pastor of St. Matthew's Church, applied to the Superior of the Sisters of Holy Cross (the renowned Mother Angela, whose name and deeds in the cause of education were becoming widespread) for sisters to take charge of the school in connection with his church. Sisters Sebastian and Nativity, both now dead, but living in the memory and heart of many a Washingtonian, were selected by Mother Angela for the new field of labor in the heart of the Nation's Capital. The growth of the school was so rapid that other sisters were sent for and larger buildings secured. In 1877 sister Nativity, who was wisely and successfully directing the M-street school, was recalled to Indiana by the Superiors, who hoped the change of climate would repair her shattered health, but shortly after she passed away. Sister La Salette succeeded Sister Nativity as Superioress. Owing to her masterly abilities the school not only flourished, but also attracted admiration and the children of many of our most intelligent and respected citizens of every denomination. Through the life-inspiring energy of Sister La Salette that noble institution of learning, the Academy of Holy Cross, sprang into existence. In the spring of 1878 the ground on which the academy stands was purchased for \$11,000. The Rev. Dr. White died before the foundation was laid, but his words: "Put up a building worthy of the Church and of your community," were literally fulfilled. Rev. Francis Boyle, who succeeded Dr. White as pastor of St. Matthew's ratified the work and encouraged the workers. The massive building, which is of red brick, with handsome stone trimmings, cost \$40,000. It was completed, occupied, and chartered in 1879. Since '79 this school has continued to give substantial proofs of its usefulness and efficiency, but the scholastic year just closed has been the most successful in its history. Besides the senior, preparatory, junior, and minim departments there are attached to the

# W. H. Tenney Family Flour.

We guarantee the above brands of Flour to equal or excel any Flours on the market.

**All Kinds of Mill Feed, White and Yellow Family Meal of the Best Quality, also Yellow Coarse Meal.**

**W. H. TENNEY & SONS,**  
**Merchant Millers,**  
**GEORGETOWN, D. C.**

# PHARMACIST

**Washington, D. C.**

**Prescriptions at all hours by Competent Pharmacist.**

academy a kindergarten and a department for little boys. The course of studies embraces the useful and ornamental. Before graduating the young ladies must not only have followed the studies peculiar to each class, but they must also have passed a creditable examination in the higher mathematics, logic, natural and mental philosophy, literature, history, astronomy, chemistry, botany, geology, rhetoric, criticism of authors and bookkeeping. French, Latin, German, and the rudiments of drawing and vocal music form a part of the general course. The musical reputation of the academy is unsurpassed by that of any institution in the city. The art department, too, is worthy of its name. There are twenty sisters at Holy Cross, thirteen are engaged in the work at the academy, three have charge of St. Matthew's Institute, on K street, and four of St. Augustine's school for colored children. The academy will re-open the first Monday in September, but pupils will be received and graded according to their qualifications any time during the year.

#### **E. W. WATKINS.**

Grain broker and retail flour and feed store, No. 1805 Fourteenth street northwest. Mr. Watkins was born in Fairfax county, Va., in 1857; entered Bethel Military Academy, Fauquier county, Va., in 1871, where he remained until 1875; came to this city in 1878 and entered into a co-partnership with Nixon Brewer as wholesale flour and feed merchants. This firm existed for four years, at the end of which time Mr. W. established his present business. The marked success that has crowned his efforts is largely attributable to the thorough business education received at the above institution. He now represents several of the largest grain dealers in the West, supplying this market and that of Alexandria through these firms his western orders averaging one hundred and fifty car loads of grain per month for this city alone.

#### **J. W. CONSIDINE.**

Prominent among the young business men of the city is the gentleman whose name heads this article. He is a native of the District, born in 1855. Mr. Con-

sidine acquired a knowledge of the stove business in early life, and is now established at 1235 Seventh street northwest, where he keeps a full line of all kinds of heating apparatus, making the Royal Hot Air Furnace a specialty. Orders for tinning in all its branches promptly executed in the most workman-like manner, in any part of the city. Mr. C.'s practical knowledge of the business gives him advantages over those not thus favored.

#### **Mrs. F. P. HUGHES, (F. J. Donnelly, Manager.)**

Grocery and provisions, corner Eighth and N streets northwest. Mr. F. P. Hughes, former proprietor, was born in Atlanta, Georgia, in 1854, came to Washington in 1875, and was employed in Government service. He then embarked in the grocery business in a small way, succeeded in building up a fine trade, and was reaping the reward of his energy when suddenly called away by death in 1885, since which time his widow has conducted the store under the management of Mr. Donnelly, brother-in-law of the deceased, a native of Washington, and a prominent member of the W. L. I. for many years. The store is large, clean and neatly stocked with everything that is kept in a first-class family grocery. Fresh meats a specialty. Full line of cigars and tobacco, and has the best patronage in the neighborhood.

#### **WILLIAM SAUTER.**

Among the leading firms engaged in the manufacture of vehicles in this city, is that of Mr. William Sauter, located at 628 and 630 K street, and 628 Massachusetts avenue. Mr. Sauter commenced business more than twenty years since, and this commodious establishment, fronting on two streets, K and Massachusetts avenue, is substantial evidence of his success. A large number of skilled workmen are employed, and nothing but the best material is used, and all kinds of vehicles are manufactured, making a specialty of wagon building and all kinds of repairing. A portion of the building is occupied as a repository, while there is ample room for the convenient and systematic working of this extensive establishment. The subject



ESTABLISHED 1845.

# Washington Lime Kilns,

Office, Twenty-Seventh and L Streets, N. W.,  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

◊ EDW. GODEY ◊

— MANUFACTURER OF —

◊ — WOOD-BURNT LIME — ◊

— DEALER IN —

CEMENT, PLASTER, AND HAIR,

Office, Twenty-Seventh and L Streets, N. W.

CAPACITY 400 BARRELS PER DAY.



# Washington Brewery,

**HENRY RABE, Proprietor,**

OFFICE, D STREET, SOUTHEAST,

Between 13th and 14th Streets,

WASHINGTON, D. C.



\* Extra Beer. \*

\* Salvafor Beer. \*



of this article is a native of Germany, came to the United States in early youth, and received his education in this country. His energy, practical science, and good judgment has brought him the success he so richly deserves.

#### **J. SHUGHRUE.**

Prominent among the active business men of Seventh street will be found the gentleman whose name heads this article, located at No. 1103 Seventh street northwest. Mr. Shughrue is a native of Ireland; born in 1848; came to this country in 1852, making Washington his home, and has resided here ever since. Learning the stove business in early life, his long experience and close attention to business and affable manner has secured to him the prominence he so well deserves. This establishment is complete in all of its appointments. The proprietor's practical knowledge of the business, skilled workmen, and carrying a large stock of the latest improvements in all articles used in house heating, he is prepared to fill any order in his line at the shortest notice. He makes hot-air furnaces a specialty.

#### **R. J. ASHBY & CO.,**

Whose antiquarian bookstore is at 1903 Pennsylvania avenue, commenced ten years ago in the same locality, since which time large additions have been made in Government books, increasing the value of the stock from \$5,000 to \$7,000, part of which is at 921 F street northwest. They have full sets of Government books, consisting of Annals, Debates, Globes, Records and Archives, State papers, etc. In addition to Government books, a full line of old books of all kinds and grades at the most reasonable rates. Old books bought, sold, and exchanged; and correspondence addressed to them regarding any published works, will receive prompt attention, and those having old books to sell, or desiring to buy, will find it greatly to their advantage to write or call.

#### **A. S. JOHNSON**

Is one of the rising business men of the city. His sobriety, integrity, pleasant manners, and attention to business have won for him the respect and esteem of all his patrons. He was born in Montgomery county, Pa., and has been a res-

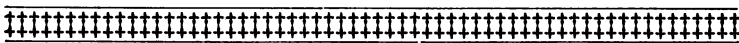
ident of this city for the last sixteen years, ten of which have been devoted to the stove and tinware business, in which he has been very successful. Johnson's steel-plate furnace is well known to architects and builders. A design of his own, to which he has paid considerable attention, and has recently had the pleasure of putting one in for President Cleveland, at his country residence. His salesroom and warehouse are situated at 1240 Ninth street northwest, where he has a large and well assorted lire of goods.

#### **HENRY KRAEMER.**

At 1026, Seventh street northwest, can be found everything in the way of hats and gentlemen's furnishing goods, including trunks, valises, etc. This handsome, and well-conducted establishment well represents the thrift and energy of its popular founder. Mr. Kraemer was born in Germany in 1855, where he was educated; came to Washington in 1868, and soon after established himself at his present location. The strict business principles, energy, and intelligence by which this house is conducted, has secured to its proprietor the large success he now enjoys.



#### **J. A. GRIESBAUER,**

Tailor and importer, No. 435 Ninth street, near E, northwest, is prominent among the representative Washington tailoring houses. He has been established for the past eighteen years, and has constantly on hand a large and varied stock of German, English, and American goods, embracing all the latest patterns in the markets and many special designs not found elsewhere. Being a practical tailor and thoroughly familiar with every detail of his business, he is enabled to produce the most fashionable and perfect-fitting garments, giving the most ample satisfaction to his many patrons, and reducing his prices to the very minimum consistent with a fair and reasonable profit. His employees—who number about eighteen—are all experienced hands, and no effort is spared to turn out superior goods, which in every instance is done, under the personal supervision of the proprietor. Mr. Griesbauer is a native of Bavaria, and has resided in Washington since 1866.



**WM. SAUTER,**  
*Nos. 628 and 630 K Street and  
631 to 635 Mass. Ave., N. W.,*

*Carriage and Wagon Builder*

**REPAIRING**

**WASHINGTON, D. C.**



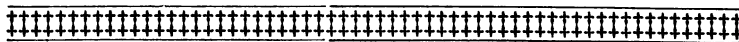
❖ **M. A. McCARTHY** ❖

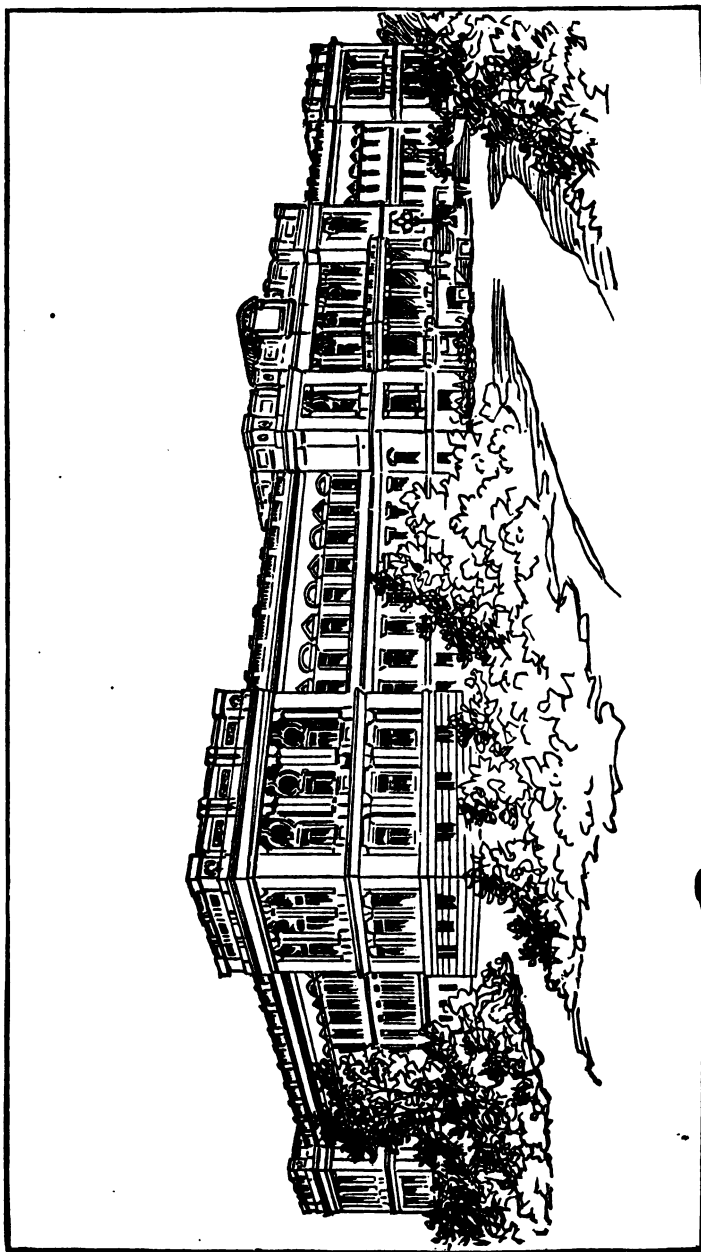
**PRACTICAL**

**Plumber  Gas Fitter**

**229 H St., N. W., Cor. 3d, Washington, D. C.**

**House Draining and Ventilation. Defective Plumbing  
Remodeled. Homes Made Healthy. Jobbing  
Solicited. Sanitary Work a Specialty.**





LIBRARY BUILDING, FOR WHICH FOUNDATIONS ARE NOW BEING PREPARED. SIZE, 380X480.



# St. Cecilia's Academy,

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— UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE —

— Sisters of the Holy Cross —

No. 601 East Capitol Street,

WASHINGTON, D. C.



T. D. SINGLETON.

W H. FLETCHER.

SINGLETON & FLETCHER,  
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

---

CARPETS, FURNITURE, BEDDING,

---

AND UPHOLSTERY GOODS,

415 Seventh Street, N. W., - - Washington, D. C.

~~~~~  
Sole Agents for the Alaska Side-Board Refrigerators.  
Interior Decorations a Specialty.



**FRED. IMHOF,**

Importer and merchant tailor, 1422 L street northwest, is a native of Germany, born in 1829, but has been a resident of the capital since 1866, as an importer and tailor. He attained proficiency in his trade before leaving his native land. His long experience, artistic skill, and untiring effort has brought around him a large circle of friends and patrons, among whom are many senators, representatives, and government officials. All the new styles and fashionable designs in fine imported woollens, cassimeres, suitings, &c., are to be found on his counters, so that those who desire to keep pace with the changes in the fashions and styles can find what they desire.

**GEORGE L. BENNER,**

Whose Monumental Works are located at 629 Massachusetts avenue, was born in Baltimore in 1840, coming to this city in 1870. For over thirty years he has been actively engaged in the stone cutting business. Being a practical workman, he is able to give close figures, and to choose his help for their ability, and it could well be said here that he employs none but the most competent. Designs furnished when desired. Persons from the country, or other cities, can have their work delivered upon train or vessel, without trouble to them. Correspondence is solicited.

**FORD & GRAHAM,**

Proprietors of the Ladies' and Gentlemen's Palace Lunch-Rooms, 609 Fifteenth street, are among the largest and most prominent caterers in their line in the city. A visit to their house during lunch hours, and, in fact, from 5, a. m. to 12, p. m., will disclose the truth that the house is a perfect bee-hive. The gentlemen whose names head this article are young, active men, with varied experience in the lunch-serving business. They are close workers, and can always be found on duty serving customers with promptness and satisfaction, having a patronage daily of from six hundred to eight hundred. Their lunches comprise the finest pastry, with pure milk from the celebrated Jersey farm of Blunt, Montgomery county, Maryland, fresh every day, and excelling any house in the trade. Their drip coffee is known

everywhere for its peculiar and appetizing aroma. There is a ladies' room attached, where many patrons from all parts of the city meet to enjoy the pleasant and palatable lunch dishes which are served by prompt and attentive waiters. So convenient to the public buildings, banks, and merchants, their trade is simply enormous. Cleanliness is one of the features which, to say nothing about the lunches, carries an influence which is highly appreciated by the intelligent public. It requires quite a number of persons to care for the wants and patronage of the house.

**WILLIAM MUEHLEISEN.**

Twenty years since, the above-named gentleman established himself as an importer, and dealer in foreign and domestic wines and liquors, at No. 918, Fifth street northwest. The business of this establishment has grown to such an extent within that time that the proprietor has been compelled to build a more commodious house, which is now in course of construction, and will be completed within a few days, at No. 916 Fifth street northwest. This building is a three-story brick, 22x90 feet, with cellar the entire length of the house, finished in the most approved manner as to light and ventilation, the first floor to be occupied as office and salesrooms, the second and third for wareroom purposes. When finished, it will be complete in all of its appointments, and into which will be transferred his largest stock of old bourbon and rye whiskies, foreign and domestic wines, and mineral waters, including the most popular brands of each. Mr. Muehleisen is a native of Germany, born in 1840, came to the United States in 1855, and engaged in the liquor business in early life. His long experience and practical sense has placed him prominently among the successful business men of Washington.

**E. J. PULLMAN.**

Producing fac-similes of anything, especially the life-like representation of persons, has of late years been reduced to such perfection that photographing well nigh ranks among the fine arts of the day. To produce such pictures requires skill, refined taste, appreciation of the laws of light and shade, a per-

W. E. HALLECK,  
 PHARMACIST 

Cor. Fifth and H Streets, Northwest,  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Prescriptions Compounded at all hours by Competent Persons a Specialty. Pure  
Soda, with Fresh Fruit Syrups, on Draught.

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— JOS. F. BRADLEY —  
BUILDING STONE WORKS,  
1137 NEW HAMPSHIRE AVENUE.

Monument and Head Stone Yard,  
Cor. 21st and Penn'a Ave., Washington, D. C.

Always on hand a fine selection of Monuments and Head Stones, Marble and Granite.  
Designs for Monuments furnished at short notice and estimates given.

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JAMES L. OWENS,  
PAPER WAREHOUSE,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

White and Manilla Wrapping Paper and Twine.

Printed Manilla Paper and Paper Bags a Specialty.

No. 1308 Pennsylvania Avenue, - Washington, D. C.

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 S. TOEPFER   
\*CABINET MAKER\*

451 H Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.

All Kinds of Hard Wood Doors, Mantels, Mirror Frames,  
Department Cases Made to Order in the Best Style.

JOBGING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

ception of correct pose, as well as all the appointments requisite for such a studio. One of the most complete establishments of this kind in this city is that of Mr. E. J. Pullman, 935 Pennsylvania avenue. This gentleman is a native of New York, engaged in farming in early life, taught school for ten years, studied law and was admitted to the bar, but did not practice his profession; came to Washington in 1864 and accepted a Government position, afterwards preparing himself for his present business, which he established in 1866, removing to his present location in 1872, where he is prepared to undertake any order for photographic work, as well as to furnish all material, chemicals, etc., used by photographers. Mr. Pullman makes a specialty of photographing machinery, residences, and large buildings. Constantly receiving orders for the views of Mount Vernon.

#### Dr. N. KENISON & SONS.

The care of the feet, the hands, the nails, etc., is something to which too little attention is paid by the ordinary mortal. There is nothing so uncomfortable as tender feet, and nothing which so detracts from the gentility of a person as ill-shaped finger nails and badly cared for hands, yet many go through life with these troubles simply because they are not aware of the fact that there are those who make a business of remedying these difficulties. Among those who stand high in the profession can be mentioned the gentlemen whose names form the caption of this article, whose parlors are on Twelfth street, one door from Pennsylvania avenue. The senior member of the firm is a native of New Hampshire, and was at one time a member of the Legislature of that State. The sons have been in the business since early youth, and have charge of the Boston and St. Louis houses. The firm have branches also in many other cities, which are under the care of agents expert in the profession.

#### A. BAHMER & CO.,

Wholesale produce, and general commission merchants, are situated at 629 B street northwest. They have been established in the same business since 1881, and at their present location for the last two years. The premises occupied are well adapted to the business,

being a three-story brick building, 24x100, affording ample storage room, and is well supplied with a large refrigerator, giving them sufficient cold storage for all perishable products. They are in receipt, daily, of large consignments of produce of every description, including poultry, eggs, calves, lambs, pork, hay, etc., from Virginia, Maryland, and the West. The business connections of this house, both with the producer and dealer, are of the most satisfactory character, and they well deserve the success that has attended their efforts.

#### J. P. DELANEY.

In no branch of business is it more essential that we should have competent and conscientious workmen than in plumbing. Prominent in this line in West Washington is Mr. Delaney, the subject of this sketch, whose office and warerooms are at 1261 Thirty-second street northwest, where he has been located since March 13th last. This gentleman has had a large and varied experience, having been connected in this line since 1872. He is supplied with the best of materials, and all the modern and improved tools adapted to the trade. He makes a specialty of remedying defective plumbing, and employs none but competent hands to assist him. Gas-fitting and all branches are done, and repairs receive prompt attention.

#### JOHN W. SHAW,

Wholesale dealer in flour, feed, grain, hay, and straw, has his main house at the corner of Eleventh and D streets northwest, and large storehouse opposite, 50x100, both substantial brick structures, two stories in height. His special brands of flour are "Red River" and "Richmond," which are sold to dealers throughout the District strictly upon their merits. He handles the product of western wheat in flour almost exclusively, buying from first hands in large quantities to obtain the lowest prices. Thousands of tons of flour and grain pass through his storehouses annually, and the business is constantly on the increase. He has been a resident of the city in active business for twenty-five years, has been associated with the enterprise of the city and aided largely in bringing about the business prosperity of Washington.

FRANK E. HOPKINS,

— DEALER IN —

House Furnishing and General Hardware

CUTLERY AND TOOLS,

438 Ninth Street, N. W., - - Washington, D. C.

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JOHN SHUGHRUE,

1103 Seventh Street, N. W., - - Washington, D. C.

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→ Tin Roofing, Spouting, and Guttering ←

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STOVE, RANGE, AND FURNACE WORK DONE.

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REPAIRING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

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GEO. L. BENNER,

MARBLE AND GRANITE

≡ Monumental Works ≡

No. 629 Massachusetts Ave., Northwest.

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All Kinds of Cemetery Work Neatly and Promptly Executed.

---

❖ FRED. IMHOF ❖

MERCHANT TAILOR

1422 L Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.

---

REPAIRING AND SCOURING PROMPTLY DONE.

**CHARLES SCHNEIDER.**

The writer of this article, while strolling down I street one evening, was attracted by a neat and unpretentious looking bakery at 413 I street northwest, with the words "Charles Schneider" over the door in plain white letters. Having heard something of this gentleman, and being aware that he had recently been visiting many of the large cities of our own country and of Europe in search of new ideas and new methods of accomplishing results so as to produce the best effect, the scribe entered and induced Mr. S. to show him the various portions of the establishment. It was not as hard to induce him to do this as was expected, for he is very proud of his establishment, and invites any one, who desires, to inspect it. And, indeed, he need have no fear of results in thus showing his customers around, for every portion of the great bakery is kept as neat and as clean as water and care can keep it. The premises cover a space 120x142 feet in size, exclusive of his stable which is across the alley; has stalls for eight horses and is excellently arranged. The pantry is of brick, large enough to store all necessary marketing. The yeast-house is arranged especially for the manufacture of this article, which is cooked in a jacket kettle by steam. This room, as all the others, has a cemented floor, so that it is impossible for insects to find a home in it. The bake-room is 65x67 feet in size, and a model of cleanliness. In it is the mixer, operated by steam power, where dough for one thousand loaves of bread can be prepared in twelve minutes, and not come in contact with the bakers' persons, which is a great advantage. From the mixer it is carried to the molding board and placed in the pans, which are then placed upon iron frames or cars and rolled to the steam-house, a large box constructed of galvanized iron in the center of the bake-room, heated by steam, where the bread is placed to raise, and is not dependent upon the outside temperature. This steam-house is 10x17 feet in size, 8 feet in height, and will hold six of the cars, containing twenty-four pans, with twelve loaves to each pan. After the bread is just right, the cars are wheeled to the front of the ovens and the bread placed therein, when finished to be again placed on the cars and taken to the wagon room for distribution. A machine for cutting biscuit enables one man to keep pace with fifteen molders. The engine-room, coal and wood-room, etc., are separate from the bake-room, so that no dust can penetrate, to be absorbed by the bread. The wagon-room is 33x65 feet in size, and 12 in height, and his seven wagons can be loaded at once. His storage room is over the bake-room and has capacity for 2,000 barrels of flour. In this room it passes through the sifter and is conveyed to the kneading trough below by means of a flexible chute. It is safe to say that everything which can be done to promote cleanliness, is done regardless of expense. Screens are placed under all the gas jets so that no insect can fall from the flame into the dough. The drawers containing bread, etc., in the sales-room, are fitted with tin boxes so that no grease or crumbs can come in contact with the woodwork to be absorbed and become rancid. The cakes lie upon marble slabs and within glass cases, and make a most tempting display, and the most minute detail which could by any possibility add to the neatness of the place, is attended to as closely as if it was of the greatest importance. An old pump stands in the yard, which Mr. S. is especially careful of, for from it all the water to mix his vast quantities of dough comes. It is more healthful, better adapted to the business, never becomes muddy or filled

with a fishy odor, as the Potomac water frequently does, and is in fact one great cause of Mr. Schneider's delicious bread and cakes. Good rooms are provided for his men, and a large bath-room where they can attend to personal cleanliness. Over \$20,000 have been spent since last spring by Mr. Schneider in enlarging and perfecting his plant, which has now cost in the vicinity of \$75,000, and has a capacity of over 10,000 loaves per day. This has all been done by the proprietor since 1868, when he commenced with a capital of \$15 00, using for the first two years a hand-cart to deliver his goods. It has been through indefatigable perseverance and industry and first quality goods, that Mr. S. has placed himself in the position he now occupies, and it is only a merited meed of praise that is awarded him in these lines.

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**R. A. WALKER,**

— DEALER IN —

❁ **FINE GROCERIES** ❁

No. 1600 Seventh St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

*All Goods Warranted as Represented, and Orders Promptly attended to.*

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**JOHN B. FITZHUGH,**  
**PLUMBER, STEAM  GAS FITTER,**  
 306 East Capitol Street, Washington, D. C.

*All Work Done Neatly and Promptly.*

*Particular Attention to Repairing.*

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**H. A. Jackson & Sons,**  
**FURNITURE DEALERS**

No. 1643 L Street, N. W.

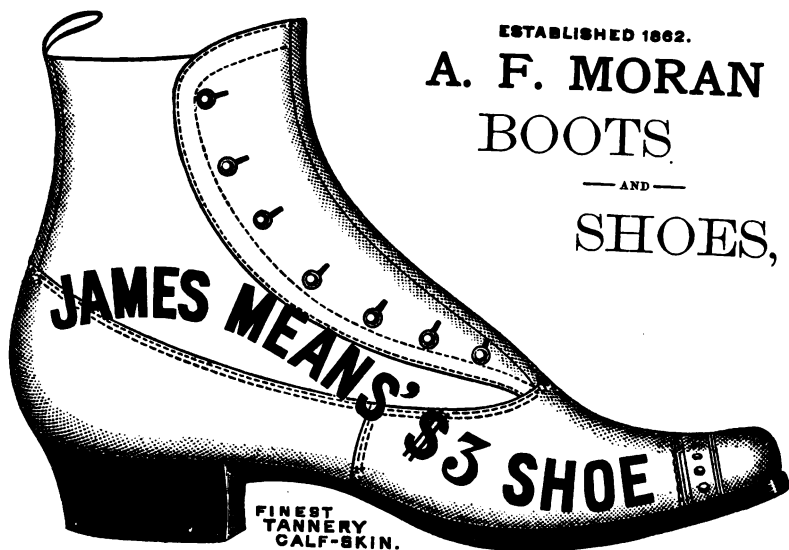
*Furniture Bought, Sold, Packed, and Shipped.  
 Carpets Cleaned and Laid. All Orders  
 Promptly Attended to.*

### THE NATIONAL HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL,

Corner Second and N streets N. W. Incorporated June 10, 1881. Chief Justice M. R. Waite, President of the Association; Mrs. Lida Nordhoff, President Ladies Aid Association; E. S. Hutchinson, President Board of Trustees; T. S. Verdi, M. D., President Medical Staff; Ralph Jenkins, M. D., House Physician, and a sufficient medical staff, appointed by the Medical Society, to secure skillful treatment for each classification of diseases by physicians of established reputation. This Hospital has received some measure of aid from congressional appropriations, and liberally from the friends of homeopathy, through the Ladies Aid Associations, and has occupied the commodious buildings and grounds corner Second and N streets, formerly occupied as a public school. The location is admirable, being high, and commanding a view of the Soldiers' Home, Arlington, the Potomac river, and the wooded hills of Maryland and Virginia. The site is gravelly loam, with excellent natural and artificial drainage. Ventilation and sanitation have been provided upon the best theories of modern hospital construction. The trustees have preserved the idea of domesticity, and have provided well-lighted halls and recreation rooms, with ample open fire places, and sunlit and cheerful inglenooks for convalescing patients. The administration occupies a portion of the first floor, and the free dispensary and a free male ward are also on the first floor. The second floor has female wards and private rooms. The third floor is entirely occupied with private rooms, making in all twenty private rooms, each different in its furnishings or arrangements to meet the tastes or means of any one, yet every room is a model of neatness, cheerfulness, and convenience, with ample light, sunshine, and ventilation. On the fourth floor is a well fitted room for surgical operations. The absence of odors of strong drugs is a noticable feature of this hospital. The free dispensary is open every week-day from two to three o'clock, with a member of the medical staff in attendance. A limited number of free patients admitted upon application and approval to the House Physician. For board and treatment in private rooms, apply to the House Physician.

### GEORGETOWN ACADEMY OF THE VISITATION.

This academy was founded in the year 1799 by the venerable Archbishop Neal, who was the second Archbishop of Baltimore and of the United States. It was rebuilt in 1873. Its situation on the Heights of Georgetown, surrounded by beautiful and picturesque scenery, gives it the seclusion so desirable in an educational institution, while it enjoys at the same time the advantage of a close proximity to the city of Washington. The extensive grounds attached to the Academy afford every facility for open air exercise, which the pupils are required to take at all seasons. The new building is large and commodious, furnished with all improvements and appliances requisite in a modern course of study, among others a select library, to which the pupils have free access, and a valuable philosophical apparatus, which gives them the advantage of studying science practically. In all the departments the latest and best methods are used to advance the pupils rapidly and, at the same time, fix in their minds the important principles of the study in which they are engaged. Young ladies have especial care exercised over them in this academy in polite and amiable deportment, that they may not only graduate with a thorough knowledge of books, but also with the more subtle, but equally necessary, grace and elegance, without which education is but the jewel in the



ESTABLISHED 1862.

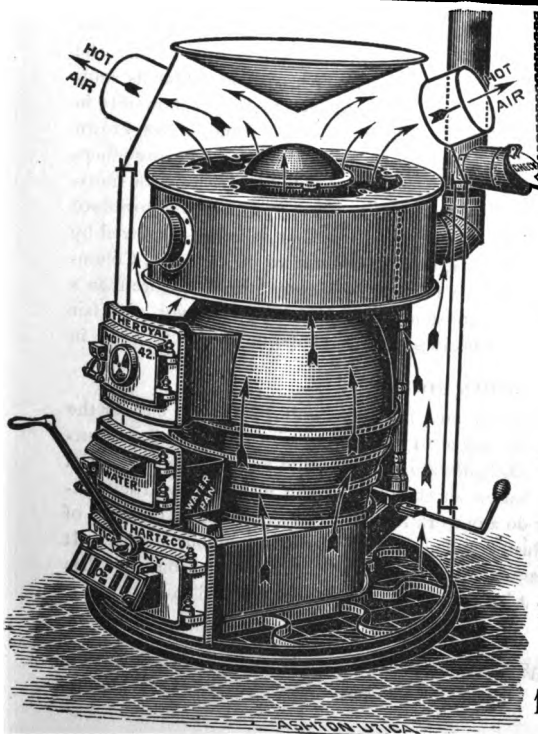
A. F. MORAN  
BOOTS

— AND —

SHOES,

FINEST  
TANNERY  
CALF-SKIN.

1022 SEVENTH STREET, N. W., WASHINGTON, D. C.



J. W. CONSIDINE,

— DEALER IN —

Furnaces,

Ranges,

— AND —

Latrobes

Tinning

In all its Branches.

We make a Specialty of  
Heating and Milk Cans.

All work strictly  
First-Class.

Estimates for work in our  
line cheerfully given.

1235 7th Street, N. W.

rough, and with which added luster is imparted to the poorest or the most valuable. In music the academy is especially noted, thorough bass and harmony being made indispensable studies, thus grounding the student in the practical knowledge of the composition which they are executing. Gold and silver medals, and other rewards are given to those deserving, and no scholar passes through this school without having especial attention given to developing that for which they are the best adapted, whether it be music, the languages, or other studies. This academy is the oldest of its class in the United States, having for nearly ninety years fitted young ladies for elevated stations, and many of its pupils have become celebrated in different walks of life, while the impress of its halls has left its mark upon the generations preceding us, and will continue in an increasing ratio to imprint its character upon those following. It draws its pupils to-day from every State and from the most talented families, many officials high in the nation's council sending their daughters to be benefited by its instructions and to be polished by contact with its teachings.

#### H. P. GILBERT.

For more than twenty years, this gentleman has conducted a large and successful business in Georgetown. In 1867 he opened his store on Water street, moving to his present location, 1208 and 1210 High street, in 1880. He carries a full and complete line of hardware and cutlery, and also a fine line of harness, including all grades and prices, from light carriage to heavy draught, and from a low price to as high as his patrons desire to go in the scale of price. In addition to the heavy business transacted by Mr. Gilbert, in the above-mentioned lines, he also receives orders for Potomac river blue stone, which is so noted for its valuable qualities in foundations for heavy structures, as well as for its durability in buildings. The foundation of Craighill Light-house is of this stone. Georgetown College, St. James Church, at Cape Hill, Mr. Truesdales' home, and many others attest its value for building purposes. A steam tug and lighter are used for transporting stone to any point on the river, and a stone crusher is employed to reduce the rock to any desired size for paving purposes, much of it being employed by such contractors as Mr. Cranford. Mr. Gilbert is a native of Lebanon, Columbia county, New York, but has been a resident of Georgetown for more than a quarter of a century. He has by constant and persevering endeavor, and fair dealing with his patrons, built up a business and a reputation second to none in the District.

#### JOHN ROGERS,

Manufacturer of umbrellas, parasols, etc., has been established in the city for the past twenty years, having his factory at 613 D street and a branch at 807 Fourteenth street northwest. Several hands are employed and every grade of material constantly kept in stock, so that on short notice he can make a new article, recover or repair an old one, or do any work in his line to suit the taste or purse of anyone. This is a home industry and should be patronized by our people. It was his first intention to manufacture for the trade, but his retail business has grown to such proportions that his entire attention is now devoted to that.

#### F. E. HOPKINS,

Dealer in hardware, at No. 438 Ninth street northwest, is a native of Cecil county, Md., but has resided in the District for the past twenty years. Last May he

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❖ DANIEL SHANAHAN ❖

— DEALER IN —

Paints, Oils, Glass, Brushes, Varnishes,  
Glue, &c., &c., &c. Ready Mixed Paints, Floor Stain,  
&c. Hard Oil Finish and Prepared Kalsomine.

No. 1919 Pennsylvania Avenue, - - Washington, D. C.

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H. WALKER TUCKER,  
**BOOTS AND SHOES,**

1923 Pennsylvania Avenue, N. W.,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

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❖ GEO. F. KOZEL ❖

**RESTAURANT**

*And Ladies' and Gents' Dining-Room,*

*No. 1827 Fourteenth St., N. W., Between S and T Sts.*

WASHINGTON, D. C.

FIRST-CLASS BAR ATTACHED.

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opened a full line of general hardware, cutlery, tools, house furnishing hardware, etc., at the above-mentioned number, and has succeeded in building up a fine trade. He is sole agent for the Mason electric lamps, which have been on sale for the past four years with excellent satisfaction. His store is 20x60 feet in size, with basement, and is well filled with goods.

**H. G. & J. E. WAGNER,**

Jewelers, located at No. 3221 M street west, have one of the old business houses of Georgetown—established at 164 Bridge street, in 1857, by Mr. H. C. Wagner, and successfully conducted until his decease in 1865, when he was succeeded by Mr. H. G. Wagner, who conducted it at 162 Bridge street until the organization of the present firm in 1880, when they removed to their present location at 3221 M street. Both of the members of the firm are natives of Georgetown and have resided there all their lives, growing up into the respect and confidence of the community. They carry a fine line of jewelry, watches, clocks, etc., and have also a stationery department and news stand in connection. Repairing of fine watches, French clocks, and, in fact, repairing of any grade or kind a specialty and warranted, for which the experience of the gentlemen thoroughly fits them. They will also call for and deliver work when desired, and a call through telephone 686-3 will receive prompt attention.

**E. G. DAVIS,**

Prominent among the leading retailers and importers of silk goods, fancy goods, etc., in the District, is the gentleman whose name heads this article. Mr. Davis is a Marylander by birth, but has been a resident of this city for the last twenty-five or thirty years, became sole proprietor in 1869 of the house of Davis & Gaither, located at No. 719 Market space, and, under his successful management, it has become one of the first silk houses in Washington. The commercial relations of this house with the most famous manufacturers of Europe gives them advantages enjoyed by only a few. The character and extent of the stock has no superior in the city. The assortment comprises a splendid line of black dress goods, silks, satins, velvets, laces, ribbons, trimmings, &c. Also a full line of fancy goods and notions. Mr. D. is also officially connected with the following institutions, being a director of the Firemen's Insurance Company, Real Estate and Title Insurance Company, Columbia Building Association and vice-president and director of the Columbia Railroad Company.

**J. L. ATCHISON.**

Practical and scientific knowledge is nowhere more requisite for the successful conduct of any industry than that of a sanitary plumber. Prominent among those thus qualified is the subject of this notice. Mr. Atchison is a native of Washington, and established himself in business about seventeen years since. His present location, at 1316 Fourteenth street northwest, is one of the most complete of its kind in all of its appointments, in this or any other city of the country. The store occupies premises 20x40 feet, in addition to workshop 16x16 feet, two stories. The best skilled workmen are employed, while Mr. A. gives personal supervision to all the details of the business. In addition to plumbing and gas-fitting, this house does a large business in stoves, heaters, ranges, etc. The prompt and

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**R. J. ASHBY & CO.,**  
**Antiquarian Book-Store,**

1903 Pennsylvania Ave., Washington, D. C.

**Government and Miscellaneous Books in Great  
Variety Bought and Sold.**

*Also Harpers' and Scribner's Monthly Magazines.*

**Specialty of Government Books in Complete Sets.**

**CORRESPONDENCE SOLICITED.**

\*\*\*\*\*

ESTABLISHED 1856.

**WASHINGTON**

**Straw Hat and Bonnet Bleachery,**

*924 Pennsylvania Avenue, South Side, Bet. 9th and 10th Sts.*

**Hats Trimmed in the Latest Style. Full Line of all the Latest  
Shapes and Trimmings of the Best Quality. Hats Re-  
Blocked and Re-Finished Equal to New.**

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**■ JAS. C. MALLEY & SON ■**

**House and Sign Painters,**

**457 Massachusetts Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C.**

**Particular Attention Given to Kalsomining, Graining,  
and Interior Decorating.**

faithful execution of all orders intrusted to this establishment has brought to it a large and lucrative patronage. Among the recent orders of Mr. Atchison can be mentioned those of Forest Glen Inn and the Equitable Building Association. Orders from the country promptly executed.

#### JOHN EDWARDS,

Whose stone-yard is located at 2519 K street northwest, has been engaged in this branch of business at this location for the past ten years, and is a practical workman of many years' experience. From sixty to eighty hands are employed upon his different lines, which embrace everything from plain substantial stone-work to the most elaborate carving. Among the many prominent buildings for which Mr. Edwards has done the stone-work are: the Cornwell, on Pennsylvania avenue, opposite Willard's Hotel; Christ Church, Georgetown, and the Church of the Covenant, now building at the corner of Connecticut avenue, Eighteenth and M streets, which promises to be one of the finest this side of New York city. The tower of this church will be 160 feet in height, the plan is 90x100 feet, the base as far as the water table is of blue gneiss; the arches, trimmings, etc., are of Buff Ohio or Amherst stone; the main walls are of Barber stone, backed by red Seneca. Christ Church was finished in November, 1886, and is a gothic, after the style of the early cathedrals. The main walls are of brick, trimmed with the Buff Ohio stone. There are seventeen arches in the interior of the church, of this stone, resting on handsomely-carved capitals, no two of which are alike, these in turn supported by columns of the same material. A small column extending upward between the arches supports the roof timbers. The outer chancel arch measures 25 feet, the inner one 21. Both have exquisitely cut mouldings. Twelve months were required to finish the stone work, at a cost of \$13,000. Two crosses rise from the exterior of the church, which for delicate outline and exquisite grace cannot be excelled. His workmanship can be seen in many parts of the city, and adds largely to the beautiful appearance of many of our finest buildings.

#### THE PRUDENTIAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA.

The pioneer of industrial insurance in this country, was duly incorporated in 1876, under the laws of New Jersey, with its home office at Newark. Its branch here under the able management of Mr. John Barnes, superintendent, is located at 519 Seventh street northwest. The Prudential, from its inception to the present day, has enjoyed a continuous and uninterrupted career of prosperity and public favor. During 1886, this company paid claims amounting to \$593,272 70, and during June, 1887, 763 claims, amounting to \$62,838 16 were paid. The assets, January 1, 1887, were \$1,425,720 39; liabilities, \$1,019,617, showing a surplus to policy-holders of \$406,103 39. The Prudential offers what the people need. It insures children and adults, and collects the premiums at your house. Advantages are offered to those who secure insurance under the "special adult table," which, briefly stated, are these: that should a person who has been insured in the Prudential for three or more years, by reason of temporary embarrassment, be unable to continue the payment of his premium, then the company will use the reserve to keep his policy in force, until the whole amount of this reserve is used in paying the weekly premiums thereon. Thus should the policy-holder die while the company is paying the premiums on his policy, his heirs will receive the sum in-

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PULLMAN,

➤ PHOTOGRAPHS AND PORTRAITS, ➤

935 Pennsylvania Avenue, Washington, D. C.,

— DEALER IN —

Photographic Materials, Chemicals, Apparatus, Frames, &c.

Photographs of Residences, Machinery, Stock, &c., at short notice.  
Views of Washington and Mt. Vernon for sale.

Printing and Copying for Amateurs and the Trade.

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W. H. SPELSHOUSE,

➤ PAPER-HANGER & DECORATOR, ➤

1028 7th St., N. W., Near L, Washington, D. C.

Telephone Call 416-5.

Sole Agents for Embalmed Flower Frames. Manufacturer of  
Picture Frames, Window Shades, &c.

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➤ R. M. BROWN, ➤

— DEALER IN —

Paints, Oils, Glass, Brushes, Varnishes,

Glues, John Lucas & Co.'s Ready-Mixed Paints,  
Tube Colors, Neatsfoot and Castor  
Oils, Chamois and Sponges

S. W. Cor. 7th and N Streets, N. W., Washington, D. C.

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sured as fully and quickly as though he himself had not failed in his payments. All claims are paid immediately upon proof of death, in order that the money may be available for use in time of greatest need.

#### **W. H. HARROVER,**

Dealer in stoves, ranges, furnaces, cutlery, tinware, etc., at No. 313 Seventh street northwest, enjoys the distinction of having the oldest established house of this line in the city, opening it in 1837. His store building is large and commodious, consisting of the sales-room on the first floor, and workshops and storage-rooms on the second and third. The building is completely stocked with the finest line of stoves, ranges, house-furnishing goods, etc., to be found in the District. In the line of stoves, ranges, and grates, every style and grade can be obtained from his stock and at prices which cannot be bettered in any city of the country. In house-furnishing goods, such as tinware, granite ironware, pots, kettles, and the thousand and one articles so necessary for the comfort and convenience of the house-keeper, his stock is excellent. A fine line of gas and oil stoves is always carried, Mr. Harrover taking special pains that all such articles shall be the latest and best patterns in the market. A large variety of refrigerators, water-coolers, &c., can be found in his store, and, in fact, anything which would properly be carried in the line of his business will not be found wanting. In his long business career in the same locality where he is now located, Mr. H. has gained the confidence and respect of the community, and is reaping the reward of fair and honest dealing and courteous treatment of those with whom he is thrown in contact.

#### **HALLECK'S PHARMACY,**

Located at the corner of Fifth and H streets, has been established there for the past ten years. Its proprietor is a native of Washington, and has made a life's business of the compounding of drugs, commencing in business for himself when he opened his store. His prescription clerk, Mr. Daniel H. Hassler, is a graduate of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, the oldest and best in the country. Prescriptions are a specialty and can be obtained at any hour of the day or night. A fine soda fountain, ever ready to furnish its refreshing beverage to those desiring, and his show cases are filled with toilet articles, etc., at prices which compete with any locality.

#### **SIEBEL & OWEN,**

New York avenue and Tenth street, are among the fashionable merchant tailors who deserve the reputation they enjoy in the production of handsome and stylish suits. They guarantee perfect fit, superior workmanship and a large assortment of suitings to select from. Mr. Siebel is an old Washingtonian, and has a reputation as a practical tailor unsurpassed in the city. Mr. Owen is a young man, and as a cutter and fitter has no compeer, and is an acknowledged artist, having had, for a young man, a large experience. They have among their customers many of the best dressed gentlemen of the city, who have been drawn to their house from the stylish and superior manufacture of their suitings. Their trade has increased, within the short space of two years, from limited proportions to a large, profitable and prosperous business, requiring many first-class artists to supply their orders.



Miss Lipscomb, Principal,

**ESTABLISHED 1857.**

## ❖ WATCH AND CLOCK MAKERS, ❖

AND

# JEWELERS.

**3221 M (Bridge) Street, - - - Georgetown, D. C.**



**CHARLES S. CUDLIP.**

The well-known photographic establishment located at No. 459 Pennsylvania avenue enjoys a reputation of which its founder may well be proud. Mr. Cudlip's reputation as a photographic artist secured for him some years since a position under the Government, by which he was sent to South America to observe the transit of Venus. His long experience, extensive travels, and general information, combined with an establishment complete in all of its appointments, places this house in a position inferior to none. Mr. Cudlip is a native of Washington, born in 1848; has been engaged in business of a public character from early life, first establishing himself in the photographic business in 1876 at 711 Market Space. After completing his engagement with the Government, he removed in 1883 to his present location. The premises occupied are spacious, conveniently arranged, eligibly located, and supplied with all the latest improvements known to the art, and are 20x60 feet in dimensions. The reception, operating and studio rooms are elegantly fitted up, and the photographs coming from this house are splendid specimens of the most advanced possibilities of the art—truthful to nature, admirable in effect, and finished in every particular in the best style. Views a specialty, and a large supply of all the public buildings and places of interest constantly kept on hand, as well as a full and complete assortment of photographic supplies. Also, amateur outfits. Amateurs can also receive full instructions at this establishment.

**M. A. MCCARTHY,**

Registered Plumber and Gasfitter, 229 H street N. W., is a native of Washington, and has worked here all his life, with the exception of 1883, when he was in Paducah, Ky., and 1884, when in Memphis, Tenn., in Government service, engaged in plumbing the U. S. custom-houses at those points. Mr. McCarthy is a thorough workman and uses none but the latest and best designs in his line. He is a devotee of the new and improved system of plumbing, and makes sanitary work in all its branches a specialty. Give him a call.

**J. G. KRIEGER**

Is a model-maker locksmith and bell-hanger, located at 742 Eighth street northwest. He has been in the city for over twenty years, formerly in the Le Droit building, then on Ninth street, taking his present place about two years since. Electrical bell work a specialty. Repairs on all small work, including bicycles, etc., promptly executed.

**CHARLES FLEISCHMANN,**

1410 Pennsylvania avenue northwest, is a first-class caterer and confectioner, with experience extending over a quarter of a century, fifteen years of which have been spent in this city. Seven years of his life were passed in the celebrated cafés of Paris, and he has also served in such celebrated places as Delmonico's, in this country. He was the caterer who served the suppers for the Sherman and Nellie Grant weddings. Mr. Fleischmann has been for two years in his present location, and has already built up a reputation second to none in the city. He occupies the entire building and has superb suites of rooms, furnished in excellent taste, for those who wish quiet and first-class accommodation.

CHAS. FLEISCHMANN,  
\*Confectioner and Caterer,\*  
CAFE AND DINING ROOMS.  
1410 Pennsylvania Avenue, Opposite Willard's Hotel.  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

ROOMS EN SUITE.

Orders for Parties, Weddings, Receptions, &c., properly and promptly attended to.

Telephone 282.

NATIONAL MOLD AND STAMPING CO.

Galvanized Iron Cornices, Window Caps,  
DOWN SPOUTS, SKY LIGHTS, &c.

Patent Plaster Molds

213 Twelfth Street.

\*D. W. STOCKSTILL,\*  
MANAGER.

A great fund of information has been gathered by him from all quarters of the globe concerning the best methods of conducting this class of an establishment, and this knowledge is used to add to the comfort and convenience of his guests. The table is always supplied with the finest in the market, and served in the best manner.

#### **PORTLAND STEAM LAUNDRY.**

The laundry business is fast becoming an important industry, demanding machinery suitable to its wants, as well as methods of cleansing garments, with the least possible injury to the fabric. One of the best establishments in this branch of industry in the city, and one fully equipped with all the improved appliances for the business, is that known as the Portland Steam Laundry, No. 1117 Fourteenth street northwest. This establishment is prepared to fill any order in its line at the shortest notice, guaranteeing satisfaction in every instance. It already enjoys large patronage, having among its many patrons a number of the Government departments. Orders from private families receive prompt attention. Articles collected and delivered in any part of the city, and their work done at a discount and in the best manner.

#### **RICE, THE PHOTOGRAPHER.**

At Nos. 1217 and 1219 Pennsylvania avenue is located the extensive and attractive art gallery whose proprietor is the subject of this notice. Mr. Rice is a native of Nova Scotia, came to Washington in 1862, shortly after which he commenced the photographic business in a small way near the Capitol. His assiduous efforts for the last twenty-two years have placed his house prominently among the most artistic in the city. His proficiency and faithfully executed work have brought to him large patronage, doing the principal work for the Corcoran Art Gallery, as well as that of many distinguished individuals. Fine portraits in crayon, water-colors, India ink, and oil are made specialties, as well as that of reproducing and enlarging old pictures.

#### **TURKISH AND RUSSIAN BATHS.**

A. E. Bovee & Co. whose Turkish and Russian bath parlors, No. 1417 G street northwest. Perhaps there is no subject so potent to the human mind as health. Nor are there so many peculiar antidotes offered for maintaining and securing health. For some years the Turkish bath has proven so successful in the principle of medical treatment that this house has on record many of our leading people who have had most successful cures effected. The books show these facts. When first introduced in this city the principle was repudiated by leading physicians, but after many successful cures it has proven its practicability. Now its strongest opponents have pronounced in its favor, and, in many instances, have secured cures in the most intricate cases, and have adopted the Turkish bath treatment where other medical treatment has proved unsuccessful. This house has now the reputation of being the most successful in its treatment, and has the widest reputation for successful and positive cures. Dr. John N. Bovee, who is at the head of this house, is a successful medical electrician. The house is fitted up with all the improved practical appliances. The lady patients are under the immediate attention of the doctor's wife, who, under his guidance, has the confidence and esteem of the ladies who have been treated by her prudent and reputable manipulations.

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→KRAEMER, THE HATTER←

HENRY KRAEMER,  
**Hatter & Gents' Furnisher,**

1026 Seventh St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

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**JOHN ROGERS,**

— MANUFACTURER OF —

→\* UMBRELLAS AND PARASOLS, \*←

613 D St., Branch 807 Fourteenth St., N. W.,  
Three Doors North of H St., WASHINGTON, D. C.

Special Attention Given to Covering and Repairing.

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ESTABLISHED 1865.

SPECIALTIES:  
**FINE PORTRAITS**

In Crayon Water Colors, India Ink, and Oil.

*Special Attention Given to the Re-production of Old Pictures.*

● **RICE,** — 1217-1219 Pennsylvania Ave.  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

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ANDREW J. COLLIER,  
\* Practical House and Sign Painter, \*

— AND —

BRICK FRONT RENOVATOR,  
GRAINING AND KALSOMINING.

1125 Seventh Street, Northwest,  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

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**COLUMBIA BRASS WORKS,**

Robert Leitch & Sons, proprietors, have one of the most complete and best equipped establishments of its kind in this part of the country. Besides making a specialty of brass work, as the title implies, they deal in all kinds of plumbers' supplies, steam and gas fitting, drain pipes, leather belting, packing, lubricating oils, and carry one of the largest stocks of this kind in the city. They also do nickle-plating in a superior manner, and have just been awarded (on approval of sample) the plating of all the registers in the U. S. Senate Chamber. They are agents for the Dean steam pump, Chapman trap, the Excelsior steam radiators, and manufacture the famous Harvey & Seal beer pump. The employees number about thirty-six. Mr. Leitch is a native of Scotland, but has had an experience in this line in this country of nearly half a century, and has been a resident of our city for about twenty-six years.

**JOHN DALY,**

At No. 638 G street northwest, registered plumber, practical gas and steam fitter. Mr. Daly is a native of Washington, has been engaged in the plumbing business for the last thirty-one years, and his long experience and practical knowledge of the business enables him to guarantee entire satisfaction in every instance. All orders entrusted to him, from city or country, receive his prompt and personal attention.

**W. H. TENNEY & SONS.**

This well-known firm of West Washington is composed of members of one of our oldest and most respected families of this part of the country, and the senior member, Mr. William H. Tenney, has the distinguished honor of being the oldest merchant in the District of Columbia. He was born in Georgetown, March 13, 1815, and commenced business in the grocery line in 1836, which he carried on until the formation of the present firm in 1870, when they purchased the "Capital, Analostan and Potomac mills," and, after adding two additional run of stone, several double rolls and improved patent process machinery, began the manufacture of a

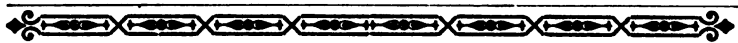
superior quality of flour and corn meal. Their capacity at present is 150 barrels of flour and 1,000 bushels of corn meal per day. Their goods are well known in this vicinity and sold by many of the leading dealers in the District. Mr. Wm. H. Tenney is an active member of the Oldest Inhabitants' Association, and was elected to the office of vice-president at their last annual election.

**MANOGUE & JONES**

Are at the very desirable location of Thirty-second and M streets, West Washington. This enterprising firm started in the grocery line on February 7, 1887, and are to-day doing a business that is not exceeded by many other firms of much longer standing. The proprietors are both young men of energy, who have gained their experience with some of our older firms in the same line in the past fifteen years. The premises consist of a four-story brick building, which is well filled with a choice stock of staple and fancy groceries, including smoked meats, canned goods, fresh and dried fruits, preserves, and the whole range of table delicacies that burden the shelves of a first-class establishment. They make a specialty of "Vesta" and "Satisfaction," flour, and include such well-known brands as Ceres," and "White Lily." A large assortment of wines and liquors for table use, selected for their purity, and a fine line of cigars can always be found in stock.

**THOMAS E. FRANCE & CO.**

The carriage factory and repository of the above firm is located at No. 636 G street northwest, and occupies premises 28x200 feet, three stories; also a separate building, 40x60 feet, used for the storage of second-hand vehicles. This large and enterprising establishment was founded in 1883, at which time the premises were occupied as a coal yard, with only a few small wooden buildings, now one of the largest and best appointed establishments of the kind in the city. Messrs. Thomas E. France & Co. manufacture all varieties of vehicles, making light express wagons a specialty, employing the best skilled labor, twelve to fifteen hands constantly at work. In addition to manufacturing, the firm does a large business in the way



Photographer and dealer in Photographic Supplies.

**E. J. PULLMAN,**  
❖ **PHOTOGRAPHIC ARTIST.** ❖

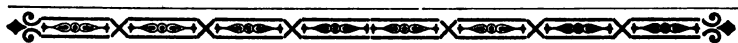
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**PHOTOGRAPHS, PORTRAITS,**

Views of Washington, Mt. Vernon, and Places of Interest.

**Photographs of Residences, Machinery, &c., at short notice.**

**935 Pennsylvania Avenue,**

**WASHINGTON, D. C.**



**J. A. GRIESBAUER,**

**Tailoring in all its Branches Done in the  
Best Manner.**

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**435 NINTH STREET, NEAR E.**

**WASHINGTON, D. C.**



of repairing, painting, and trimming carriages, light wagons, etc. Connected with the factory is the harness department, which comprises a full line of harness, whips, lap-ropes, fly-nets, horse covers, horse boots, etc. The members of this firm are public spirited gentlemen, long identified with the growth of the Capital, all being natives of Washington.

#### M. ROCHE.

A representation of the industries located at the Capital would be incomplete without prominent mention of the establishment whose proprietor heads this notice. The large and commodious premises fronting sixty-three feet on C street northwest, from No. 493 to 497, with a depth of thirty-three feet, comprises one of the largest manufactories of slate and hard-wood mantels, parlor grates, open fireplace fittings, and every variety of encaustic tiles in the District. Mr. Roche is a native of New York, and has been engaged in the above business for the last twenty-eight years. His long experience, thorough knowledge, and close personal supervision of all details has brought to the establishment the large patronage it now enjoys. On the first floor of this building can be seen samples of the most beautiful and artistic designs of slate mantels, while the second floor is used as display rooms for wood mantels of every variety, and also marbling. All orders for marbling and finishing wood-work in city or country promptly executed in the most artistic style.

#### UNITED STATES ELECTRIC LIGHTING CO.

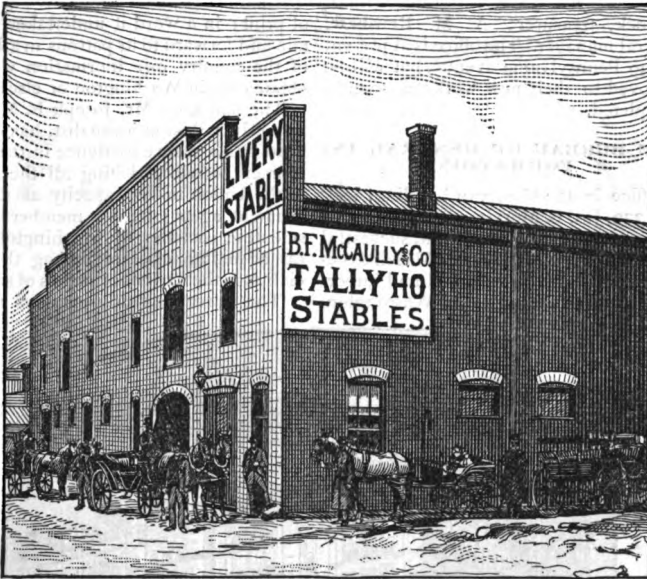
This company, which is composed of some of Washington's most energetic and respected citizens, established the first electric lighting plant in this city about six years ago, and owing to the increased demand for light and power, find their original station (although greatly improved from its first proportions) taxed to its utmost, and then unable to supply the rapidly increasing patronage. To remedy this deficiency the company have just erected a new building—100 by 115 feet—at the corner of Thirteenth-and-a-half and B streets northwest, to be used as their central

station, which, when completed, will be one of the largest and best arranged plants in this portion of the country. The building will contain ten boilers, with a total capacity of 1,000 horse power, and will furnish steam to eleven high speed engines of the latest and most improved pattern, which in turn will run ten "arc" and twelve Edison dynamos, furnishing a current capable of running 500 "arc" and 6,000 Edison lights. The new station is expected to be running by October 15. At present the company are supplying the street lamps that light Pennsylvania avenue, Seventh and F streets, and also the Treasury building and Patent Office, that are lighted by the Edison system. There are many of our leading buildings that are now being wired for the Edison system, including the Palais Royal (which will have five floors lighted) and several leading hotels. The cost of lighting by this system, while it is much superior, giving better illumination and no perceptible heat, will not exceed the cost of gas by ten per cent.

Another important feature that is to be introduced here by this company is the distribution of power by electricity, which is now an accomplished fact, and bids fair to fill the field in a far more complete and satisfactory manner than, but in very much the same general way as, does the distribution of power from a central station by means of gas, water, steam, or compressed air. For this purpose the company will furnish motors up to twenty-horse power that can be used for driving all kinds of machinery, such as hotel elevators, fans, sewing machines, printing presses, etc. The circuits for power and incandescent lights are now being laid in different parts of the city, and the heavy copper wire used for this purpose, not being insulated, has caused some of our residents alarm, as to their safety; but none need be felt as the current is of so much less intensity than that used for arc lighting, no danger is incurred. Over twenty companies in the United States are now using the same system without accident or complaint, showing that it is entirely safe. The company is under the efficient management of Samuel Norment, president; Wm. Dickson, secretary; Seymore W.

O Street, N. W., between 9th and 10th Streets,

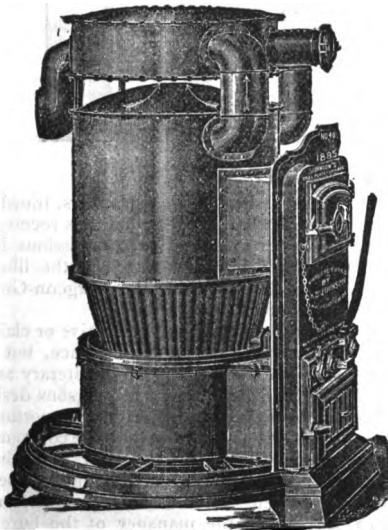
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Office in the Corcoran building, lock box 379, Jos. B. Marvin, manager. This bureau has been in active and successful operation since May 1, and bids fair to become one of the most useful and important business enterprises in Washington.

of print; in a word it undertakes to obtain and forward to its patrons in all parts of the country *any* information wanted, obtainable in Washington or elsewhere.

The manager, Mr. Joseph B. Marvin, formerly a Boston journalist, has of late years had a wide experience in the Government service, visiting all the States in the Union in his capacity as a Government agent; he is a member of the scientific societies of Washington, and his acquaintances are among the specialists in the various branches of science.

The bureau already employs a num-



#### COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY.

Washington, with its great libraries, its scientific bureaus and its Government departments, has come to be a vast storehouse of useful information. The Bureau of General Information, with the aid of its experts in all branches, gathers and distributes this information, charging a moderate fee for its services.

It furnishes statistics, copies and translations from works in the libraries, to authors, historians, and historical societies; it supplies copies of laws and reports of the condition of cases in the Supreme Court to lawyers; it copies and translates reports of medical cases for physicians; it hunts up and furnishes public documents and books that are out

ber of assistants, stenographers, translators, and type-writers, and has received a number of extensive commissions involving extended research in the libraries of Congress and the Surgeon-General's office.

The bureau is not a detective or claim agency, nor an attorney's office, but it simply undertakes to do for literary and scientific men and for all persons desiring to make use of the great opportunities which the libraries and the concourse of scientists in this city offer, what they themselves would do were they present in Washington and had the opportunities which the manager of the bureau himself has for obtaining information.

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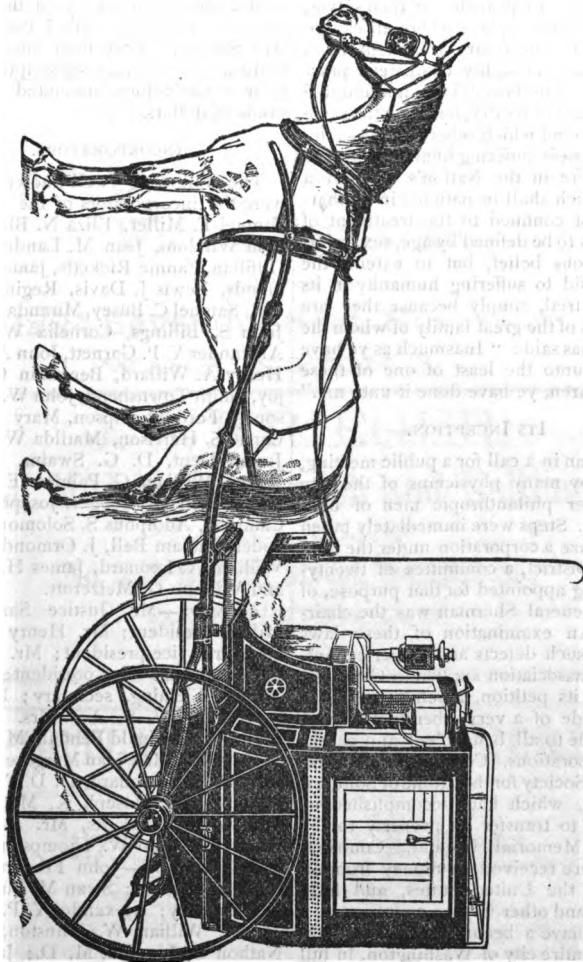
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**GARFIELD MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.**

This hospital is the outgrowth of a desire upon the part of friends of our murdered President, to commemorate his sufferings by the founding of an institution, which should be devoted, so far as possible, to alleviating the sufferings of humanity; to aid those in sickness who are not able to provide for themselves, and to provide a place where all can go and receive necessary treatment by a faculty of thoroughly competent practitioners. The hospital was not founded with a spirit of rivalry, but upon the same broad ground which others stand—a desire to benefit suffering humanity, and to locate here in the Nation's Capital a place which shall be national in its character, not confined to the treatment of any class to be defined by age, sex, color, or religious belief, but to extend the needed aid to suffering humanity in its hour of trial, simply because they are members of the great family of whom the Master has said: "Inasmuch as ye have done it unto the least of one of these my brethren, ye have done it unto me."

**ITS INCEPTION.**

It began in a call for a public meeting, signed by many physicians of the city and other philanthropic men of high standing. Steps were immediately taken to organize a corporation under the laws of the District, a committee of twenty-five being appointed for that purpose, of which General Sherman was the chairman. An examination of these laws showed such defects and imperfections, that the association applied to Congress, and, on its petition, amendments have been made of a very liberal character, applicable to all benevolent and charitable corporations. Congress also authorized the Society for the Home of Soldiers' Orphans, which had accomplished its mission, to transfer its property to the Garfield Memorial Hospital. Contributions were received in money from all parts of the United States, and from Europe and other foreign countries.

They have a beautiful site, overlooking the entire city of Washington, in full view of the Capitol, the Washington Monument, and the Potomac river, seven acres of ground just without the city

limits, with a building to accommodate one hundred or more patients, on a spot so charming as to make one almost willing to be sick that he may enjoy the beauties of the place.

In the success of this work, it is impossible to estimate at their full value the services of the ladies. From the first they took a lively interest in the matter, they soon organized themselves into an association called the Ladies' Aid Society. They held fairs, garden parties, and solicited subscriptions, and their contributions amounted to thousands of dollars.

**INCORPORATORS.**

The following well-known people were the incorporators of the hospital: Samuel F. Miller, Eliza N. Blair, William Windom, Jean M. Lander, James Gilfillan, Fannie Ricketts, James B. Edmonds, Lewis J. Davis, Reginald Fendall, Samuel C. Busey, Miranda Tullock, John S. Billings, Cornelia W. Ferris, Alexander Y. P. Garnett, John A. Baker, Henry A. Willard, Benjamin G. Lovejoy, Smith Townshend, John W. Thompson, J. Ford Thompson, Mary E. Blair, Carrie S. Harrison, Matilda W. Emory, Josiah Dent, D. G. Swaim, James G. Blaine, William G. Palmer, E. Francis Riggs, Stella B. Conger, Joseph K. McCammon, Adolphus S. Solomons, Alexander Graham Bell, J. Ormond Wilson, William A. Leonard, James H. Saville, and William G. Metzertott.

*Directors*—Mr. Justice Samuel F. Miller, president; Mr. Henry A. Willard, first vice-president; Mr. John A. Baker, second vice-president; Mr. A. Walton Fleming, secretary; Dr. John S. Billings, U. S. A.; Mrs. Eliza N. Blair, Mr. Reginald Fendall, Mrs. Carrie S. Harrison, Mrs. Jean Margaret Lander, Rev. W. A. Leonard, D. D., Mr. B. G. Lovejoy, Mr. Joseph K. McCammon, Mrs. Fanny Ricketts, Mr. E. Francis Riggs, Mr. John W. Thompson.

*Medical Staff*—John Frederick May, M. D., president; Swan M. Burnett, M. D., secretary; Alexander Y. P. Garnett, M. D.; William W. Johnston, M. D.; Nathan S. Lincoln, M. D.; James W. H. Lovejoy, M. D.; Louis Mackall, M. D.; J. Ford Thompson, M. D.; J. M. Toner, M. D.; Ralph Walsh, M. D.;

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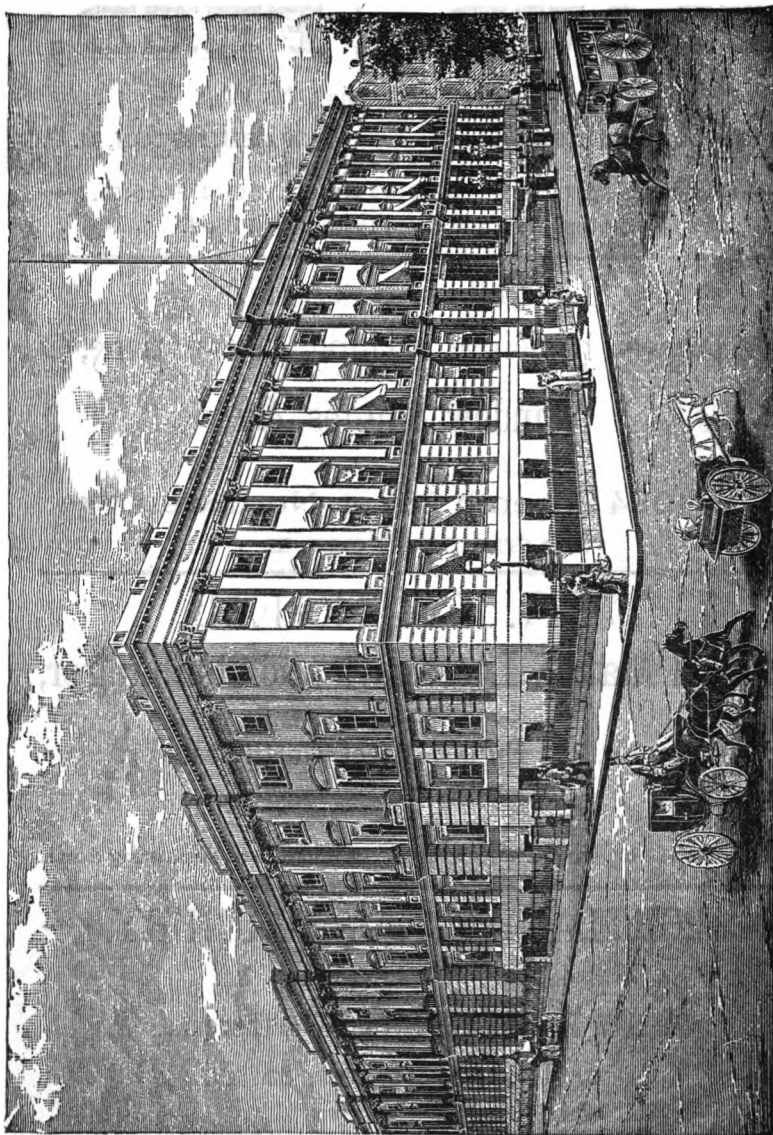
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*Attending Staff*—Drs. Lovejoy, Thompson, Burnett, and Walsh.

*Microscopist*—Edward M. Schaeffer, M. D.

*Resident Physician*—Wm. M. Sprigg, M. D.

*Matron*—Mrs. M. E. Vanderbilt.

*Executive Committee*—Mr. Reginald Fendall, chairman; Mrs. Eliza N. Blair, Mrs. Fanny Ricketts, Mr. Joseph K. McCammon, Mr. Henry A. Willard.

*Committee on Ways and Means*—Mr. J. W. Thompson, chairman; Mr. John A. Baker, Mrs. Jean M. Lander, Rev. W. A. Leonard, D. D., Dr. John S. Billings, U. S. Army.

*Finance Committee*—Mr. E. Francis Riggs, chairman; Mr. B. G. Lovejoy, Mrs. Jean M. Lander.

*Officers of the Ladies' Aid Association*—Mrs. John A. Logan, president, Illinois; Mrs. Benjamin Harrison, first vice-president, Indiana; Mrs. James B. Ricketts, second vice president, District of Columbia; Mrs. Earl English, third vice-president, New Jersey; Mrs. Gardiner G. Hubbard, fourth vice-president, Massachusetts; Mrs. Henry A. Willard, fifth vice-president, District of Columbia. Mrs. Henry W. Blair, corresponding secretary, New Hampshire; Mrs. J. Russell Selfridge, recording secretary, District of Columbia; Mrs. Thomas L. Tullock, treasurer, New Hampshire.

#### GENERAL WORK.

The general work of the hospital has been most encouraging. A large addition has been erected through the energy and perseverance of the Ladies' Aid Association. There have been more patients admitted than was expected, and treatment has been exceptionally successful. The hospital is rapidly acquiring a reputation for the treatment of disease in its different forms, and is rapidly advancing it to the front rank of institutions of its character in the United States, and the name of Garfield will be kept in honored remembrance for future generations through this hospital, as well as upon the pages of history.

There have been recently opened in

the hospital two wards, one for male and one for female patients, (incurables,) and this is the only institution in the District which has such a ward, and which will receive incurables, and great credit is due the ladies for the spirit which established this charity. Another feature which will add greatly to its advantages is a commodious operating room, arranged in the form of an amphitheater, where all operations will take place. From this room to the third story will run one of Otis' best elevators, large enough to receive a bed. After undergoing treatment the patient will be placed upon a bed, wheeled to the elevator, and thus taken to his room, where ever it may be, without being compelled to submit to handling and jar, which in many cases causes fatal results where such effect is unnecessary. No pains or expense will be spared which will give comfort or safety to the patient, and in the future Garfield Memorial Hospital is destined to stand at the head of its class. In the new wing there are twenty-four rooms, twelve for each sex, which can be taken by persons desiring to employ physicians not connected with the hospital, and at the same time enjoy all the advantages of the institution, and this at a merely nominal cost.

To show in what favor the hospital is held St. George's Society this year furnished and dedicated a room, 20x40 feet in size, in honor of the Queen's Jubilee, feeling that in so doing they would enjoy more pleasure, and at the same time confer a greater benefit, than by celebrating as usual with an elaborate dinner. Such actions as these are indeed pleasant and will doubtless be imitated by others.

#### THE HOWARD UNIVERSITY.

In the autumn of 1866 several gentlemen of Washington, taking into consideration the recent enfranchisement of the slaves, and feeling the need of having them upon a higher intellectual plane that they might use their newly acquired powers more intelligently, began to speak of establishing here a theological school for the education of ministers and teachers who could go among their brethren and open to them the book of knowledge. A meeting was called November

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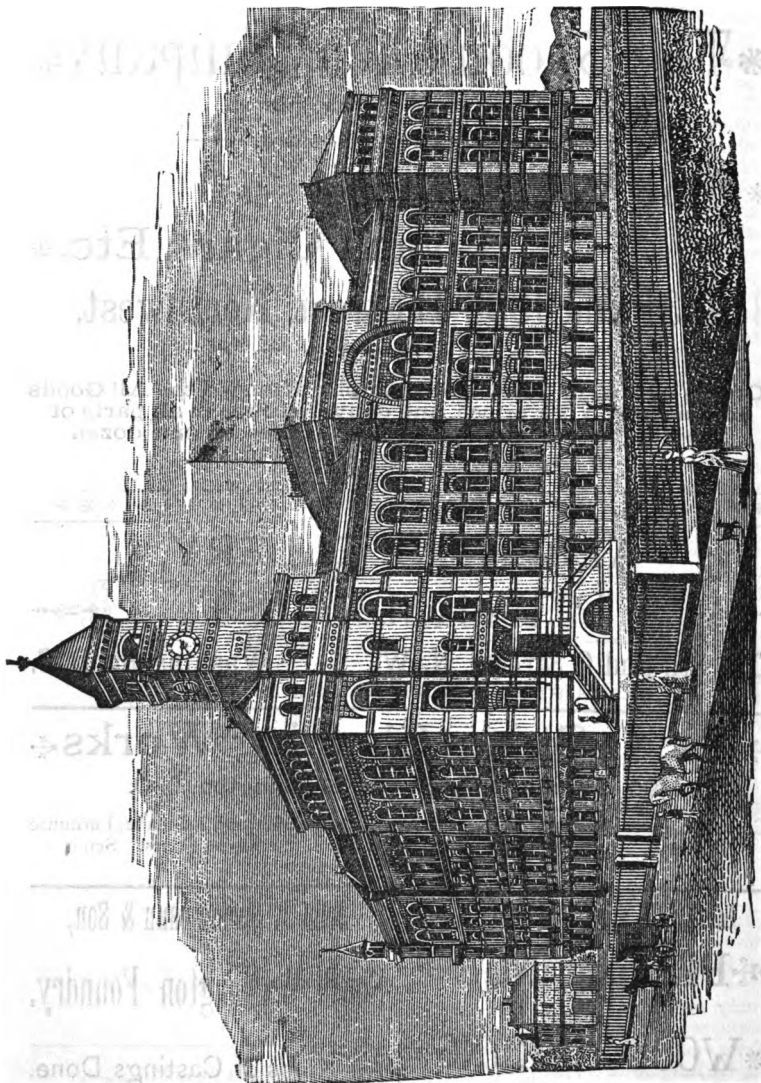
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20, 1866, and several weekly meetings thereafter were held until their crude plans took definite shape and a university was decided upon. A committee was appointed to solicit a charter, which was passed by Congress on the second of March, 1867.

The name given, "Howard University," was in honor of Major-General J. O. Howard, then commissioner of the Freedman's Bureau, and was given without consulting him. At that time there were no prospects of financial aid from the Government, the originators expecting to rely upon private subscriptions for its entire support. The first meeting was held March 19, 1867, in which officers were elected. One of the first acts was to purchase ground, buying 150 acres, principally on credit, subdividing a portion and realizing enough from the sale of lots in 1868-9 to leave them a large and beautiful tract fully paid for. Congress soon after appropriated money to build school buildings, on land held by legally-incorporated bodies, devoted perpetually to the education of youth, without regard to race, color, or sex.

This fund aided the university in erecting a suitable building for their purposes. During the financial troubles from 1870 to '73 the university became involved to the extent of more than \$100,000, and were placed in very trying circumstances until 1877, when the debt all being paid their financial sea became calm, and smooth sailing took the place of the buffeting waves which had so long beat against them. Congress has for the past eight years annually appropriated sums ranging from \$10,000 to \$20,000 for the general expenses of the institution, and has thus aided greatly in carrying forward the good work. Tuition is free in the normal, preparatory, college, industrial, and theological departments, while in the medical (including dental and pharmaceutical) and law the fees are very low. In connection with this article a short sketch of the president and secretary will be of interest.

The president of Howard University is Rev. William W. Patton, D. D. LL. D. He was born in New York city, October 19, 1821; was graduated from the university of that city in the class of

1839, and from the Union Theological Seminary of the same city in the class of 1842. He has been the pastor of three Congregational churches, viz: Philip's Church, Boston; Fourth Church, Hartford, Conn., and First Church, Chicago, Ill. He was during the civil war vice-president of the North Western Sanitary Commission at Chicago, and made numerous expeditions of relief to the armies in the field, and also, as chairman of the committee, presented to President Lincoln the memorial from Chicago in behalf of emancipation. In 1867 he and his friends established *The Advance* in that city, of which he was editor-in-chief for five years. The previous year he had spent in an extensive tour through Europe and the Orient. After five more years, in which he engaged largely in authorship and other literary work, he became, in 1877, the president of Howard University.

The secretary and treasurer, J. B. Johnson, was born in Oakland county, Michigan, in 1830, and was farmer and merchant until the war. After serving two years he was compelled to leave on account of ill-health, and became a clerk in the War Department. He was one of the originators and a charter member of the University. In 1868 he resigned his position in the Department and returned to business in Michigan, where he remained until 1872, when he was elected treasurer of the University. At that time \$100,000 indebtedness was hanging over it, but he has brought it out and placed it upon a firm foundation. Mr. Johnson is self-educated and has attained his present position by ability, integrity, and devotion to his work. The work is worthy and should be supported by the people at large to the extent of their ability.

#### WAVERLEY SEMINARY.

The institution bearing this name, one of our prominent select city schools for the education of young ladies, was organized September 12, 1868, in Georgetown, under the name of Georgetown Female Seminary, by Mrs. Mary E. Bibb and Miss S. A. Lipscomb as associate principals.

These ladies were both natives of Georgetown, their grandparents having

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JOHN. A. BERGER,

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**38 H Street, Northwest,**



removed to Washington before the "ten miles square" became the seat of the general government. They were students in the old-time Georgetown Female Seminary, founded by Miss Lydia S. English, and belonged to a family of teachers, their brother, Dr. A. A. Lipscomb, having been chancellor of the University of Georgia for fifteen years.

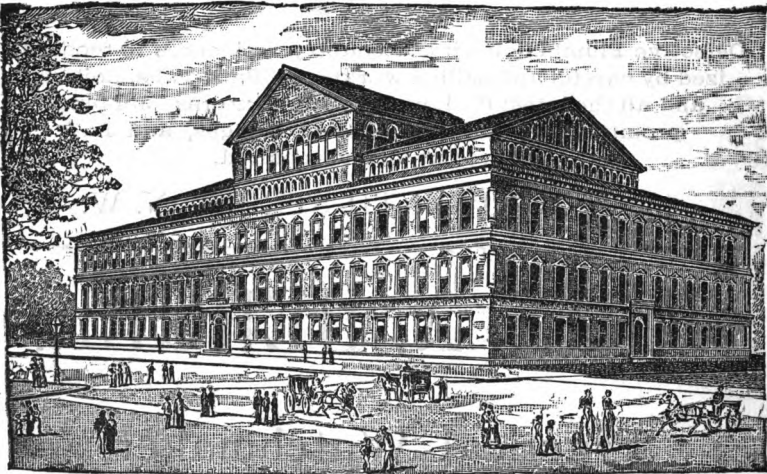
Both of these ladies were adapted to their work and they brought with them the indorsement of scholarly gentlemen from the States, where they had labored effectively.

Georgetown Female Seminary in-

Waverley Seminary, to become ornaments in society, or to take positions of trust and responsibility.

After ten years of success, Miss Lipscomb removed the school to this city, and opened it as Waverley Seminary.

The course of study is full, embracing English literature, mathematics, and the sciences. The specialties have always been a thorough drill in mathematics and composition, and the formation of those accurate mental habits in the pupil. The public entertainments have been unexceptionable exponents of the literary and artistic merit of the school.



### NEW PENSION BUILDING.

creased in prosperity under the management of the principals, numbering among its patrons the best families of the town. At the end of three years Mrs. Bibb retired from her position and Miss Lipscomb has conducted the school since, (1871,) assisted by an efficient corps of instructors.

The aim of the school at its first inception was to give Georgetown a permanent institution. How well the idea was carried out is abundantly attested to by the host of students and more than four-score graduates, who have passed out from the training, both of Georgetown Female Seminary and its successor,

Art and music and elocution have always been liberally patronized, but the highest aim has always been to teach the pupils to speak and write their own language elegantly.

We commend Waverley Seminary as deserving the approbation and support of the community, and bespeak for its twentieth year opening, October 3, abundant success.

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well as tasteful use of brick. Until quite recently a large portion of front and ornamental bricks have been manufactured and shipped from other parts of the country. A company with a large capital has lately been established here, whose officers and stockholders are among the wealthiest and best men of this city. The name of the company, whose offices are in the Cocoran building, is the National Press Brick Company, and the capital stock is \$500,000. They are using the Gregg system, and are making the finest pressed and ornamental brick that has ever been made in the United States. To show that they are appreciated as such, this company is having more inquiries from Philadelphia, the great brick center, alone than the present capacity of their works will supply. They are being specified by architects in the leading cities, and to supply the present demand the company are now engaged in enlarging their works sufficient to double the present capacity.

The works of this company are at Waterloo Station, Va. It has been the aim of the company to spare no expense in making their works as complete as possible, and to produce a perfect brick, both in size, shape, and strength. General Q. A. Gilmore (U. S. Engineer) says, "The crushing strength of these bricks is greater than that of any bricks ever tested by me."

One of the leading builders in Philadelphia writes as follows:

"We have received some of your ornamental brick and have used them in the buildings corner of Thirteenth and Morris streets. We must say they are the finest ornamental brick we have ever used. If your plain brick are anything like your ornamental in quality and shape, you will not have much trouble in disposing of them in this market. We would like if you would let us know about how soon you will be able to furnish brick here."

Many other valuable testimonials as to the beauty and strength of these bricks can be adduced. This company, young as it is, has already secured the contract for some of the finest buildings in this city and Philadelphia, as well as in Massachusetts, and its future success as a profitable investment is assured.

#### EDEL'S.

Conspicuous among the attractions of Washington is the famous eating-house on E street, opposite the Post Office Department, formerly known as Abner's, now Edel's. The premises consist of a commodious brick structure and court, 90×150 feet in extent. The first floor of the main building is occupied as dining-saloon and restaurant, and is a model of comfort and convenience, where all the delicacies of the season are bountifully dispensed, with meals at all hours. The restaurant is equally notable for its completeness in all its appointments, where the demands of the most fastidious are promptly met by courteous attendants, and the spacious cellars of this establishment are replete with choice foreign and domestic liquors, wines, &c. On the second floor of this building, and immediately over the dining-saloon, is the splendid ball-room, 50×80 feet, beautifully finished. This room opens on one of the corridors which surrounds and overlooks the court, where the public enjoy every Saturday afternoon a free musical entertainment by most excellent performers. Mr. Edel's (the present proprietor) long experience, courteous manner, and perfect familiarity with all the details of the business cannot fail to bring him the success he so richly deserves.

#### J. J. HOGAN.

In reviewing the various prominent business houses of Washington city, it would be difficult to find a more complete establishment for the wholesale and retail oyster business than that of J. J. Hogan, at 423 Twelfth street northwest. This large house draws its supplies from that great reservoir of food, the Chesapeake bay and its tributaries. Oysters, fatter and richer and of finer flavor than any found elsewhere, the diamond-back terrapin, the hard and soft-shell crabs, sea turtles, snappers, sliders, the incomparable Potomac shad, and all the delicacies of the finny tribes in season are found at this establishment. The largely increased business of the house since it was founded in 1872 has necessitated the erection of larger and more commodious buildings, at 419 Twelfth street northwest. This structure has been

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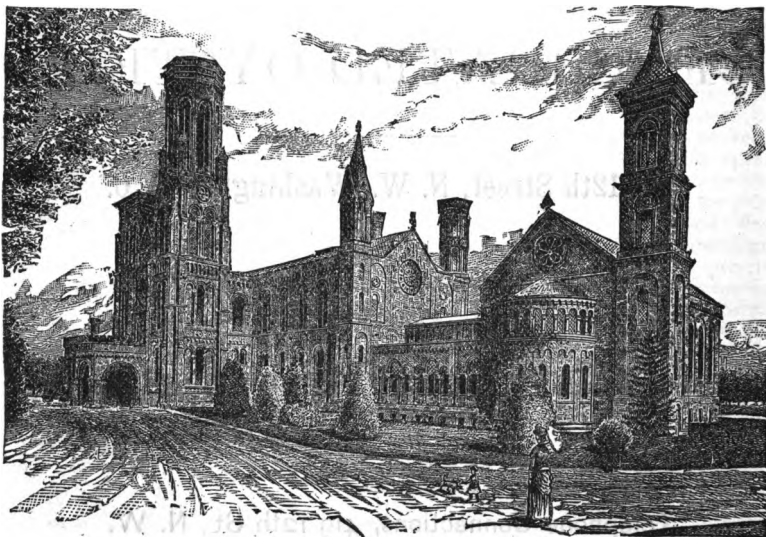
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WASHINGTON, D. C.

built with special reference to the requirements of the business, and comfort and convenience of its patrons,  $25 \times 107\frac{1}{2}$  feet, two stories, with ceilings of such height that it gives the building the appearance of a four-story house. The interior will be completed in the most attractive manner, especially the retail department on the first floor, part of which will be used for wholesale purposes, second floor for storage, packing, &c. The proprietor anticipates large business the coming season, as indications from the great oyster beds are said to be unusually favorable.

fine colors, varnishes, brushes, and all articles used by painters generally. A specialty is made of heavy paints, oils, and lubricating oils, of which this house does the largest business here. The trade extends to most of the adjacent counties of Maryland and Virginia, and many of the customers of this house to-day were patrons of the store when it first started.

**C. MacNICHOL & SON,**

Painters, located at 415 Tenth street northwest, is an old and reliable firm, the senior partner having been engaged in the business for the last thirty years,



**SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTE.**

**W. H. BUTLER.**

The old-established painters' supply depot, now conducted at 609 C street northwest, by the gentleman whose name heads this article, is, we believe, the oldest of its kind in the city. It was first started in 1845 by Howell & Merrill, who, in 1869, were succeeded by Martin & Butler, who conducted the business until three years ago, when at the death of Mr. Martin, Mr. Butler assumed control. The stock here includes everything in the line of paints, oils, glass of all sizes, plain and engraved,

while the junior received his tuition under the careful instruction of his father. Their reputation as master workmen has secured them a lucrative patronage besides large contracts on government buildings, such as the White House, Smithsonian Institute, etc. The care in securing the most efficient help, and their personal supervision of all orders entrusted to them, enables them to guarantee their work in every instance. In addition to house painting, graining, frescoing, etc., they execute sign painting in the most attractive styles.

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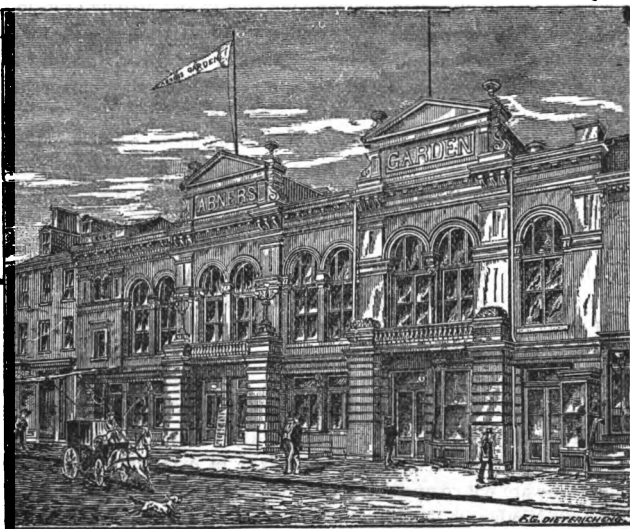
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Baron Von Alvensleben, Minister of Germany; Mr. Chas. B. Bailey, Secretary Washington Gaslight Co.; General E. F. Beale, Hon. James G. Blaine, Rev. Dr. Butler, Hon. W. E. Chandler, late Secretary of the Navy; Mr. E. W. Fox, President and Manager of the National Republican; Mr. B. H. Warner, Count C. Lowenhaupt, late Minister of Norway and Sweden; Mr. Stilson Hutchins, Editor and Proprietor of the Washington Post; Mr. Chr. Heurich; Hon. R. R. Hitt, M. C.; Hon. Daniel Manning, late Secretary of the Treasury; Hon. Walter W. Phelps, M. C.

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Opposite Post Office Department.

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**MEDICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF GEORGETOWN.**

On the 25th day of October, 1849, four well-known physicians of this city met at the office of Dr. Young for the purpose of taking into serious consideration the establishment of a medical college in the District of Columbia. These gentlemen were Drs. Young, Howard, Liebermann, and Elliot. The gentlemen at that meeting decided upon the step, and communicated with the president of Georgetown College in reference to working under the charter of that institution. All the details were soon arranged, and on November 5 they received notice of their appointment as professors in the new department.

In May, 1850, a lot at the corner of Twelfth and F streets was leased, with the privilege of purchase, and a commodious building at once erected. Dr. Young was elected president of the institution and Dr. F. Howard registrar, which title was soon after changed to that of dean. The first course of lectures commenced on the first Monday in April, 1851, with a faculty as follows:

Noble Young, M. D., Professor of the Principle and Practice of Medicine; Charles H. Lieberman, M. D., Professor of the Institute and Practice of Surgery; Flodoardo Howard, M. D., Professor of Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and Children; Johnson Elliot, M. D., Professor of Anatomy; Joshua Ritchie, M. D., Professor of the Institute of Medicine; James M. Austin, M. D., Professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics; J. W. H. Lovejoy, M. D., Professor of Chemistry; Samuel W. Everett, M. D., Adjunct Professor and Demonstrator of Anatomy. But little more than a year from the time the college was first spoken of had elapsed when it was in operation, showing the energy and activity of its founders.

In 1864 the college appears to have swallowed up all competitors, for at that time it was the only medical college in operation in the District, and was in a most flourishing condition. In March, 1868, it graduated a class numbering forty-seven, from one hundred and fifty to one hundred and sixty pupils at that time being constant attendants. During this year, needing more commodious lecture-rooms for the accommodation of their large classes, they removed to Tenth and E streets and re-organized, with eight professorships. In 1870 a school of pharmacy was established, which, however, was only conducted until 1873.

\*In 1876 the old faculty, having become tired of the active duties of teachers, determined to retire, and a meeting for the entire re-organization of the faculty was held in Dr. Young's office in March of that year. A new organization was completed and a summer school soon after commenced, which was abolished in 1881 and the winter term lengthened to eight months. The standing of this institution is to-day second to none in the Union. It has adopted a long and thorough course, so that its pupils may be the better fitted to enter upon their responsible duties, and that they may be proud to say they have graduated from a college which is one of those where the higher standard of excellence is required and where none who are not competent can obtain degrees. The new building on H street, between Ninth and Tenth northwest, is a superb one, fitted with all the latest appliances for its comfort and convenience. The gentlemen whose names are represented in the faculty are sufficient guarantee of the standing of the college.

*Faculty.*—Rev. James A. Doonan, S. J., President of the University of George-

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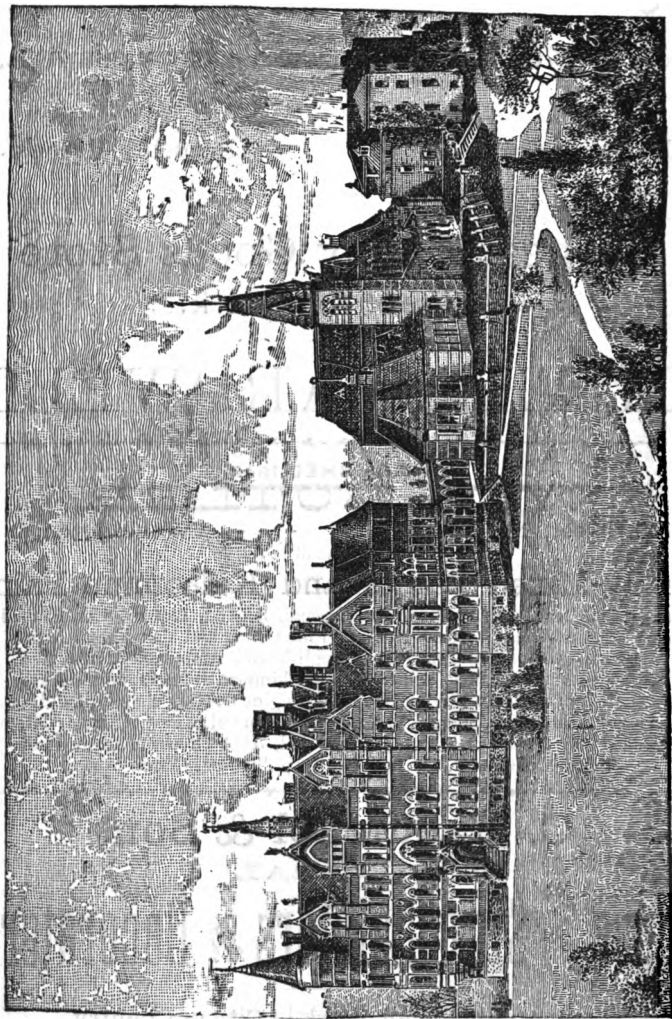
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*Professors of Special Departments.*—Swan M. Burnett, M. D., Professor of Ophthalmology and Otology; Ethelbert Carroll Morgan, M. D., Professor of Laryngology; E. M. Schaffer, M. D., Professor of Histology; John W. Bayne, M. D., Professor of Clinical Surgery; J. F. Hartigan, M. D., Professor of Diseases of Children; I. W. Blackburn, M. D., Professor of General Pathology; C. V. N. Callan, M. D., Professor of Clinical Medicine; Morris J. Stack, M. D., Professor of Mental Diseases; Irving C. Rosse, M. D., Professor of Diseases of the Nervous System; Carroll M. Rawlings, M. D., Demonstrator of Anatomy; J. Dudley Morgan, M. D., Prosector of Anatomy, and Curator of the Museum.

#### NATIONAL ACADEMY OF FINE ARTS.

In visiting the National Academy of Fine Arts, 804 E street northwest, presided over by the well-known artist, Mrs. Imogene Robinson Morrell, one is astonished at the wonderful progress and skill of the students, as seen in their drawings and exquisitely finished paintings of flowers, landscapes, animals, heads, and portraits, in crayon and oil colors. We learned that this great success is due to the perfect systematic manner of teaching. Parents do not generally realize that the child's first instruction, particularly in drawing and painting, should be from the best and most learned teachers. If a child sees a teacher draw or paint carelessly, he will be likely to work in the same manner, and not knowing why he does anything will soon lose his interest or give up, concluding that he has no talent for drawing; but if a teacher thoroughly educated in art sits down in the midst of a group of little ones, and carefully makes a drawing from an object, telling them why he makes every point and every line, these children will be as much interested and delighted as if some one had been teaching them a new play or a new game, not knowing that they have been learning the great rules and laws of art, which very few American teachers and artists have had an opportunity of learning.

Mrs. Morrell, the founder of this academy, has studied many years in Europe with the most celebrated artists and teachers—in Germany with Schroedter, the great designer and composer, and Camphausen, the court painter to the Emperor of Germany; in France with Couture, whose fame for learning and masterly execution drew students from every country. The Spanish court painters studied with him seven years. A fac-simile of Couture's masterpiece, "The Decline of Rome,"

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# WELCKER'S HOTEL,

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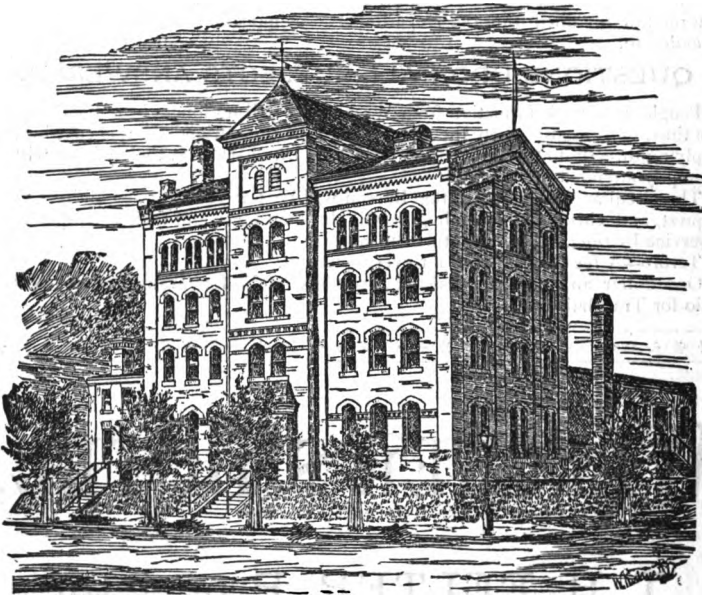
❖ EUROPEAN PLAN ❖

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fifteen feet long, copied by Mrs. Morrell, in the Palace of the Luxembourg, may be seen at the academy. Also Mrs. Morrell's magnificent original historical paintings, "The First Battle of the Pilgrims Fought and Won by Miles Standish" and "Washington Welcoming the Provision Trains."

These grand paintings, executed in Paris, have won testimonials from the most celebrated artists of France and distinguished Americans. The Hon. E. B. Washburne, ex-Minister to France, wrote that Mrs. Morrell's "wonderful talent as an artist was acknowledged by the most distinguished, and that she had conferred honor upon our country." General Forbert, Consul-General to France, wrote:



**HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL.**

"These noble works should become the property of the nation, and so they will if native genius meets with its full meed of appreciation and reward." Bognerean speaks of the "extraordinary qualities—beauty of the composition, the accuracy of expression and sentiment, joined to a remarkable execution as to design and color."

Gustave Doré praises the "qualities of harmony and color and a touch altogether masterly." Rosa Bonheur's brother, Isadore, the great sculptor, wrote that they were "superb pictures." Jules Lefebvre called them "magnificent compositions," any said: "They cannot fail to gain universal approbation." Philippoteau, the great historical painter, wrote: "The manner with which they have been treated, the qualities of execution that they present, reveal all the characteristics of a talent already ripe and sure of itself." Dr. Delbet, a friend of Napoleon the

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# \* THE CLARENDON \*

The house is centrally located. Cars to all parts of the city pass the door.



It is convenient to all the Departments, Parks, Churches, and Theatres.

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**MRS. M. J. COLLEY,**

Formerly of the "Hamilton," has taken the above-named house, and thoroughly refitted and refurnished the same. Permanent and Transient Guests Accommodated.

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## FRED. W. EVANS'

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Third, writes of them as "two historical paintings worthy of the greatest masters." Français, one of the oldest and most celebrated of the French artists, wrote of the "noble tendency" of Mrs. Morrell's works, and said: "At the time when painting seems to fall into the material imitation of the objects of nature, she has known how to raise her spirit toward the highest aim of art."

If Mrs. Morrell can do such splendid work why does she not go on with it and show us some new magnificent historical paintings? Because she believed that America could take the lead of all nations in art if her children could study in the same manner as the youth of Germany and France, and for this reason was willing to sacrifice some of the best years of her life to show what art students could do in this country by studying and working in a careful, systematic way, first learning from a teacher what is to be done and why it is to be so done, and then doing in the simplest manner just what is required. Many work over and over again on a drawing or painting; that is wrong, as much as it would be to try to write a name over several times on the same visiting card. To write a person's name well one should be able to make the letters perfectly and quickly, and then make just the letters that are needed to spell the name properly, leaving out none and putting in no extra ones. The letters should never be retouched or they will look ragged. In a word, in beautiful penmanship, every touch must be made right the first time; and so it should be in drawing and painting. When there are other teachers who can show as perfect work as is done at the National Academy of Fine Arts, Mrs. Morrell will gladly leave teaching and give all her time to the highest order of portraits and historical painting. As it is now, Mrs. Morrell should have the thanks and assistance of the whole country for her self-sacrifice and heroic determination. Go and visit the National Academy of Fine Arts for yourself. You will be politely welcomed, and say that the half has not been told you.

#### FOREST GLEN PARK AND THE FOREST INN.

Any attempt to give an accurate and comprehensive description of Washington city and the District of Columbia, including their enterprises and attractions, proper, as well as those of a suburban character, would be sadly deficient, without prominent mention of Forest Glen Park and its magnificent hotel, so well known as the Forest Inn, with all their present and prospective attractions. This enterprise has been projected by some of Washington's most public-spirited citizens, not so much as a money making scheme, as an effort to add to the many attractions of the capital city, which fact is patent to all who examine the liberal terms offered by the company to those who wish to secure an interest in this great improvement. Nature has done much for this favored spot, while artistic skill has utilized her munificent gifts. The grand old forest, the rugged cliff, the undulating fields, the babbling brook, the silver rivulet, all conspire to make its landscape one of unrivaled beauty. The natural advantages of this park are being rapidly developed, a number of lots have been sold and improved with handsome cottages for summer residences, the most conspicuous of which is the one built by Mr. Seymour W. Tulloch. This structure is simply a thing of art. The Forest Glen Improvement Company have at their command architect and landscape gardeners of pronounced ability, as evidenced by the improvements already

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Promptly Attended to.**

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**STONE YARD**

**1420 Ohio Ave., between 14th and 15th Sts.,**

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completed, prominent among which is their splendid hotel, the Forest Inn, and its appurtenances. The aim of the company has been to erect a roomy, comfortable, summer home, complete in all its appointments. The Queen Ann style of architecture is peculiarly adapted to such buildings, resulting, as in this instance, in one of the most imposing structures of the kind south of Philadelphia. This building stands upon the broad summit of the highest elevation in the park, its pointed towers, its gabled roof, broad verandas, ample porches, its grand halls, and its inviting chambers, each complete in itself, makes up the grand total of this magnificent edifice. The company, in order to secure the best possible light



### CORCORAN GALLERY OF ART.

for this building, has purchased the celebrated "Bennett" Standard Gas Machine, thereby securing a most brilliant white light, perfectly free from smoke and all other impure effusions so common in ordinary gas. In this, as in all other details, it is clearly seen with what scrupulous care the management have projected this improvement. It seems as if nature had always intended this particular spot for a park, so gracefully are the glades, plateaus, ravines, and glens intermingled. This desirable suburban house is within twenty-five minutes ride by rail of the Capital, at almost any hour of the day. The old National pike, from Washington to the West, known locally as the Seventh street road, affords a beautiful drive the year round.

**Dr. WILLIAM M. STARR.**

It is a well-established fact that the vegetable kingdom affords a source from which is procured many of the most valuable remedies used by the medical profession, and it is equally true that the medicines obtained from this source are pre-



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The finest and only perfect Balsam in use, and is a sure cure for all cases of Rheumatism, Headache, Neuralgia, Toothache, Pains, Bruises, Sprains, &c. 25 c. bottle.

## CHILL AND FEVER TEA,

Cures any cases of Chills and Fever. 25 cents per box.

All of my preparations are composed of Herbs fresh from the fields and woods.

They are gathered by myself, and prepared on scientific principles, and make the best and safest Family Medicines in use.

*All Dry Packs Sent Free by Mail to any Part of the United States.*



**Dr. Wm. M. Starr,**



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**Paints, Oils, Glass, &c., &c.**

ferable in many respects to those produced from the mineral kingdom. Dr. Starr, whose office is at No. 709 G street northwest, is a native of Virginia; born in Prince William county in 1813; removed to Ohio in 1817. He resided there until the commencement of the Mexican war, in which he took an active part. In 1849 he made his way to California, where he remained a number of years. From California he went to Texas, and then to this city and commenced the practice of his profession, having graduated in medicine at New Orleans; but soon afterward commenced the manufacture of medicines on new and scientific principles, having produced many well-known preparations, such as his celebrated cough syrup, liver pills, kidney tea, rheumatic balm, balm of gilead salve, balm of gilead wash, and chill and fever tea, the efficacy of which is attested by hundreds of testimonials of the most reliable character. The doctor is writing a book containing a description of all his remedies, which will be ready soon and will be valuable.

#### **THE CLARENDON,**

Corner Fourteenth street and New York avenue, Mrs. M. J. Colley, proprietress, is a well-known house, one of the most eligibly located in Washington, where the transient as well as the permanent guest enjoys the conveniences of a well-ordered hotel, combined with the comforts and luxuries of a private house. This house numbers among its patrons many distinguished politicians, Government officials, army and navy officers, and professional men and their families. Mrs. Colley, formerly of the Hamilton, where she imparted those peculiar homelike attractions to that establishment, has brought with her the same charms to the Clarendon. This location is one of the most central in the city, cars constantly passing in every direction. It is convenient to all the departments, parks, churches, and theaters. The interior of this establishment is elegant in all of its appointments. Arrangements have been made to introduce elevators, which will add still more to its attractiveness.

#### **SMITH & WARDWELL,**

This firm, composed of Messrs. Emmons S. Smith and Edward J. Wardwell, is among the large, growing, and prosperous ones of the District. Their mammoth store, at Nos. 705-7-9 Pennsylvania avenue, or rather, Market Space is a three-story brick, 70×100 feet in size, and filled to overflowing with fancy goods and novelties of every description. Toys, notions, toilet articles, leather goods, glassware, silver ware, jewelry, stationery, pictures, etc., are each represented by every design and style known to the trade, and, purchasing largely from first hands, they are enabled to offer prices to their customers which cannot fail to please. An average force of seventy persons is now employed, and, as additions to the stock are constantly being made as novelties are placed on the market, their pay-roll is steadily on the increase.

#### **AUSTIN P. BROWN.**

Prominent among the representative business men and public-spirited citizens of Washington can be mentioned the gentleman whose name heads this notice. Mr. Brown has made this city his home since 1860, shortly after which he was connected with the firm of S. P. Brown & Son, and in 1869 he became agent for

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**ELLIS SPEAR,**

(Late Commissioner of Patents,)

**SOLICITOR OF PATENTS,**

**✧ Counsellor in Patent Causes ✧**

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**PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS,**

**No. 629 B Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.**

several manufacturing houses. In 1885 he identified himself with the real estate business of the District. His long residence at the capital and perfect familiarity with its growth and progress, gives him peculiar advantages in this important branch of business. His office is at 1426 F street northwest.

#### **WASH. NAILOR.**

One of the largest and best conducted livery stables in this city is that situated at 1326 E street, with branch stables at 326 New Jersey avenue, and conducted by the gentleman whose name heads this sketch. The stable is a substantial and attractive brick building, 66 by 200 feet, and three stories high, and capable of accommodating 150 horses. Mr. Nailor does a large boarding business, and has the best facilities for the accommodation of animals. The comfort of the stock is carefully looked after, the drainage is perfect, and the entire premises are kept scrupulously clean. A large number of stylish and valuable horses, both for riding and driving, are kept in stall, and an elegant line of carriages, coupes, landaus, Victorias, and other vehicles are always at the disposal of the public, either for business or pleasure. He also deals in vehicles of the best makes. During the summer Mr. Nailor has a large stable at Deer Park, which is kept in the best style. He is sole proprietor of all "Standard" cabs used in the District, and will run fifty during the season of '87-8. All drivers employed by Mr. Nailor receive the uniform wages of \$2 per day, so it is unnecessary for them to resort to dishonesty in order to live. In connection with these cabs, Mr. N. has an admirable duplicate check system, a result of his long experience in this business, which prevents any overcharge by the drivers. The stable was established in 1830, and has grown up into the confidence of the people of the District.

#### **ARTHUR NATTANS.**

This well-known and popular druggist, whose stores are located at Second and D and 833 Fourteenth streets, corner of I, northwest, has been established in the drug business in the city for the past twenty years. Both stores are well stocked with a large variety of pure drugs and chemicals, proprietary and toilet articles, patent medicines, and, in fact, everything usually to be found in a first-class drug establishment. The soda-water dispensed here is of a superior quality, and calculated to tickle the palate of an epicure. The prescription department is under the care of experienced and competent hands. Mr. Nattans is the proprietor and manufacturer of Nattans' Celebrated Crystal Discovery, for restoring the original color to the hair when faded from any cause, and he is in receipt daily of orders and testimonials from all parts of the country showing the efficacy of this preparation and the satisfaction it is giving wherever used. Among the other preparations made here are Mrs. Jones' improved cough mixture for the immediate relief and permanent cure of affections of the throat and lungs, also "Nattans' Vegetable Cathartic Anti-Bilious Pills," which have both met with the large sale they justly merit.

#### **Miss ANNE G. SHOTWELL,**

Type-writer and copyist, whose office is at 342 D street northwest, is prepared to do all kinds of copying in the most skillful manner, such as legal documents, deeds, letters, agreements, etc. Miss Shotwell has an experience of over three

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**ALONZO MILLS, Proprietor.**

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THE  
\* **TONTINE** \*

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**1343 Pennsylvania Avenue,  
WASHINGTON, D. C.**

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\*\*\*\*\*  
**J. EDWARDS, SR.,  
Marble, Granite, and Brown Stone Yard**

**2519 K Street, N. W.,**

**Between 25th and 26th Streets,**

**WASHINGTON, D. C.**

---

years as a type-writer, and gives the preference to the Remington writer, having tried all other kinds. She uses all improvements adapted to her business, and expects to add the "Graphophone" to her office as soon as the makers can supply them to the public, and parties intrusting work to her hands can be assured of having it done in a legible expeditious manner.

#### S. TOEFFER.

The subject of this sketch is a cabinet maker, who has worked in this city for over seventeen years, two of which have been at his present quarters, No. 451 H street northwest. He did the hardwood work in General Hazen's, John W. Thompson's, Christian Ruppert's, and other prominent places. He executes woodwork of every description, and makes repairs of fine work a specialty. Mr. T. is a native of Germany, and learned his trade there in a thorough manner.

#### AGASSIZ PARK.

Something less than a year ago the idea of developing the natural beauties of the heights along the eastern section of the District, began to take definite form in one or two minds, and the prospect of the Pennsylvania Avenue Bridge bill being passed by the Forty-ninth Congress, hastened the crystalization of the project.

Over two hundred acres of land were quietly purchased for this purpose, and the owners of as much more land, not wishing to sell, joined in the enterprise, and Agassiz Park forthwith became something more than a possibility.

The matter of developing on the east, a section of the city which shall rival in beauty and importance the western section, Georgetown, is not the work of a day, but the progress already made shows that its accomplishment is as certain in the near future as any event can well be.

Since new years the projectors have surveyed the land and had topographical experts on the ground almost every week determining the best courses for the numerous drives, streets, and avenues. A gang of men has followed the engineers, clearing out miles of streets, and grading where most needed. A florist is already established on the grounds, and a nursery, occupying one of the largest and most sheltered squares, is just being developed by the management with the intention of furnishing a ready supply of trees and shrubbery.

One hundred and thirty-eight lots have already been selected and sold in the upper or Creston section to prospective residents. These lots have been taken almost exclusively, by professional men and specialists in the scientific bureaus of the Government.

The sites for three large apartment houses have been selected on the heights, and the architect is planning their construction. One of these "flats" will be a modernized Moorish, or Oriental structure, with inner courts or conservatories. The best means of rapid transit to this upper section is being determined. Light 'busses will be used till a better means is found for train connections.

Easton, the city portion, is traversed by Massachusetts avenue, near the station, and 400 selected lots are sold to a corporation—the A. P. Improvement Association—which has an authorized capital of \$100,000, divided into 2,000 shares. Nearly \$50,000 are to be spent, as stipulated by contract, in brick structures on

# SCHOOL OF MUSIC,

(ESTABLISHED 1811.)

1305 H Street, Northwest.

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❧ THEO. INGALLS KING, Principal. ❧

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**WM. H. MORRISON,**

Law Bookseller, Publisher and Stationer,

475 Pennsylvania Ave., and Cor. 15th and N. Y. Ave.,

WASHINGTON D. C.

*Visiting and Wedding Card Engraving and Printing a Specialty.*

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© Union Sign Company ©

J. W. LEHMANN, Proprietor,

Cor. Eighth and D Streets, N. W.

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Signs, Banners, Showcards, &c.

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Frank H. Quast & Co.,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Cloths, Cassimeres, & Tailors' Trimmings,

No. 629 D Street, N. W., bet. 6th and 7th Sts.,

WASHINGTON D. C.

this portion, largely for business purposes. A well equipped lumber yard will be first in order, and light manufactories of certain patented articles are expected to be established there the coming summer.

The office of the Association is at 1113 F street northwest, and George B. Starkweather is the general manager.

#### **H. L. CRANFORD,**

Contractor, 1418 F street northwest, is among the most energetic and successful of our business men. He it is who has the contract for paving the streets of the city, and his huge steam roller may be seen at almost any time moving its ponderous body backward and forward over the freshly laid concrete, and indeed it is eminently proper that he should be the one to take charge of this work, as he was one of the inaugurators of the system, which gives such excellent satisfaction. He is probably one of the best informed men in the country regarding pavements, as he has made it a special study, and brought it to a great degree of perfection.

He is now laying superb sidewalks and gutters, of Granolithic stone, built solidly, with recesses under them for the laying of telegraph and telephone wires, and Mr. Cranford thinks that this will aid largely in solving the much-vexed question of underground conduits for them. He is now handling Portland cement largely, and many walks are laid in the city with it, while for stable and cellar floors, it is almost indispensable. Personally, Mr. Cranford is a gentleman who is a benefit to our city, aiding in all things which will tend to its advancement.

#### **AN INSTITUTE FOR HEALTH.**

The Swedish Health Institute, conducted by Professor Hartvig Nissen, at Vernon Row, corner of Pennsylvania Avenue and Tenth street, for the administration of Swedish movements and massage, has already earned a most enviable reputation, and its constantly increasing list of patients shows the value which is placed upon the methods which Professor Nissen employs.

The institute is not a gymnasium in the ordinary sense of the word, nor is it a cure all; but it is a place where the great discoveries of Professor Ling, the famous Swede, are put into practice, under the direction of one who has himself earned fame in Sweden as a teacher and practical operator of the Swedish movement cure, gymnastics, and massage.

The Institute has three objects, as follows:

1. To cure and relieve diseases.
2. To counteract the injurious effects of a sedentary life.
3. To give to the young a healthy and strengthening means of exercise, thereby counteracting and preventing a number of diseases and deformities, which are the result of too rapid growth, undeveloped muscle, and injurious habits of deportment and carriage.

Briefly stated, the Swedish movements artificially exercise either specific portions or the whole of the body, and by this means induce a fresh circulation of the blood and a strengthening of the weak organs or members.

The institute is abundantly supplied with the necessary apparatus. Many new

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**\* J. R. HERTFORD \***

**REAL ESTATE, LOANS, <sup>and</sup> INSURANCE.**

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**Money Carefully Invested.**

**National Bank Agent.**

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**1423½ F STREET.**

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**• H. A. SEYMOUR —**

**COUNSELLOR IN PATENT CAUSES**

**— AND —**

**Solicitor of Patents,  
OFFICES, 913 F STREET,  
WASHINGTON, D. C.**

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devices for the safe and definite applications of certain movements have been added to the establishment since Professor Nissen removed to his present address. Professor Nissen personally superintends and examines every case, and Mrs. Nissen superintends the treatment for ladies. A corps of skillful ladies and gentlemen are employed as assistants, both at the Institute and to give massage treatment at the patient's home.

#### **SLOAN-DUPLOYAN PHONOGRAPHY.**

This system of short-hand, which is rapidly taking the place of the older and more cumbersome systems in many of our educational institutions in this country, is the result of the combined efforts of Mr. E. Duploye, of Paris, who devoted twelve years of toil to its perfection in France, (where it has been taught for fifteen years in the public schools,) and Mr. Sloan, who adapted it to the English language. Such is the simplicity of this system that it is possible to attain the same proficiency in as many months as it requires years by the other systems, and short-hand, the value of which it is unnecessary to speak, is now brought within the reach of all who speak the English tongue, however short the time, slow the capacity, or scant the funds. It now has schools for instruction in many of the large cities of our country, and is finding its way into our most thorough educational institutions, notably the University of Georgetown, where it has replaced the Pitman system. Mons. Duploye has been awarded gold medals by almost all the sovereigns of Europe, and the adherents of this system have carried off the honors in all contests for speed and legibility. Numerous testimonials from the most noted European reporters attest its value. Mr. F. J. Mulvey, who is to be found at 921 F street northwest, is a gentleman who is specially adapted to the work, and who gives his personal attention to all pupils, thus advancing them more rapidly than they would under the tuition of one less expert. Mr. Mulvey also gives instruction by mail. A note addressed to him will receive prompt attention.

#### **BROWNING & MIDDLETON.**

In 1859 the firm was established as Browning & Keating, locating in the same block where their store now is at 610 Pennsylvania avenue. The firm became Browning & Middleton in 1868. They handle a full line of groceries and fine liquors at wholesale and retail. They have a large trade in the District and many customers in adjoining counties in Maryland and Virginia. They are agents for Werner's American extra dry wines and also handle Clysmic water, which is so well known for its medicinal qualities. They employ ten hands and six teams are required to deliver goods in addition to large shipments by rail.

#### **J. MAURY DOVE,**

Dealer in coal and wood, with main office at Twenty-first and I streets, wharf foot of F and G streets northwest, and branches at 1206 H street and 1626 M street northwest, is one of the largest dealers in these necessary products in the city. His trade is largely anthracite coal for family use, although all grades are handled. He also deals largely in sawed wood, kindling, etc. He succeeded Solomon Stover in 1880, though the yard has been in the same location

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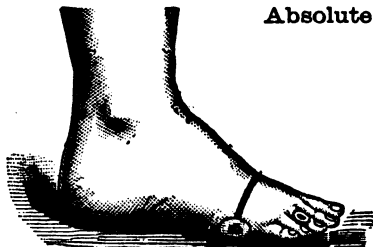
Prof. J. J. Georges,  
**CHIROPODIST,**

1203 F Street, N. W. - Washington, D. C.,

Patentee and Manufacturer of

**CORN and BUNION SHIELDS.**

Absolute Comfort to Painful Feet.



Perfect Fitting

**BOOTS and SHOES**

**MADE TO ORDER.**

AGENTS WANTED IN ALL CITIES.

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E. M. BOTELER,  
**FURNISHING**   
 **UNDERTAKER**

**735 EIGHTH STREET, S. E.,**

**WASHINGTON, D. C.**

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since 1874. He employs about thirty hands and keeps twenty teams busy in delivering. He handles 30,000 tons annually, while the storage capacity of his yards amounts to 20,000. His trade is developing rapidly and new facilities are constantly being required to handle it. Mr. Dove, though a young man, has attained great popularity in the city, and takes a prominent part in all things conducive to the advancement of the city's interests.

**CHARLES E. KOLLER,**

Of 315 Thirteenth street northwest, six years ago purchased the old stand which he now occupies. He was first to introduce Maryland biscuit, and has a very extensive trade in them as well as in his specialty, "Butter Bread." He has twenty-two men employed and keeps seven wagons busy delivering the product of their work, which aggregates more than a hundred barrels of flour per week. He has the latest improved machinery and guarantees all his articles to be strictly first-class in every respect. Mr. Koller is sole agent for Wilson, Cass & Co's fancy cakes and crackers, which are manufactured at Philadelphia, Pa., and Cambridgeport, Mass.

**JACOB VEIHMAYER,**

Whose marble, granite, and brown stone works are located at 1420 Ohio avenue, has one of the most extensive yards of its class in the city. He is a native of Baltimore, and about 60 years of age, but has been a resident of Washington for forty years. He established his business in 1853, at Fourteenth and C, removing to his present location in 1881, having ground covering 12,000 square feet, and a building 36x50, and employing 25 hands, using for power a twelve-horse power steam engine. He is ably assisted in his contracts and business by his sons, who are thorough and practical workmen, all being natives of Washington. Mr. Veihmeyer makes a specialty of building stone and contract work, and is prepared to furnish all kinds of stone and marble. A large line of slate mantels of superior designs are now being made on the premises in addition to other work.

**TONTINE.**

This popular resort is located at 1343 Pennsylvania avenue, and occupies premises 25x100 feet. The second floor of this establishment is the headquarters of the New York Democratic Association, presided over by Major John Walch, who is also commander of the Jackson Corps, that famous Democratic organization of Albany. Mr. Alonzo Mills, the proprietor of the Tontine, is a native of Virginia, for many years clerk of the old Mansion House (now Braddock House) of Alexandria, and at one time proprietor of the Tontine of that city. Mr. Mills' extensive acquaintance, long experience in public business, and affable manner has brought to this establishment a lucrative patronage. This restaurant is noted for its choice wines and liquors, as well as for its cigars, both foreign and domestic.

**Mrs. Dr. J. SEMMES & SON,**

1115 Pennsylvania avenue, Washington, D. C., surgeon-chiropractists, founded their establishment in Washington in 1882. Mrs. Dr. Semmes, the senior member of this firm, studied her profession in early youth under regular physicians. The eminence she has attained in specialties is attested by the large number of testi-

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T. L. CROPLEY,  
**Pharmacist**

3269 M Street, (Opposite Market,)

W. WASHINGTON.

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PRESCRIPTIONS A SPECIALTY.

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LANAHAN BROS.,  
**\* Practical Horseshoers \***

In Rear of No. 623 G St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

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FIRST-CLASS WORK A SPECIALTY.

All Lameness in the feet, such as Corns, Quarter Cracks, Center Cracks, Nails in the Foot, &c., &c., will be treated carefully and properly. Particular attention paid to Gentlemen's Driving Horses.

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→ WM. R. TAIT ←  
= SIGN \* WRITER =

1117 F STREET, NORTHWEST.

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GILDING ON GLASS A SPECIALTY.

monials in her possession. Her son, now associated with her, who has acquired a knowledge of the profession under her careful tuition, greatly facilitates the business.

#### UNION SIGN COMPANY,

J. W. Lehman, proprietor, corner Eighth and D streets northwest, second floor. Mr. Lehman comes from the far west, being a native of Los Angeles, Cal. He came to this city in 1883, before which time he was engaged with the Pullman Palace Car Company, of Illinois. Mr. Lehman's thorough knowledge of the business, his fifteen years' experience before leaving California, the large number of skilled artisans employed and all necessary facilities enables him to execute the most artistic designs of sign and ornamental work in the most attractive styles. His striking originality in his new designs and the manner of his lettering all show the true artist.

#### WELOCKER'S.

There is nothing which adds so much to the prestige of a city in the estimation of strangers as first-class hotel accommodations, whether conducted on the American or European style. This city can be congratulated upon the existence in its midst, of a number of magnificent hotels. Prominent among those conducted on the European plan is the Welcker, located on Fifteenth street northwest, whose present proprietor is Th. Felter, having succeeded Mr. Welcker in 1875, after his death, and under whose judicious management it has grown to its present proportions. Since Mr. Felter's occupancy there has been added to the original hotel a six-story brick, making the whole building 80×125 feet in dimensions, with all the modern improvements for heating, lighting, ventilating, etc. The old building is now being remodeled to correspond to the new addition, which will add light, new suites of rooms, as well as, on the first floor, large and handsomely fitted up rooms for balls, evening parties, suppers, etc. The large and well-stocked bar is on the first floor, where can be found choice foreign and domestic wines and liquors, cigars and tobacco. Rooms furnished en suite. Mr. Felter is a native of France; came to the United States in 1866; was engaged with the celebrated Delmonico, of New York, for several years. Long experience and judgment, and affable manners account for the success he now enjoys.

#### WILLIAM H. MORRISON.

The old representative business house at 475 Pennsylvania avenue, has a national reputation, numbering among its patrons many distinguished men from most every State in the Union. This house was founded in 1831, by Mr. William Morrison, the father of the present proprietor, and well has his son sustained the reputation given it by a worthy sire. This establishment has a branch office on New York avenue, near the corner of Fifteenth street, and is doing a large wholesale and retail business in all kinds of books and stationery. They are also publishers of law books, in addition to a large job printing business, making a specialty of visiting and wedding cards, engraving, &c. The establishment is a credit to Washington, and has a reputation for the finest work that can be produced.

---

# ❖S. L. HOOVER❖

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in First-class

## Beef, Veal, Mutton, Lamb,

Fish, Game, Vegetables, Poultry, Etc.

Store, Cor. Indiana Ave. and 3d Sts, N. W.

Stalls, 24 and 25 O Street Market,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

---

## T. E. FRANCE & CO.,

636 G Street, Northwest.



Fine Carriages of Every Description on hand. First-class  
Workmen Employed. First-class Material only used.

---

**KNOX'S EXPRESS.**

This establishment is probably one of the largest of its kind in the country, under the direction of one man. Commencing in this city in 1864, with one horse, and a cash capital of only one hundred and twenty-five dollars, he has, by strict attention to business, energy and perseverance, built up a reputation, and a business which is something to be proud of. He has for over twenty years had the contract for carrying the mail in the city, and this fact alone speaks volumes for the manner in which that contract has been carried forward. His building, express office, and warehouse is located at Second and B streets northwest, and is a handsome brick structure, four stories in height, 108×120 feet in size, and fitted with all modern conveniences. The first floor is used for his blacksmith shop, storage of wagons and material for moving heavy goods. The second floor contains the offices, which are handsomely paneled in light wood and furnished neatly and attractively. The stalls for his horses are also on this floor, and are well arranged. Over 125 horses are kept here, and the work of cleaning being so great, Mr. Knox has introduced the Pennington patent for brushing them, which is the latest and most improved system, being a revolving brush operated by a gas engine, and is adjustable to any position, enabling one man to do the work of four, or more, and leaving the horses with a coat as glossy as silk. The wagon shop is located on this floor, also, and all repairs are done here. The two upper floors are used for storage purposes, and are fitted with locked rooms, so that those desiring to store furniture or household goods can place them in one of these apartments, and keep the key in their own possession, feeling assured that no one will tamper with them. Mr. Knox is about to erect a new building, where he will remove his entire stabling, using the present building for storage purposes. One thing which is especially deserving of mention is the fact that machinery is used for cutting, grinding, and mixing all feed for his horses. His annex is 20×75 feet, two stories high, and used in connection with his main building. Mr. Knox is really the

founder of express business in this city, and now carries on a considerable business between this and adjacent cities. He is especially well equipped for moving heavy safes, boilers, etc. Considerably over one hundred men are now employed, and the growth of his express constantly makes demands for more help, which is added as rapidly as called for. Columns might be written, but the space to which this article must necessarily be confined will not admit of a more extended one. His telephone call is 311.

**Professor J. J. GEORGES.**

Professor Georges is a native of Germany, where he learned the profession to which he has devoted his life. His successful treatment of bunions, corns, ingrowing nails, etc., is attested by hundreds of those relieved by him. His patent corn and bunion shield is a pronounced success. Professor Georges is also a practical shoemaker and has attained prominence in this mechanical industry, having invented the well-known instep cushion or tongue, which has proven a great boon to those suffering from tender feet. His leather preserver is also a valuable invention, making boots and shoes perfectly waterproof. This establishment is located at 1203 F street northwest, and was founded in 1861. The proprietor came to the United States in 1852, after having completed his education in his native land at the age of nineteen. His long experience, thorough knowledge, and untiring energy have brought him the reward so well deserved.

**T. L. CROPLEY.**

Pharmacist, 3269 M street west. There is not, perhaps, among the various branches of science any calling to which attaches such interest and responsibility as to that of the compounder and dispenser of drugs and medicines; exercising, as he does, functions involving life and death. Prominent among the old-established pharmacies of Georgetown, now West Washington, is that of T. L. Cropley, which from its inception has been very successful. This pharmacy is very tastefully fitted up in modern style, the furniture and fixtures be-



**Bargains in Fine Jewelry, Precious Stones.' Gold and Silver Watches constantly on hand.**

# ~SHORTHAND~

# Shorthand Revolutionized.

SLOAN-DUPLOYAN

**AWARDED ELEVEN GOLD MEDALS.**

**Simplest, Most Rapid, Most Legible. Taught in 12 hours.**  
**Classes and Private Instruction daily; tuition by mail.**  
**Type-writing taught by Experienced Operators.**

**Call or send stamp for prospectus to the Head Offices of**

**Sloan-Duployan Shorthand,**  
921 F Street, Northwest.

ing of the most improved designs, and altogether, it is one of the handsomest, and most thoroughly equipped pharmaceutical establishments in the District. A full stock is carried of the freshest drugs and chemicals, family and proprietary remedies of merit, toilet articles, perfumery, paints, oils, glass, etc., etc., and everything to be found in a complete and leading house of its kind. The prescription department enjoys the full confidence of both the medical profession and the community at large. Mineral and carbonated waters, both natural and artificially prepared, with flavoring extracts and syrups that may be relied upon as being perfectly pure and unadulterated, are always on draught. Mr. Cropley is a native of Georgetown, a gentleman of sterling principles, and familiar with every detail of business, which, to his credit, judging from its long prosperous career, we may safely predict for it a successful future.

#### **E. E. RIDER.**

The wholesale and retail paper, blank-book, and commercial stationery establishment located at 314 Eighth street northwest can be denominated as one of the progressive establishments of the capital. Mr. E. E. Rider, the proprietor of the above house, is a native of Washington city, and one of its most enterprising young men. His relations with the most noted paper mills of this country, in connection with his large Government contracts, gives him peculiar advantages over most competitors, reaping the advantages of large purchases over small ones. At the above number will be found the premises, 20×80 feet, two stories and basement, replete with everything in the paper line, such as writing, printing, and wrapping paper, envelopes, twine, paper bags, flour sacks, tags, ice cream and candy boxes, a full line of blank-books in regular sizes styles, etc. Special books made to order.

#### **FRANK H. QUAST & CO.**

The above firm is located at No. 629 D street northwest, and occupies a three-story brick, 20 by 60 feet. This business was established by Messrs. Hunch & Co. in 1879, who were succeeded by the

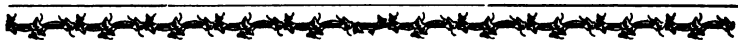
present proprietors in 1883. Messrs. Frank H. Quast & Co. are large wholesale and retail dealers in cloths, cassimeres, and tailors' trimmings. Their large stock comprises a fine assortment of the most desirable and fashionable foreign and domestic fabrics. Mr. Quast is a native of Baltimore, where he received his education and learned the business. His long practical experience and thorough business habits have brought to this establishment a large and lucrative patronage.

#### **W. H. WHEATLY.**

In 1831 Mr. Francis Wheatly commenced the business of dyeing and scouring in Georgetown, and in 1837 took the first prize for colored fabrics at the competitive fair of that year, the first ever held in the District of Columbia. The establishment prospered, and in 1855 the present proprietor took charge, and it has been under his management since that time. He came to the District as a boy in 1836, and became connected with the concern which he now owns. His career of over fifty years in his chosen occupation places him high in the estimation of those who desire work of this character, and no matter how valuable the material to be colored or cleaned no hesitancy need be felt in intrusting it to his care.

#### **N. T. HALLER.**

For the past five years Mr. Haller, the well-known architect, has had his office in the vicinity now occupied by him, at 931 F street northwest. Many of the prominent public and private buildings of the city have been built upon designs of his, among which may be mentioned the Alexander building on F street; the residence of William Powell, corner second and M streets; David L. Morrison, 811 L street northwest; a row of houses at twenty-first and O street, for Dickerson, of New York; at Nineteenth and R streets, for C. E. Foster, and many others. He has made many designs for parties throughout the District and in distant States, and gives universal satisfaction to those who employ him. Those contemplating the erection of buildings should consult him.



ARTHUR NATTANS,

## Manufacturing and Dispensing

**\* PHARMACIST \***

**130 D, corner of Second and 833 14th, corner  
of I Street, Northwest.**

**Sole Proprietor of the well-known Preparations,**

## Nattans' Crystal Discovery for restoring Gray Hair.

## Mrs. Jones' Cough Mixture,

## Nattans' Cathartic and Anti-bilious Pills.

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**GEO. P. WHITTLESEY.**

*Attorney-at-Law.*

**Late of Examining Corps and Interference  
Division, U. S. Patent Office.**

**D. PRATT WRIGHT.**

**Mechanical Engineer.**

Formerly connected with the Erie R. R.  
M. M. of the N. Y. and N. E. R. R., and  
Panama R. R.

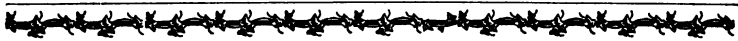
❖ WHITTLESEY & WRIGHT ❖

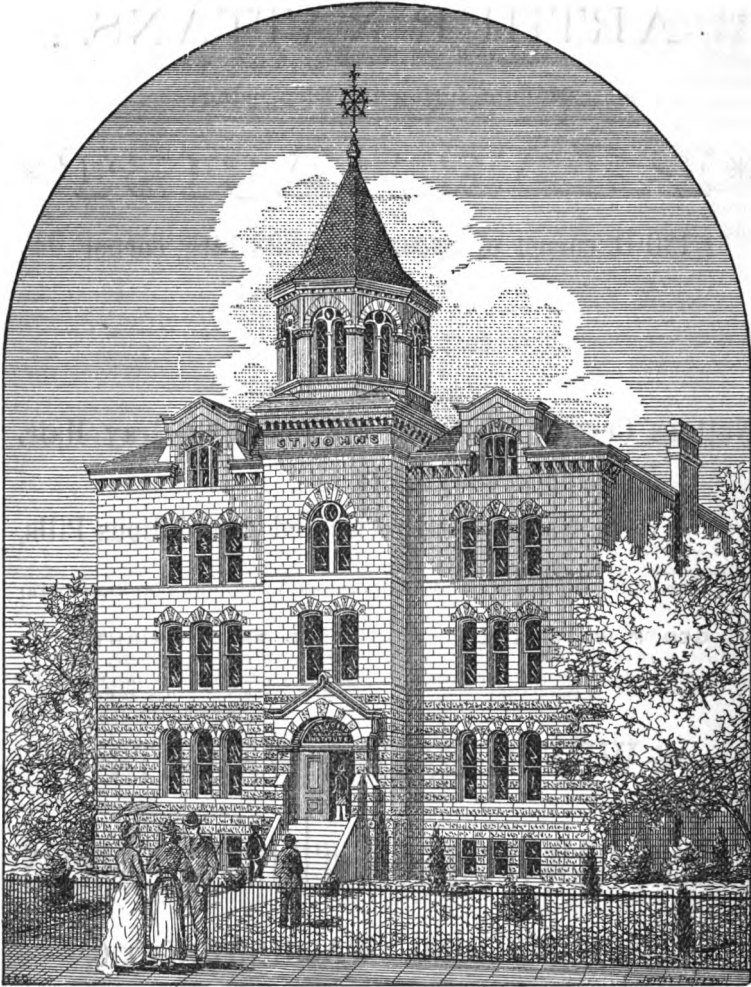
# Patent Lawyers Mechanical Experts

**PACIFIC BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D. C.**

**United States and Foreign Patents, Trade-Marks, Labels, and Copyrights. Expert Searches and Opinions. Railroad Inventions a Specialty.**

**SEND FOR PAMPHLET "HOW TO GET A PATENT."**





### ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE.

#### ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE.

Washington is fast becoming a great educational center, as evidenced by the large number of institutions of learning now in successful operation within its limits, and it is doubtful if there is a city on this continent that affords greater facilities for the acquisition of knowledge and proficiency in the arts and sciences, than can be found at the capital, to say nothing of the great number of primary schools. Prominent among the colleges of this city is the St. John's, located on Vermont avenue, between M and N street northwest. This institution was first established on K street, in 1868, incorporated and known as St. Matthew's Institute, moved to present

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# Washington Steam Bakery

Chas. E. Koller, Proprietor,

Original Manufacturer of

Steam Butter Bread & Maryland Biscuit.

Dealers Supplied in all parts of the City. All Goods  
Guaranteed First-Class.

— DEALER IN —

❖ FANCY CAKES OF ALL VARIETIES ❖

Made by Wilson-Cass Company, of Philadelphia, Pa.  
and Cambridgeport, Mass.

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❖ MRS. C. STRATTON ❖

Millinery & Dress Making,

235 Pennsylvania Ave., S. E., Washington, D. C.

Artistic Work and Perfect Fit Guaranteed. Visiting, Dinner, and Mourning  
Costumes. Wedding Trousseaux a Specialty.

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J. HALL SEMMES,  
❖ GROCER ❖

No. 740 Twelfth Street, N. W., Cor. H.,  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

location in 1880, where it occupies premises covering an area of 100×170 feet. The college building is a four-story marble front, 60×80 feet. This structure has been erected with scrupulous care, the projectors having secured all modern improvements, making the interior of this building complete in all of its appointments for light, ventilation, heating, etc. The object of the institution is to afford students all the advantages of a commercial, scientific, and classical education. The college is conducted by a corps of professors and instructors, whose methods of teaching have been eminently successful in every grade of school which has been handed down by their predecessors, who are known as the Brothers of the Christian Schools, the president of this institution being Brother Tobias. The course of instruction at the St. John's College is thorough in every detail, from the primary to the collegiate department. The school year begins on the first Monday in September, and ends in the last week of June. It is divided into four terms, commencing on the first Monday in September, the 15th of November, the 1st of February, and the 15th of April. Students are entered at any time during the year, and classified according to their proficiency. At the last commencement (June 24, 1887) Hon. Zach. Montgomery delivered an address on the State system of education, which is a production worthy of the careful consideration of all parents and those interested on the subject of education. The facts and figures given by the speaker to sustain his position against State control of institutions of learning are remarkable, and seem to be incontrovertible.

#### E. M. BOTELER,

Furnishing undertaker, No. 735 Eighth street southeast, the subject of this sketch, who has been established since 1863, has always been held in the highest estimation, and regarded as a gentleman well fitted for the duties of his business by reason of his extended experience in the calling, and the tender respect and sympathy shown to bereaved families and friends. His personal supervision is given to the direction of funerals, and he furnishes everything required in the business, when desired.

He embalms bodies by a new process—that adopted by the celebrated Dr. Chambers—and in this branch of his calling he has gained the approval of his patrons for his skill, and the most perfect manner in which the work is performed. Mr. Boteler is well known in the whole community, and his record as a funeral director and undertaker, has always been of the highest character. Mr. B. is a native of Vansville, Prince George's county, Md., and has resided in this city since 1851.

#### HOTEL WINDSOR.

That portion of Washington city lying between Thirteenth and Sixteenth streets, and having Pennsylvania avenue for its southern, and K street for its northern boundaries, is conspicuous for the large number of first-class hotels contained within its limits. Prominent among such is the hotel Windsor, at the corner of Fifteenth street and New York avenue. The grouping together of so many large establishments of this kind in so narrow a space is readily accounted for when it is remembered that this locality is the most central of any at the capital. This popular house, whose present proprietors are Messrs. C. C. Lefler & Co., has been thoroughly repaired, repapered, etc., in the most attractive style, embracing all modern improvements in steam heating apparatus, telephone and telegraph connections; electric bells are introduced throughout the premises; the interior decorations are of the most elaborate and luxurious character; the upholstering, carpeting, and entire furniture is new, and has been selected with exquisite taste and good judgment. The cuisine is of the first order, making the grand dining-room of this establishment one of its decided features. The hall is 25×75 feet in dimensions, elegantly furnished, the table-ware being of the most beautiful style and quality. The stained window glass of the building adds much to the appearance of its interior shedding a soft, mellow light over all. The French and German languages are fluently spoken by the proprietors, adding another attraction for their for-

ESTABLISHED 1864.

# KNOX'S EXPRESS,

Passenger, Baggage and Freight Department

Second and B Sts., N. W., Washington, D. C.

TRANSFER AGENT PENNSYLVANIA R. R.



The subscriber respectfully solicits consignments of goods for reshipment or delivery in this or adjacent cities, which will receive prompt attention and careful handling. Mark goods *care Knox's Express, Washington, D. C.*, and mail receipt or letter of advice, giving route by which shipment was made.

## ❖ Omnibuses and Excursion Wagons Furnished at Short Notice ❖

Baggage called for at Hotels or Private Residences, and checked to all points on Virginia Midland and Chesapeake and Ohio Railroads, and to landings on Potomac river, or delivered to any point in the city or vicinity. Best equipment for removing heavy machinery, boilers, safes, etc.

## — STORAGE A SPECIALTY —

Only complete building in the city for storage of all descriptions. Private rooms of large or small dimensions. TELEPHONE CALL 311.

**GEORGE W. KNOX, Proprietor.**

eign patrons, of whom they have many. Colonel Lefler's twenty years' experience in the hotel business—having been proprietor of a number of noted houses, such as Congress Hall, Stockton, and the Colpnade, at Atlantic City—gives him prominence as a successful landlord. All parts of the capital city are readily accessible from this point, at any time, by street cars constantly passing in every direction. Rooms furnished en suite; families here enjoy the comforts of a private home, with all the conveniences and luxuries that wealth can buy. In addition to the Windsor, Colonel Lefler occupies the large brick building on the southeast corner of G and Thirteenth streets northwest, where he furnishes private board and lodging.

#### **WILLIAM BRODT,**

The only hat manufacturer in the city, is a native of Germany; he learned his trade in early youth in Berlin, and worked for the largest establishments in Europe. He came to the United States in 1869 and located a large hat factory in New York, and in 1878 formed the same business in this city. Brodt's hat factory is located at 419 Eleventh street northwest, where he constantly keeps on hand and makes to order, without any extra charge, the finest silk, cassimere, stiff, and soft hats. Also all repairing and cleaning neatly done.

#### **THE ARLINGTON FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.**

For the District of Columbia, office No. 1505 Pennsylvania Avenue, north of the U. S. Treasury. There is scarcely any business enterprise in which the public become more interested than that of fire insurance. The first inquiry made by those seeking its protection, invariably being as to the commercial standing of such institutions, their management and success. Among the fire insurance companies doing business in the District, which have won prominence by a strictly conservative business management, and the prompt adjustment of all losses sustained by them, is the company that heads this article. The Arlington was incorporated in 1872, and the marked success with which it has met is attested by their last annual report,

showing a large and constantly increasing surplus. The executive officers of this company are Hon. Walter S. Cox, president; William King, vice-president; C. B. Maury, treasurer; Frank T. Rawlings, secretary, all of whom are well-known citizens of Washington, whose social and business standing is a guarantee for the continued success of the company. The personnel of the board of directors is equally notable, and is composed of the following gentlemen, besides the president and vice-president: William R. Riley, Dr. J. W. H. Lovejoy, Charles Edmonston, Dr. W. W. Johnston, William Galt, S. Thomas Brown, and F. L. Moore. The Arlington has the largest cash capital of any home company in Washington.

#### **ROBERT COHEN.**

The oldest established shoe house now in existence in this city is that of Robert Cohen, at 630 Pennsylvania avenue, where it was originally started by Robert Cohen, the father of the present proprietor, in 1838. The store, which is elegantly fitted up, is stocked with a large variety of the medium and upper grade of fine shoes, boots, etc. Everything kept there is of a reliable character, as no goods are handled but those of responsible and reputable makers. Mr. Cohen is assisted in his efforts to please and accommodate his numerous patrons by his two sons and Mr. E. McCormack, who has been identified with the same line for many years. Mr. Cohen also does quite a large jobbing trade with the dealers in the adjacent counties of Maryland and Virginia, and the rear portion of his premises, which are 123 feet deep, is devoted to the stock required for his wholesale trade.

#### **WILLIAM H. DYER,**

Whose extensive planing-mill is located on Twenty-seventh street, between I and K northwest, has been established in this city for twelve years past. The premises occupied covers about 13,000 square feet, on which is situated a substantial brick building and contains some forty modern improved wood-working machines, which are in constant operation, making sash, doors, blinds of odd sizes, as well as all the usual sizes, and, in

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620 621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640 641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660 661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720 721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760 761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1016 1017 1018 1019 1020 1021 1022 1023 1024 1025 1026 1027 1028 1029 1030 1031 1032 1033 1034 1035 1036 1037 1038 1039 104

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addition to these, moldings, brackets, medalions, balusters, and, in fact, most anything in wood used in buildings. Mr. Dyer makes a specialty of inside shutters, and supplies builders in other cities, as well as many here at home. An engine of thirty horse power is required to drive the machinery and thirty-five hands find employment in the various departments of the mill. Mr. Dyer has always resided in Washington, and takes an active interest in all matters conducive to the welfare and improvement of our city. His telephone call is 922-3.

#### **J. PFLEGING, ARTIST TAILOR,**

No. 1007 F street northwest. Among the several business interests in this city, that of merchant-tailoring may justly be regarded as of the greatest importance to the community, in furnishing those evidences of taste and refinement in dress that are represented in fashionable and well-fitting garments. A house in this line, more recently established in the national capital, is that of Mr. J. Pflëging, No. 1007 F street, whose credentials as to skill and ability, are, perhaps, second to none in the city. Mr. Pflëging has had experience in the celebrated tailoring house of H. Creed & Sons, of London and Paris, and during his four years' sojourn on this side of the Atlantic, has held the position of cutter in such establishments as that of James W. Bell and Messrs. Patterson, of Fifth avenue, New York. Under such conditions it may be said that his reputation precedes him, and his future patronage and prosperity in Washington be regarded as a foregone conclusion. The premises he occupies are commodious, and well stocked with choice selections of fine suitings, broadcloths, cassimeres, vestings, in all the fashionable styles, and desirable and seasonable goods, so that no one, not even the most fastidious, can fail to find something that will please him. A specialty is also made of the manufacture of ladies' suits and riding habits, in which the proprietor is ably assisted by Mrs. Pflëging, a lady of unexceptionably good taste in this direction. A full force of journeymen tailors are afforded constant employment, under the careful supervision of Mr. P., who personally

conducts all the cutting of material and every detail even to linings, trimmings, and buttons, and in view of his energy and skilled ability, we predict his marked success as a finished exponent to the tailoring art in Washington.

#### **J. R. HERTFORD,**

Real estate, loans, and insurance. It being a fact that the rapid growth and material improvement of centers of population is largely due to the efforts of reliable and enterprising real estate firms, who, through their minute acquaintance with real estate matters in all of its details, attract investments and capital, readily accounts for the wonderful growth of this beautiful metropolis and its suburbs. Conspicuous among such firms is that located at No 1423½ F street northwest, and whose proprietor (Mr. J. R. Hertford) is the subject of this notice. Mr. Hertford's residence at the capital since 1861, the number of responsible positions held by him under the Government for many years, his large transactions in real estate, loans, and insurance, place him at once in the front rank of the representative business men of Washington.

Among the many real estate transactions now being negotiated by him is the sale of that portion of the Forest Glen property that has been subdivided into building sites. He negotiates loans and places risks on all insurable property in the most substantial foreign and domestic companies at the lowest rates. Mr. Hertford is also agent for the well-known and reliable Manhattan Life Insurance Company of New York.

#### **NATIONAL MOULDING & STAMPING CO.**

This company, with D. W. Stockstill as manager, which has been established here since 1874, having bought out F. W. Gebhart in the metal cornice business at that time, has just removed to its new quarters, at 213 Twelfth street northwest, where they will continue to carry on the cornice business, and are prepared to make every variety of work in that line, either in copper or galvanized iron. They are supplied with all the latest improved kinds of machines, such as formers, benders, etc., and make

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HARRY STANDIFORD,

(Successor to C. H. Nourse & Co.,)

**Apothecary AND Pharmacist**

— DEALER IN —

**Fancy and Toilet Articles,**

Cor. Ninth and F Streets, N. W., St. Cloud Building,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Agent for Meyers' Grease Paints, Powders, and Rouge at  
New York Prices. OPEN ALL NIGHT.



→ W. S. TAPPAN ←

— DEALER IN —

**WATCHES, CLOCKS,**

**Silver and Plated Ware, and Fine Jewelry.**

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JEWELRY MADE TO ORDER.

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**SPECTACLES & EYEGLASSES,**

To suit all ages, from 25 cents to \$10.

— REPAIRING IN ALL ITS BRANCHES. —

No. 604 Ninth Street, N. W., - Washington, D. C.

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a specialty of the "Stockstill skylight," one of the most complete of its kind. They employ fifteen hands, who are all skilled workmen in the trade. The cornice work of the National Museum, the Portland flats, the Moses building, *Post* building, and many others are the production of this firm. Another branch of this business is the manufacture of portable metal moulds for plasterers, which enables them to do all kinds of stucco, ornamental center piece, and cornice work by casting it in place, thus saving the loss by breakage in transportation, which has made this class of work almost impossible heretofore in places at all remote from the cities. An illustrated and descriptive circular will be sent to those interested on application.

#### H. J. RABE.

This gentleman, who for twenty-two years was in the employ of Mr. G. W. Junnemann, and who managed the business for the estate for sometime afterward until feeling that his own interests would be better subserved by establishing a business for himself, he entered into partnership with Mr. Eisenminger, and built the large brewery located on D street, between Fourteenth and Fifteenth streets southeast. The building was erected in December, 1886, and in June of the present year Mr. Rabe bought Mr. E.'s interest, and has since personally conducted the entire establishment. It is fitted up with all the latest improved appliances, such as cold air machines, large vaults above ground, etc. The capacity of the brewery is 30,000 barrels per year. The trade is largely in the District at present, but is gradually extending into the counties adjoining, in Maryland and Virginia.

#### L. A. LITTLEFIELD.

There is no greater necessity for a city of the size of Washington, and which receives so many of its supplies by water, than good facilities for loading and unloading vessels and handling the freight thus brought, and it is also a great benefit to have a man engaged in the wharfage, storage, and stevedoring business, who can be relied upon and one in whom the business men of

the community have confidence. The subject of this sketch has been engaged in this line for the past sixteen years, and has all the needed facilities for his work; large wharves, two steam lighters, heavy stone derricks, portable steam hoisting engines, etc. His main wharf is at Easby's (frequently called Littlefield's) Point, and he also has the Turton wharf at West Washington. He it was who handled the stone for the State, War, and Navy building and the Washington monument, and thousands of tons of coal, many vessel loads of wood and stone, as well as other articles pass through his hands weekly. He has storage room for all goods which the proprietors wish to leave with him for a time, and in every way is well prepared to carry on this class of business. He is superintendent of the Barber Asphalt works, which are located adjoining his wharf. He employs from 50 to 100 men and fifty teams. Mr. Littlefield twice encircled the earth before his twentieth year, and is a gentleman of broad ideas and wide experience.

#### S. L. HOOVER.

The popular marketman, located at the junction of Third street and Indiana avenue, has had an experience of eight years in the city, and has, in addition to his main shop, two stalls, Nos. 24 and 25, in the O street market. He has a superb set of plated butchers' tools, voted by friends of the W. L. I. Company at their fair in 1880. Mr. Hoover keeps all kinds of fresh and cured meats, country produce, canned goods, bottled goods, etc. He has an excellent ice-box for articles likely to deteriorate, with a special apartment for butter, so as to keep it sweet and fresh. Mr. Hoover's family have been residents of the District for the past century, and the name stands well in the estimation of the community.

#### BOYCE & MAREAN.

This firm, at 1408 Pennsylvania avenue west, established in this city in 1880, supply electrical appliances of every description, such as burglar alarms, call bells, telegraphic and telephonic apparatus, incandescent lighting lamps, connections, annunciators for hotels,



EXCLUSIVE PRIVATE WIRES,  
NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA, BALTIMORE, DETROIT.

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✿ STOCKS • AND • BONDS ✿  
BOUGHT AND SOLD FOR CASH OR CARRIED ON MARGIN.

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GEORGE K. SISTARE'S SONS,  
**BANKERS**  
— AND —  
✿ STOCK BROKERS ✿

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Members of the New York Stock Exchange.

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517 14th Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.

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JOHN M. CONWAY,  
Resident Partner.



etc. A large portion of the electrical apparatus used in Government departments in this city is the work of this firm. They also are sole agents for the Gardner electric clock system, which consists of a handsome eight-day clock connected by wire to the U. S. Naval Observatory, from whence an electric signal is sent at noon, which corrects automatically any variation of time in the entire system, no matter how slight it may be. This system is used by all the Government Departments, the principal hotels and many private parties throughout the city, and has given better satisfaction than any other electric time system known. The store is appropriately fitted up with all kinds of apparatus of an electric character, so that their patrons may have ocular demonstration of the various wonderful and useful appliances supplied by this house. The copartners, Messrs. F. W. Royce and Morell Marean, are both natives of Pennsylvania. The former has resided for thirty years, and the latter for over a quarter of a century in Washington. They are thoroughly posted in electrical matters and are perfectly familiar with all its intricate details.

#### WHITTLESEY & WRIGHT.

This firm, who have their offices in the Pacific building, 624 F street northwest, formed their present copartnership in October, 1885. Mr. Whittlesey, previous to this time, was for several years a member of the examining corps of the U. S. Patent office, from which position he resigned to enter his present profession, that of patent attorney and solicitor. During Mr. W.'s career in the Patent Office he was brought in contact with many cases of interferences involving intricate points of law and mechanics, and also frequently acted as law clerk to the Commissioner of Patents. This experience, together with a large personal acquaintance with the examiners of the office, is naturally a great advantage to him in his present vocation. Mr. Wright, the other member of the firm, is a gentleman who has had an experience of thirteen years as mechanical engineer, and was connected with the Erie railroad for eight years in the motive power department as ma-

chinist, draughtsman, locomotive and car inspector, and since as master mechanic of both the New York and New England railroad and Panama railroad. He offers his services as consulting engineer to parties requiring advice in mechanical matters. They handle all classes of inventions, but make a specialty of railroad appurtenances.

#### H. K. FULTON.

There are times in the career of almost every one when it is of advantage to borrow a small or a large sum of money upon some collateral security, and the demand raises up in every community the offices of loan brokers. There are many in our city, but none more popular than Mr. H. K. Fulton, at 1218 Pennsylvania avenue. He has every facility for safety, two large Hall, and one Damon safe, being used for the protection of such articles as watches, diamonds, and jewelry of all kinds, while the more bulky articles are equally as well cared for. Any sum, no matter how small or how large, can be obtained from Mr. Fulton, for the length of time desired, at a small rate of interest. All business conducted through him is strictly confidential.

#### J. HALL SEMMES.

Thrift and energy has no better representative in the District than the gentleman whose name heads this notice. Mr. Semmes embarked in the grocery business about eight years since, laboring under the disadvantages of limited means, with no other resources save those manly virtues that ever characterize true success. He has established a business inferior to none in his locality. His premises, at No. 740 Twelfth street northwest, now comprise a three-story brick, 30x60 feet, with basement. These premises are fitted up with all modern improvements, refrigerators, etc. In addition to the large stock of groceries, fresh country produce, wines, liquors, tobacco and cigars, foreign and domestic canned and potted goods, a full line of glass, china and tinware is also carried by this house. Mr. Semmes is thereby enabled to furnish his many patrons with their daily necessities on most favorable terms.

# **\* The Washington Market Company \***

Centre Market, Seventh Street Wing, Washington, D. C.



CENTER MARKET.

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## **The Center Market Refrigerating Company,**

Center Market, - - Washington, D. C.,

**Meats, Fish, Game, Fruit, and all Family Provisions**

**Received and held in**

**→ COLD STORAGE ←**

**In large and small quantities for any desired  
length of time.**

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Compartments specially adapted for the use of Hotel-keepers,  
Grocerymen, and Marketmen at reasonable rates.

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**Furs, Fine Woolens, &c., &c., stored and protected  
absolutely from Moths.**

**JAS. F. BARBOUR.**

Among the large lumber firms of the city, that of the above-named gentleman stands prominent. His main yard and office is at Fourteenth and B streets northwest, with wharves on Water street, at foot of Tenth street southwest. He has two wharves and three docks, with excellent facilities for the transaction of the heavy business he carries on. He receives large quantities of southern pine which he ships to the west by rail. His stock consists of dressed and rough lumber of all varieties, and no matter how large the quantity required Mr. Barbour can supply it. The office was formerly at Twelfth street and Maryland avenue, the present building being erected in the latter part of 1886. Always a resident of the District, Mr. B. understands thoroughly the wants of the section and can well supply them. In addition to his lumber business he receives and stores coal at his wharves for dealers who have not facilities of their own, and thus enables many to bring their own vessels to the city, who would otherwise be compelled to purchase here.

**WILLIAM B. TAIT**

Is a practical sign-writer and painter, located at No. 1117 F street northwest. He has spent much time in travel, to perfect himself in his profession, and to enable him to keep pace with the best work of other cities. He has been established here since 1871, and has much of the better class of work to do. The superb sign of Mr. Danenhower, at 1115 F street, bears ample testimony to the quality of his work. He makes a specialty of ornamental window work, and gilding on glass in all styles.

**JOHN T. ASHFORD & SON,**

Manufacturers and dealers in furniture and mattresses. Prominent among the industrial interests of the capital is the manufacturing establishment of Messrs. John T. Ashford & Son, located at No. 1004 Pennsylvania avenue. This enterprise was established in 1880, and the marked success of the house is attributable to the thorough practical knowledge of the senior member of the firm, who has been engaged in the business for the last thirty years, and is now ably assisted by his son. This firm fur-

nishes the finest designs of furniture at the lowest prices, and make to order any style desired, in the most artistic and workmanlike manner. Branch offices, No. 416 Tenth street northwest. Their sales-room and factory covers an area of 20x125 feet, where they keep constantly on hand a full stock of the latest styles of all goods in their line. Packing, moving and repairing furniture a specialty

**W. S. TAPPAN.**

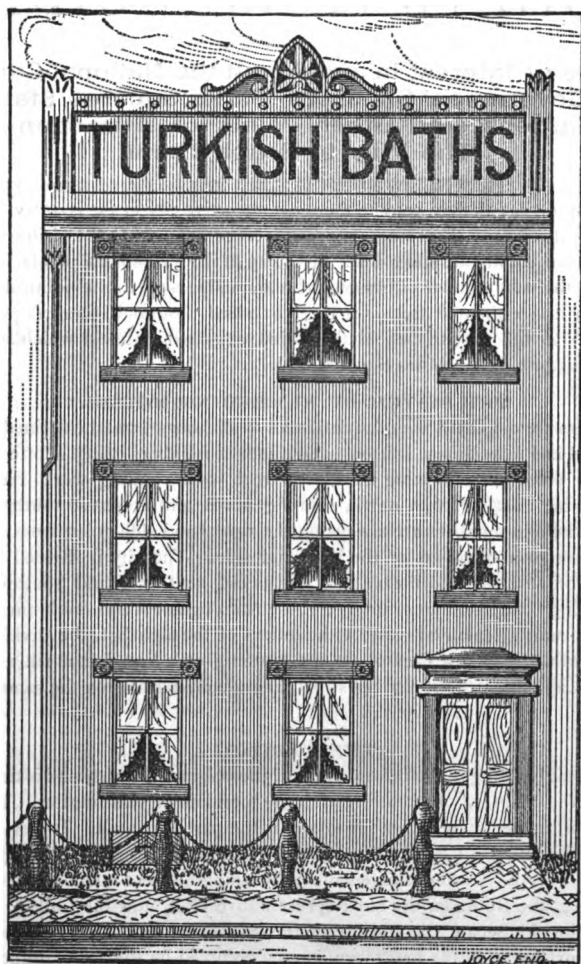
In no other branch of mechanical industry is it as essential to have honest and competent workmen as it is in that of jewelry and watch repairing. Those having fine watches or clocks are loth to leave them in hands not known to be trustworthy, and, therefore, long experience is necessary to the successful jeweler. The subject of this article served a six-years' apprenticeship in early life and afterward graduated under a Swiss watchmaker. He has made it his life-work and has been constantly engaged in it with the exception of three years, which he served in the army. In many instances members of Congress have sent him their watches to repair from distant States, knowing they would be well and cheaply done. His store is at 604 Ninth street northwest, where a full line of watches, jewelry, silverware, etc., can be found, at prices which are as low as can be afforded.

**FRED. W. EVANS.**

At 919 F street northwest are located the well-conducted dining-rooms presided over by Mr. Evans, which have been known in the same vicinity for the past ten years, five of which have been passed at the present number. He has many of the same servants and cooks now whom he engaged when he first commenced business, and does not believe in employing any but those who are first-class in every respect. All the delicacies of the season can be found upon his menu, and his prices are among the lowest of any first-class place in the city. Commutation tickets can be purchased. Special rates made to regular boarders. Rooms for the accommodation of those desiring them, are neatly fitted in the upper portion of the building, and all the comforts and conveniences of a first-class hotelrie will be found there.

UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT.  
**Turkish and Russian Bath Parlors,**  
 1417 G Street, Opp. Riggs House.

*BATHING HOURS: From 8, A. M., till 9, P. M. On Saturdays receive until 11, P. M.*



*Not open on Sundays.*

*LADIES' DAYS, Mondays and Fridays.*

The entire Bath is on the first floor and conveniently located, and can be reached by all the street car and Herdic lines.

We give Electric and Medicated Baths of all kinds. The Electric Department will not be affected by the change of management of the Bath.

**A. E. BOVEE & CO., Proprietors.**

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# THE VISITORS' GUIDE.

## Objects of Interest In and About the National Capital— The Government Buildings—Parks, Squares, Statues, Gardens, and Other Points of Attraction— The Way to Reach Them.

Washington has already become the most attractive city of the country. As the Capital of the Nation it presents more objects of interest to the visitor than any other on the continent, and a brief directory of its prominent points will be of service to the vast number of persons who annually resort to the political metropolis. For it is estimated that over three hundred thousand strangers pay a visit every year to this city to behold the varied objects of interest which so thickly stud the historic "Ten Miles Square."

### THE SYSTEM OF NUMBERING HOUSES.

Numbers are displayed over the entrances to all houses, and the decimal system, as adopted in Philadelphia, is used—one hundred numbers being allotted to each square or block—commencing at First street west, running west, First street east, running east, A street north, running north, and A street south, running south. The odd numbers are always on the right-hand side going from the Capitol, and the even numbers on the left hand side. The city is divided into four quarters or sections, northeast and northwest, southeast and southwest, the streets being designated accordingly; those running north and south numerically, and those running east and west by the letters of the alphabet, the dividing lines being North and South Capitol streets, running on a line due north and south from the Capitol and East Capitol street, and a continuation on the same west of the Capitol, running due east and west.

### THE CAPITOL.

This great building is the central point of the original District, and is the largest edifice in the country. Its center marks the meridian of Washington. The middle portion, immediately under the dome, is the part first built. It was partially destroyed by the British in 1814, but was completely restored by 1827. It incloses the "crypt"—where the remains of Washington were intended to be placed, the Library, the Rotunda, the old Representative Hall, now the Gallery of Statuary, and the old Senate Chamber, now the Supreme Court-room. The old Supreme Court-room, in the first story, is now occupied by the Law Branch of the Library. The corner-stone of the Capitol extension—the north and south wings—was laid July 4, 1851, Daniel Webster delivering the oration of the occasion from the balcony of the Library. The south wing contains the House of Representatives, and the north wing the Senate Chamber. The rotunda is distinguished for its historic paintings, for the famous bronze doors, with their bas reliefs, and for Brumidi's frescoings. In the Hall of Statuary are the natural pictures of Potomac

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marble, representing faces of certain American statesmen—a picturesque freak of nature. From the little rotunda, immediately north of the great rotunda, the staircase to the top of the dome begins its winding way. From the top of the dome, or as far as the visitor can ascend, the view of the surrounding country is magnificent. The Capitol grounds, which formerly were homely and formal in appearance, have been transformed into a park and are now most exquisitely beautiful. The east base of the Capitol is  $89\frac{1}{2}$  feet above ordinary low tide in the Potomac. The total height from east base to the top of the temple covering the dome is 288 feet; the statue of the Goddess of Freedom  $19\frac{1}{2}$  feet, making the total height to the crest of the statue  $307\frac{1}{2}$  feet. This crest is 360 feet higher than the west gate of the grounds, and 397 feet above low tide in the Potomac, or 248 feet lower than the apex of the Washington monument, which is immediately west. The building is 751 feet long by 324 wide, and covers  $3\frac{1}{2}$  acres. It is the finest and largest public building in the world, and in many respects the costliest and handsomest. It is moreover the growth of less than a century—a fact which adds to its beauty and interest. The original Capitol, or center building, is an imitation, though not a slavish one, of the *Maison Carree* at Nismes. The view from the west portico at night, when the lamps are lit in the public grounds and the lights of the city illuminate the darkness, is one of the most beautiful and picturesque in the world, and is well worth a journey of a thousand miles to see.

#### THE WHITE HOUSE.

From the west balcony of the Capitol, looking down Pennsylvania avenue, the White House is seen rearing its snowy-hued walls above the dense mass of foliage that embowers it, like a gigantic calla lily springing up amid its enfolding green blades. Were it not for the partly intervening Treasury building the view of the White House from the Capitol would be full and complete. The White House is the center of "Up-town," as the Capitol is the center of "Down-town." It is beautifully located, the view from the south windows covering the whole southern front of the city, as the view from the north up Sixteenth street west exhibits the best part of the northwest section to the gaze. The White House is a copy of the palace of the Duke of Leinster at Dublin, with the addition of a large porch on the north front, which was added during Andrew Jackson's administration. The reservation in which it stands embraces nearly 81 acres. The main entrance is on the north, reached by the Pennsylvania avenue cars. It is two stories high on the north, is built of white free-stone, 170 feet long by 86 wide. It contains on the first floor the famous Green, Red, Blue and East rooms, the State Dining-Room and the great conservatories. The Blue Room is the President's official reception-room and the drawing-room of the ladies of his family. The East Room, originally designed for a banquet hall, and so used as late as 1837, and in the latter part of the century used as a drying-room for clothes by Mrs. President Adams, is the largest and most noted room in the building. It is 22 feet high, 80 feet long and 40 wide. It is open to visitors every day except Sundays. Up-stairs are the Cabinet room, the private offices, the President's office, the library and the family apartments. All these rooms, except the latter, are open to visitors, by special permission, at suitable hours.

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**LAFAYETTE SQUARE.**

Due north from the White House is Lafayette Square, the first public reservation in Washington that was improved. It contains the equestrian statue of Andrew Jackson, by Clark Mills. Many of its trees are old forest monarchs, hundreds of years old. It is in part a specimen of the old formal landscape gardening so fashionable in England two hundred years ago, a style that was imported into this country. Lafayette Square was, one hundred years ago, part of a graveyard that enclosed the square north, on which St. John's Church is built, and the square east, on which are situated the Attorney-General's office, (formerly the Freedman's Bank,) the Surgeon-General's office and Riggs Bank, (both in the building formerly used as the United States Bank,) Commodore Decatur's house, corner of Fifteenth-and-a-half and H streets, and the old Club House, near which Philip Barton Key was killed by Daniel E. Sickels, member of Congress from New York. The last bodies from this grave-yard were not removed until 1819.

**ST. JOHN'S P. E. CHURCH.**

St. John's P. E. Church, which has been often called the State Church because more Presidents have worshipped there than at any other, stands at the corner of H and Sixteenth streets. It was built in 1816 and enlarged in 1820. In it have worshipped President Madison, Monroe, John Quincy Adams, (though the latter was a Congregationalist,) Martin Van Buren, (though he belonged to the Dutch Reformed Church,) Harrison, Tyler, Polk, Taylor, Fillmore, (though the latter was a Unitarian,) Pierce, Buchanan and Arthur. Presidents Lincoln, Johnson and Grant have also attended divine service here, although not steadily, while it is now attended by President Cleveland. Its interior reminds one very forcibly of the old, dim English country Episcopal churches.

**THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT.**

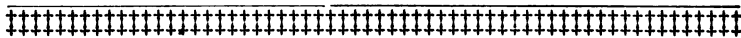
The Treasury Department is east of the White House, and extends the whole length of the front between Pennsylvania and New York avenues. It is 582 feet long by 300 feet wide. The central east portion is built of freestone, rebuilt in 1836-41, while the other parts were commenced in 1855, and built of granite. The Cash-Room in this building is a beautiful apartment in the north wing, the entrance to which is from the north porch. The vaults are under the Cash-Room, and can be seen on a written permit given by the treasurer of the United States, whose office is in the northeast angle on the first floor. This permit must be shown the cashier, who will detail guides to take the visitor into the great bullion chests of the country. The old State Department used to be on the site occupied by the northeast corner of the Treasury.

**WAR, NAVY, AND STATE DEPARTMENTS.**

This edifice, once named by a Washington journalist the "Trihune Building," occupies the west side of the President's reservation, immediately west of the White House. The State Department occupies the south part, the Navy is located north of the State, while the War Department occupies the entire northern half. It is a new and very handsome structure. The most beautiful room in the whole building is conceded to be the library of the State Department, with south front, from whose windows the eye can sweep uninterruptedly down the Potomac to Mt.



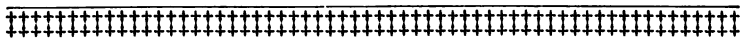
≡ M. M. PARKER ≡



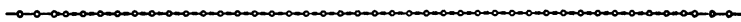
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Vernon and far over the Virginia hills. The building is in the Italian renaissance. It is 567 feet long and 343 feet wide. Its greatest height is 128 feet, and the flag, floating over the central portion, flaunts in the breeze higher up than any other flag in the city, not excepting those above the Senate and House of Representatives. The cost of the building was five millions of dollars, about three times as much as the White House, and, we think, as much as the Capitol.

#### DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

Immediately north of the Treasury building and just across the street is the Department of Justice. This building was originally erected as the Freedman's Bank. The square in which it is erected is a historic one. On the same street, at the east corner, stands Riggs' Bank, which was built for the accommodation of the Washington branch of the old United States Bank. The greater part of it is now occupied by the clerks of the Surgeon-General's office. Around the corner to the west is the Commissary-General's office, formerly the old Washington Club House, in front of which Philip Barton Key was shot by Sickels. The tree, under which the dead man's body lay, is still standing, although its bark has been completely removed by relic hunters. At the northwest corner of the square, above the Commissary-General office, is the house made famous by the ownership of Commodore Decatur, and where "Dolly" Madison lived and reigned so long a social queen after her husband's term as President expired.

#### THE WASHINGTON MONUMENT.

Immediately south of the White House stands the Washington Monument, the loftiest structure erected by man, and the most imposing obelisk ever constructed. It is 555 feet above its base, which is 42 feet above tide-water. Its corner-stone was laid July 4, 1848, and the cap-stone, forming the apex, was placed in position December 6, 1884. In it are 181 blocks of inserted stones or copper, gifts from various countries and societies. The total cost will be over \$1,350,000. It is situated in what will ultimately be a beautiful park.

#### THE NAVAL OBSERVATORY.

To the west of the Washington Monument, on the highest elevation that borders the north bank of the river, between St. Elizabeth's Heights and Georgetown College, stands the National Observatory. The hill on which it stands is famous for having been the camping ground of Washington, Braddock, and the latter's army, when on their march to the fatal field, where the English general fell a victim to his self-conceit and vanity. Tradition also points out this hill as the decisive battle ground between the District Indians and the mysterious Susquehannas. This observatory contains the largest refracting telescope in the world, next to the new equatorial just built for the Lick Observatory. By its aid, that most interesting, if not greatest, astronomical discovery of the country was made, the moons of Mars. The entrance to the observatory is at E and Twenty-third streets northwest. The Herdic cabs go to Twenty-second and G streets.

#### THE AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT.

This building is situated east of the monument. It is enclosed by the most beautiful and glowing flower garden in the country, and the grounds contain the most complete arboretum probably in the United States. Attached to this department are the experimental gardens, whose offices are immediately west of the main building. The Belt Line cars go right past the grounds.

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**THE SMITHSONIAN.**

Across Twelfth street, immediately east from the Agricultural Department, are the Smithsonian Institution and the Smithsonian Grounds. The former is a specimen of the most graceful architecture in the city, and the latter form the most beautiful landscape garden in the country. These grounds of themselves are worth a visit to Washington to see. They contain the memorial urn to the artist who designed the park, Andrew J. Downing, and the bronze statue of Professor Henry, the first secretary of the institution. The latter is at the northwest corner of the building; the Downing Urn is in the center of the grounds, two hundred yards north of the east wing. The Smithsonian is filled with the most varied and interesting objects connected with science. It is reached by the Seventh Street, the Ninth Street and the Belt Line of street cars.

**THE NATIONAL MUSEUM.**

The National Museum is in the Smithsonian grounds, a few yards east of the Smithsonian building. It contains thousands of the most interesting curiosities, samples of the life, customs, and history of all nations. It, as well as the Smithsonian, is open daily to the public from 9, a. m., to 4, p. m.

**THE BOTANICAL GARDENS.**

Passing eastward from the Museum, over the railroad bridge that spans Sixth street, and through the pretty park lying between Maine and Missouri avenues the visitor comes to the entrance on Third street, just south of Pennsylvania avenue, of the Botanical Gardens. These interesting grounds are open daily from nine in the morning till six in the evening. They were established fifty years ago. The conservatories are filled with the choicest and rarest foreign plants. Around the gardens are extensive collections of trees and shrubs. In the center of the lawn facing the center conservatory is the famous Bartholdi fountain that attracted so much attention at the Philadelphia centennial.

**THE PEACE MONUMENT.**

Just half way across the avenue from the northeast angle of Botanical Garden, and at the west foot of the Capitol Grounds, is the Peace Monument. This was designed by Admiral Porter in honor of the dead soldiers and sailors of the late war. It is of marble and cost, with pedestal and platform, \$41,000. It is proposed to remove this monument to one of the squares on the northwest section.

**THE GARFIELD STATUE.**

The Garfield statue, which was unveiled May 12, 1887, is situated at the intersection of Maryland avenue and First street, and is regarded by its famous sculptor, Mr. J. Q. A. Ward, as one of his most successful achievements.

Retracing our steps, we find

**THE PRINTING AND ENGRAVING BUREAU.**

The great money mill of the Government is located at the corner of Fourteenth and B street southwest, southeast from the Monument and southwest from the Agriculture Bureau. It is reached by the Belt Line cars, and is open to visitors every day.

**DAVY BURNS' COTTAGE.**

One of the curiosities of Washington is old Davy Burns' Cottage, on Seventeenth street, near the river. It may be reached by the drive south of the President's

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House or by the Metropolitan or Avenue line of cars. Next door to it is General Van Ness' once stately mansion, where he brought his bride, Marcia Burns, one of the original heiresses of Washington.

#### **CORCORAN ART GALLERY.**

The Corcoran Art Gallery is at the corner of Pennsylvania avenue and Seventeenth street, opposite the War, Navy, and State Department. It is open Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, free; on other days (except Sundays) a small admission fee is charged. This gallery, although not to be compared with the great Old World galleries, is nevertheless a very creditable institution for so new a country as the United States. It contains, among other original objects, Powers' great statue of the Greek Slave."

#### **THE LOUISE HOME.**

The Louise Home is a beautiful building at the corner of Massachusetts avenue and Fifteenth street, near Scott Circle. It has extensive grounds, beautifully embellished, and is a unique establishment. It is a memorial to the wife and daughter of Mr. W. W. Corcoran, and is intended as a home for ladies of education, birth, and refinement, who have been reduced to poverty from affluence.

#### **THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY.**

Coming down Fifteenth street from the Louise Home, at the corner of Fifteenth and H streets, the visitor sees the Columbian University, which occupies the site of the old Griswald mansion. This university was incorporated as Columbian College, in 1821, and is under the special supervision of the Baptist church. It is an institution famous for the discipline and thoroughness of its instruction.

#### **THE WEATHER BUREAU.**

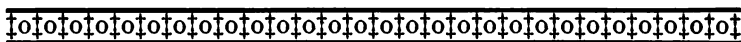
The Signal Service, or weather Bureau, is about one hundred yards west of the State, War, and Navy department, on G street. It is one of the most interesting places in Washington to visit. The observers in charge, when at leisure, always take pleasure in showing visitors how they "manufacture weather."

#### **THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.**

The General Post Office Department is on the square bounded by E, F, Seventh, and Eighth streets. It is a handsome building, although its proximity to its larger and bolder brother, the Patent Office, somewhat obscures its great size, and tends to lessen its beauty. Its different bureaus possess great interest to the visitor, but the Dead Letter Office is particularly the one to be observed. The collections of curiosities taken from the mails in transit, as specimens of the uses to which the Nation's postal conveyances are put, is both varied and unique. Everything unmailable, from an Indian tomahawk to a stuffed kangaroo, is to be seen in this collection, and it is still growing.

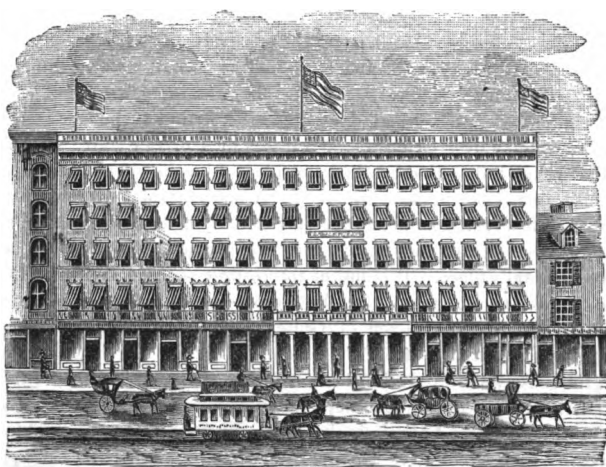
#### **THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.**

Or, as it popularly termed, the Patent Office, occupies the two squares between Seventh and Ninth, and F and G streets. It is built in the Doric style, and is an admirable specimen of the boldest and coldest of the Greek styles. It contrasts finely with the general Post office, which is Corinthian, the most ornate of the pure Greek modes of architecture. The curiosities of the Patent Office are the model rooms, where many thousands of ideas have been materialized, and exhibit themselves to the gaze in every stage of invention. This building, like most of



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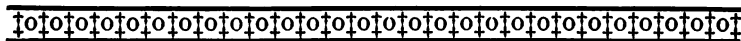


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the government offices, is open to the visitor from 9, a. m., to 2, p. m. The libraries of the Interior Department are well worthy of a visit. The great inauguration ball at Lincoln's second term took place in the Patent Office.

#### THE BUREAU OF EDUCATION.

The Bureau of Education is in a brick building due north of the Patent Office. The visitor with scholarly tastes and instincts will not fail to visit this bureau, which contains a complete collection of objects illustrating the progress and condition of education throughout the world.

#### MASONIC TEMPLE.

Westward from the Patent Office, across Ninth street, at its intersection with F street, is the handsome Masonic Temple, erected in 1868. This building is one of the most complete in its arrangements of any building consecrated to Masonic uses in the country.

#### MEDICAL MUSEUM.

On Tenth street, between E and F, round the corner, westward from Masonic Temple, is the famous Medical Museum. This building was once a prominent Baptist church. It was converted about the beginning of the war into a theater, known the country over as Ford's, and it was in a private box there, in April, 1865, that John Wilkes Booth killed President Lincoln. The latter was carried to a house, just opposite, where he died. A marble tablet in front of the house, No. 516 Tenth street, commemorates this fact. The theater was then sequestered by the Government, and turned into the Medical Museum attached to the Surgeon General's office. It is full of interesting surgical relics of the war, and has the largest medical library in the world. Among the curiosities within its walls is the articulated skeleton of Guiteau, the assassin of President Garfield. Coming down Tenth street from the Medical Museum, the visitor will not fail to inspect the massive and beautiful Post building, in which is situated the office of *The Critic*. This is the largest newspaper establishment south of Philadelphia, and east of the Ohio and Mississippi rivers. Four of the leading and most influential journals in the country—two morning, one evening, (*The Critic*), and one independent Sunday paper—have their home in this establishment.

#### THE GEOLOGICAL BUREAU.

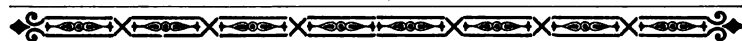
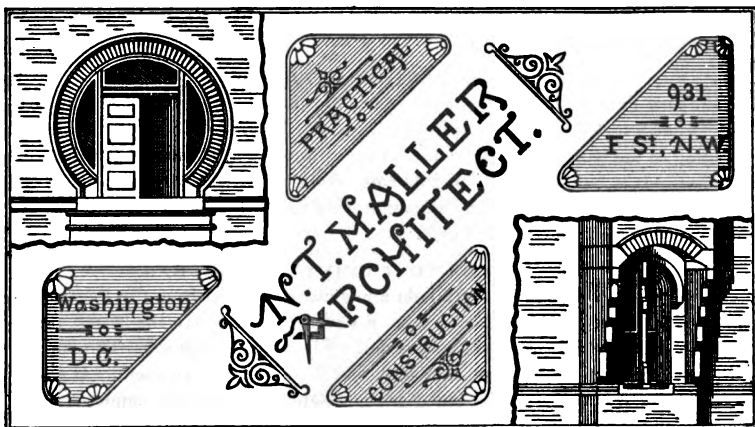
The Geological Survey is located on F street, near the Ebbitt House. The Interior Department building, immense as it is, is entirely too small for the accommodation of its bureaus, two of which, besides the Educational and Geological Bureaus (Agriculture and Pension) are located in other quarters. These two last bureaus are among the largest under the Government.

#### THE CENTRE MARKET.

The Centre Market occupies the squares south of the Avenue, bounded by B street on the south, Seventh street on the east, and Ninth street on the west. It is a very handsome market building, excelled in beauty, and probably in size, by none in the world. It is the cleanest and the best, while also the cheapest market in America.

#### THE CITY HALL.

Closing up Four-and-a-half street at Louisiana avenue is the City Hall. This is a large and commodious building, built for use rather than show, and now occupied by the District courts. Just in front and to the south of the City Hall is a column of white stone surmounted by a marble figure of Lincoln.



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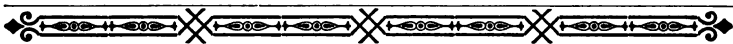
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**JUDICIARY SQUARE.**

The City Hall stands on the south front of Judiciary square, one of the finest parks in the city. The city jail used to stand on the northeast corner of the square which runs from Fifth to Fourth and from D street and Louisiana avenue to G street—three long full squares.

**THE PENSION OFFICE.**

The new Pension building extends nearly the entire width of Judiciary square, from Fourth to Fifth streets and from G nearly to F street. It is by far the largest building in the world devoted to the examination and settlement of claims for pensions. It is built of red brick, and cost several hundred thousand dollars. In it was given President Cleveland's inauguration ball. It can be reached by the Metropolitan and the Belt Line cars.

**THE GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.**

The Government printing office is in a northeast direction from the Pension office, at the corner of H and North Capitol streets. It is by far the largest printing establishment in the world, and is full of interest to visitors. The cost of running it goes up into millions annually, and the money is well spent. It would take columns to merely outline the gigantic establishment which employs in its busiest season over two thousand people. It is reached by the Columbia line of street cars.

**ST. ELIZABETH'S.**

Across the Anacostia river, due south from the navy-yard, is St. Elizabeth's or the Government's hospital for the insane. It lies on the top of a hill, having a beautiful view of the surrounding country. There are over one thousand patients in this asylum. It is reached by a pleasant carriage drive.

**THE DISTRICT JAIL.**

On the reservation which lies immediately north of E street southeast and fronts on the Anacostia river, is a huge quadrangular pile of red brick, known as the District jail. This building is especially noticeable for being the one wherein the assassin of a President was hanged. Just south of it is the City asylum. It is reached by cab or carriage, or on foot from the termination of the railway and Herdic lines.

**MARINE BARRACKS—NAVY-YARD.**

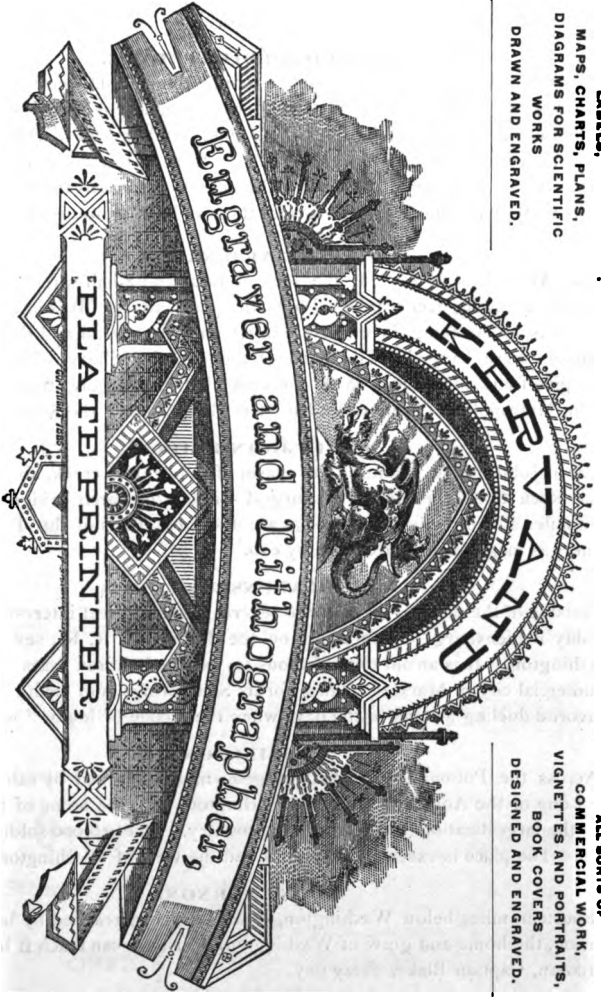
The Marine Barracks are situated on Eighth street southeast, between G and H. Several squares further south the walls of the navy-yard rise before the gaze. This navy-yard was in its time the most famous one in the country, the second largest ship of the line in the navy having been built here, as well as the famous cruisers, the *Essex*, the *Wasp*, and others. It is to be converted into the great ordnance factory of the country, and the visitor will find hundreds of objects herein to interest him, especially the making of the steel rifled cannon.

**HOWARD UNIVERSITY.**

Howard University is the first place in this country to provide for the higher education of the colored people generally. It is on Seventh street extended, just above Boundary, and occupies a high and picturesque site, over-looking the whole city. It is built of large cream-colored brick, specially manufactured for the occasion.

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**THE DEAF MUTE COLLEGE.**

Returning from Mt. Olivet, the visitor will pass near by and in full sight of the Deaf Mute College, which is on the north side of Boundary street, at the north end of Eighth street northeast. It is reached by cab or the H Street line of cars. It is the only Deaf Mute College in the world.

**THE OLD SOLDIERS' HOME.**

The Old Soldiers' Home lies about a mile beyond Howard University, out Seventh street extended, and is reached by the same conveyances, namely: the Ninth and Seventh Street car lines. Its main building is of marble, two hundred feet front, with a very high tower. The view from its tower surpasses any similar view in the neighborhood. A statue of General Scott adorns the grounds. There is also a national cemetery, with several thousand Union dead buried there.

**THE ARSENAL.**

The Arsenal is located at the foot of Four-and-a-half street southwest, the grounds extending over what used to be the penitentiary. It is interesting among other reasons for being the enclosure in which Mrs. Surratt and the assassination prisoners were hanged. The band of the second artillery, which is stationed here, give frequent concerts in the summer that are largely attended. Reached by the Metropolitan (Four-and-a-half street branch) and the Seventh Street line.

**CABIN JOHN BRIDGE.**

Cabin John bridge, spanning the chasm of Cabin John creek, about eight miles from Rock Creek bridge, is the largest single stone arch bridge in the world. Five miles above Cabin John bridge are the great Falls of the Potomac. The scenery is magnificent. Reached by cab.

**BLADENSBURG.**

Outside of the original District are several places of great interest to the tourist, notably Bladensburg, in Maryland, on the B. and O. R. R., seven miles from Washington. It is an old town, famous for being a hundred years ago the largest commercial city in Maryland; also, for its Spa Springs, and for its associations as a favorite dueling ground in the days when the "code of honor" was in force.

**ARLINGTON.**

Across the Potomac, opposite Georgetown, and reached by cab across either the Long or the Aqueduct bridges, is Arlington, once the home of the Lees, and now the largest national cemetery in the country. Over 16,000 soldiers are buried here. The place is exceeding beautiful and the view of Washington grand.

**MOUNT VERNON.**

Fourteen miles below Washington, down the river, reached by boat, is Mount Vernon, the home and grave of Washington. Visitors can reach it by the steamer Corcoran, Captain Blake, every day.

**ALEXANDRIA.**

Seven miles from Washington, down the Potomac, reached by boat or by rail, is the old city of Alexandria. It contains among other objects of interest the church where Washington worshipped, the house that Braddock lived in before he went on his fatal campaign, the lodge of Masons to which Washington was attached, the store where the famous General Turner Ashby sold dry goods for many years, and many other objects of interest.

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J. W. THOMAS.

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**HOW TO REACH ALL PORTIONS OF THE NATIONAL CAPITAL.**

Fare for each person on lines, five cents. Tickets are sold by driver or conductor of all cars, six for twenty-five cents, good on any line.

Washington and Georgetown railroad—starts at Georgetown, corner of High street, down Bridge street, across Rock creek, east along Pennsylvania avenue, passing circle containing Mills' statue of Washington; Cocoran Gallery, State, War, and Navy Departments, President's house, Lafayette Square, containing Mills' equestrian statue of Andrew Jackson, Department of Justice, (halting at Fifteenth street, where transfers are given to Fourteenth street branch,) Fifteenth street, past Riggs House and Treasury Department, again down Pennsylvania avenue, by Willard's and other hotels, and through the principal business portion of the city, crossing Seventh Street west at Centre market, (where transfers are given to the Seventh Street branch, going north toward Boundary street, or south to Potomac river,) past Botanical gardens, to Naval monument, (here transfers are given to branch running to Baltimore and Ohio railroad depot,) then passing the Garfield statue, ascending south side of Capital Hill, continue along B street to Pennsylvania avenue, passing the new library building occupying two entire squares, along the avenue to Eighth, turning into Eighth street east, past the Marine Barracks to Navy-Yard gate. Returning, same route, and conditions.

Fourteenth street branch—starts at New York avenue and Fifteenth street west, out Fourteenth street to Boundary, passing Franklin Square, and Thomas Statue. Returning same route. Transfers given to and from main or Avenue line. Connects with cars to Mount Pleasant every half hour. Fare, three cents additional.

Seventh street branch—starts at Boundary and runs due south across the city, along Seventh street west, passing Mount Vernon Square, Patent and Post Offices, Odd Fellows' Hall, crossing Pennsylvania avenue at Centre market, and city Post office, (where transfers are given to the main or Avenue line,) continuing across the Mall, past the Smithsonian Institution and National Museum, to the wharves of the Mount Vernon, Norfolk, and other steamers, and Alexandria ferry. Returning, same route.

Metropolitan railway—leaving Georgetown, where it makes a circuit of West, High, Fayette, Second, Dumbarton, and Montgomery streets, passing near Georgetown College, Academy of the Visitation, High Service Reservoir, and Oak Hill Cemetery, over Rock creek to P street north, thence along Connecticut avenue, amidst the palatial residences of the West End, including that of the British minister; along Seventeenth street west to H street north, Fourteenth street to F, passing Willard's and the Ebbitt House, crossing Ninth street, (where transfers are given to the Ninth street branch,) past the Patent and Post-offices to Fifth street, to Louisiana avenue, passing Judiciary Square, City Hall, and Lincoln Monument; Indiana avenue to C street, by the Baltimore and Ohio depot to Delaware avenue, to B street north, to First street east, thence along East Capitol street to Lincoln Park. Returning, same route going west, except along New Jersey avenue and D street, instead of Indiana avenue.

Cars also leave the west front of the State, War, and Navy Departments at convenient intervals, connecting with above line at Seventeenth and H streets.

---

# Washington Training School for Nurses.

Begins its sixth course of lectures Tuesday evening, the 28th of October, 1884.

The lectures will be delivered every Monday and Friday evenings at 7 o'clock, for the following six months, and will be illustrated by charts upon the blackboard, manikins, and other appropriate means.

Candidates for admission to the school can obtain all necessary information from Mrs. Jane C. Hitz, chairman of the Executive Committee, at the Lecture Room, 532 12th street, corner of F street, N. W., or of the Dean of the Medical Faculty, Dr. H. D. Fry, No. 819 14th street, N. W.



Six lectures will be delivered upon each of the following subjects :

*Physiology*—Dr. G. N. Acker.

*Medical (Hospital) Nursing*—Dr. Joseph R. Bromwell.

*Obstetrical Nursing*—Dr. George B. Harrison.

*Nursing of Children*—Prof. A. F. A. King, M. D.

*Surgical Nursing*—Dr. H. M. Cutts.

*Anatomy*—Dr. H. D. Fry.

*Hygiene and Medicines*—Dr. H. L. E. Johnson.

## OFFICERS :

P. J. Murphy, M. D., *President* ; H. D. Fry, M. D., *Vice-President* ; B. G. Pool, M. D., *Secretary* ; Miss Susan Britton, *Treasurer*.

## MEMBERS :

Mrs. Miranda Tullock, Mrs. Henry A. Willard, Mrs. G. A. Bently, Mrs. J. W. Powell, Mrs. Dr. D. W. Prentiss, and Mrs. J. G. Cannon.

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**Ninth street branch**—Starts at northern terminus of Seventh street west, (where it connects with Silver Springs branch,) diverging to Ninth street, thence south, passing Mount Vernon square, Masonic Temple, Patent and Post offices at F street, (where transfers are given to main line east or west,) thence to B street, passing Centre market and Baltimore and Potomac depot, Sixth street to Missouri avenue, to Four-and-a-half street, thence to the arsenal gate and steamboat wharves, Potomac river. Returning by same route.

**Silver Springs branch**—Starts from northern terminus of Ninth street branch, following Seventh street road, past Howard University and Schuetzen Park, to entrance to grounds of Soldiers' Home. Returning, same route.

**Columbia railway**—Starts at Fifteenth street west, southeast of Treasury department, along New York avenue to its intersection with Massachusetts avenue at Seventh street; thence on Massachusetts avenue to H street north, past the Government printing office to boundary and beginning of Baltimore turnpike and Benning's bridge road. Returning, same route.

**North Capitol and O Street (or Belt) railroad**—Starts from Maryland avenue and Four-and-a-half street, thence east to First west, north to G street, west to Fourth street, north to P street, west to Eleventh street, south to E street north, west to Fourteenth street, south to Ohio avenue, east to Twelfth street, south to Virginia avenue, and east to starting point. Returning, same route, except passing east over O instead of P street.

This line also has short connecting roads running to the Centre market, Potomac river steamboat wharves, Bureau of Engraving and Printing, Washington monument, and Eleventh and Boundary.

**Anacostia railroad**—Starting from foot of Seventh street, along M street south, past navy-yard gate to Twelfth street east, and over the Anacostia bridge to Uniontown and the Government Hospital for the Insane. Returning, same route. Transfers to and from Avenue line or Seventh street branch Washington and Georgetown railroad, 3 cents.

Herdic coaches are running from the navy-yard, via Pennsylvania avenue, to Twenty-second and G streets northwest. Fare, 5 cents; six tickets for 25 cents. Horse car tickets are also received as fare.

Herdic cabs are run to any part of the city. Fare, 25 cents, within 1 mile; 75 cents per hour for one passenger; \$1 per hour for more than one. Stands, East Capitol front and Pennsylvania avenue and Seventh street northwest.

#### THE PARKS.

Washington Circle is at Twenty-third street, New Hampshire and Pennsylvania avenues, and contains an equestrian statue of Washington.

McPherson Square is at Vermont avenue, I, K, and Fifteenth streets, containing an equestrian statue of General McPherson.

Farragut Square at Connecticut avenue, I, K, and Seventeenth streets, containing a statue of Admiral Farragut.

Dupont Circle at New Hampshire, Connecticut, and Massachusetts avenues and Nineteenth street, holding the statue of Admiral Dupont. This circle is in the heart of the most aristocratic part of the city.

Scott Circle, at Rhode Island and Massachusetts avenues and Sixteenth street, containing an equestrian statue of General Winfield Scott.

Thomas Circle lies at the intersection of Vermont and Massachusetts avenues,

---

**T. W. TALLMADGE,**  
**ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,**

**Claim Agent and Solicitor of Patents,**

**1423 F Street, - - Washington, D. C.**

**(ESTABLISHED MARCH, 1862.)**

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**Prosecutes Claims in all the Government Departments. Procures Pensions of every variety, and Collects Claims for Bounty and Arrears of Pay. Represents cases before the General Land Office, or before the Auditors of Treasury Department.**

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**OBTAINS PATENTS FOR INVENTORS.**

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**Practices in the Court of Claims, and before the various Commissions and Committees in Congress. Procures "Change of Record" for soldiers improperly charged with desertion. Presents Applications of Commissioned Officers for Re-Muster and Pay from date of their commissions. Gives personal attention to correspondence of the business he undertakes.**

---

and M and Fourteenth streets. An equestrian statue of General George H. Thomas adorns this, the smallest, of the circles.

Lilac Park, at L and Twelfth streets and Massachusetts avenue, and Syringa Park, at Tenth and L, and Massachusetts avenue, are two triangles beautifully kept, and noted for the profusion of the shrubs from which they get their names.

Mount Vernon Place includes New York and Massachusetts avenues and K street, between Seventh and Ninth streets. A magnificent fountain in the center greatly adorns this beautiful park.

Iowa Circle is at Vermont and Rhode Island avenues, P and Thirteenth streets. General Grant's house is on the southwest side.

Lincoln Park occupies the grounds at the intersection of North Carolina, Massachusetts, Tennessee, and Kentucky avenues, A street northeast, A street southeast and East Capitol streets. It contains the beautiful group of statuary representing Lincoln striking the fetters from the limbs of the slaves. Reached by the Metropolitan cars.

Franklin Square, between I and K and Thirteenth and Fourteenth streets, is the most artistically designed and beautiful of all the smaller reservations. It contains a natural mound, supposed to be an Indian burial-place, and a spring of delicious water, which supplies several hydrants.

Rawlins' Square is at the intersection of New York avenue and E street, west of the White House. The Rawlins statue has been removed to the south side of Pennsylvania avenue, south of Ninth street.

#### THEATERS.

Albaugh's Grand Opera House, in Washington Light Infantry Armory, is on Fifteenth street, just south of Pennsylvania avenue.

The New National Theater occupies the same site on which so many historic theaters have stood, on E street, between Thirteenth and Fourteenth.

Harris' Bijou Opera House is the old building formerly known as Ford's Opera House, at the corner of Louisiana avenue, Ninth and C streets.

#### THE CEMETERIES.

Washington contains several beautiful and historic cemeteries, well worth a visit. Oldest of these is

Rock Creek, just north of the old Soldiers' Home. It was opened about the year 1700.

The Congressional Burial Ground, or Washington Cemetery, lies at the east end of Pennsylvania avenue, on the banks of the Anacostia. It contains cenotaphs to the memory of members of Congress who have died while in office. Two Vice-Presidents of the United States are buried here, George Clinton, of New York, and Elbridge Gerry, of Massachusetts. The cemetery was opened in 1804, and is a very handsome one. Reached by carriage.

Oak Hill is in Georgetown, on the banks of Rock creek, reached by street cars or cab. It is the most picturesque burial-place in the United States, and is famous for its handsome monuments. It contains the grave of John Howard Payne, author of "Home, sweet Home."

Mount Olivet, on the Baltimore pike, northeast from the east end of H street, is the only Catholic cemetery in the District. It is large and handsome. Reached by cab.

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John W. P. Myers,

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**REAL ESTATE BROKER**

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1428 New York Avenue, N. W.,

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Real Estate Bought, Sold, & Exchanged.

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Money Safely Invested. Insurance Effected in First-  
Class Companies. Houses Rented and Rents  
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**GILMOR MEREDITH & CO.**

In speaking of this old established firm comment seems almost unnecessary, as their name is undoubtedly familiar to most dealers in coal, east of the Rocky Mountains. For many years, the greater portion of the bituminous coal used in large manufactories, gas works, etc., of the eastern States, has been supplied by this house, having offices at New York and Baltimore, as well as Washington, D. C. They do a general shipping business to all parts of the North and East, and millions of tons pass through this house annually. The varieties in which they deal are: The George's Creek, Cumberland, Youioghgheny Gas, and anthracite coals, and nearly all our dealers in this city are supplied with soft coals by this firm. The Washington office and wharves are situated at Mole wharf, Georgetown, where they have an immense storage capacity, and are supplied with all the modern and improved machinery for hoisting and handling coal. The members of the firm are Mr. Gilmor Meredith and Mr. Charles B. White, of Baltimore, Mr. Henry C. Winship and Mr. Wm. A. Leetch, of Washington, D. C. The reliability and financial standing of this house is too well known to require any comment at our hands, and they always take an active interest in matters pertaining to the future welfare and prosperity of our city.

**THE COLUMBIA INSTITUTION—A HISTORICAL SKETCH OF A WELL-KNOWN COLLEGE.**

The Columbia Institution for the the Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb, situated at Washington, D. C., was incorporated in the year 1857, and has since that time been sustained by Congress as the institution where Government beneficiaries, viz., deaf-mute children of the District of Columbia and of the army and navy, should receive free education.

While the primary object of the institution, as thus incorporated, was to provide for the ordinary instruction of these two classes, the terms of its organic law foreshadowed the ultimate extension of its scope and benefits much beyond this point. The act of incorporation gave the directors full discretion as to the length of the course of study to be pursued in the institution and permission to receive students from any of the States and Territories of the United States on terms to be agreed upon by the proper authorities.

To give practical efficiency to these provisions the managers of the institution decided to organize a collegiate department, and Congress was therefore applied to for an amendatory act authorizing the institution to confer collegiate degrees. Such an act was passed in April, 1864, and shortly afterwards the directors extended the range of study so as to embrace a college course, and divided the institution into two departments, giving to the advanced department the name of the National Deaf Mute College.

The object of the directors in establishing a school of this grade, thus taking a step unprecedented in the history of deaf-mute instruction, was in part to prove, what had been doubted by some, that persons deprived of hearing and speech could, in spite of their disability, engage successfully in the advanced studies pursued in colleges for the hearing. The more important end in view, however, was to afford to a class of persons in the community, already numerous and increasing steadily with the population, an opportunity to secure the advantages of a rigid and

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Boston Brown Bread, Graham Bread, Vienna Bread,  
Milk Bread, Dinner Rolls, and Tea Biscuit  
Always on Hand.

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FORD & GRAHAM,  
\*Palace Lunch Room\*

For Ladies and Gentlemen,

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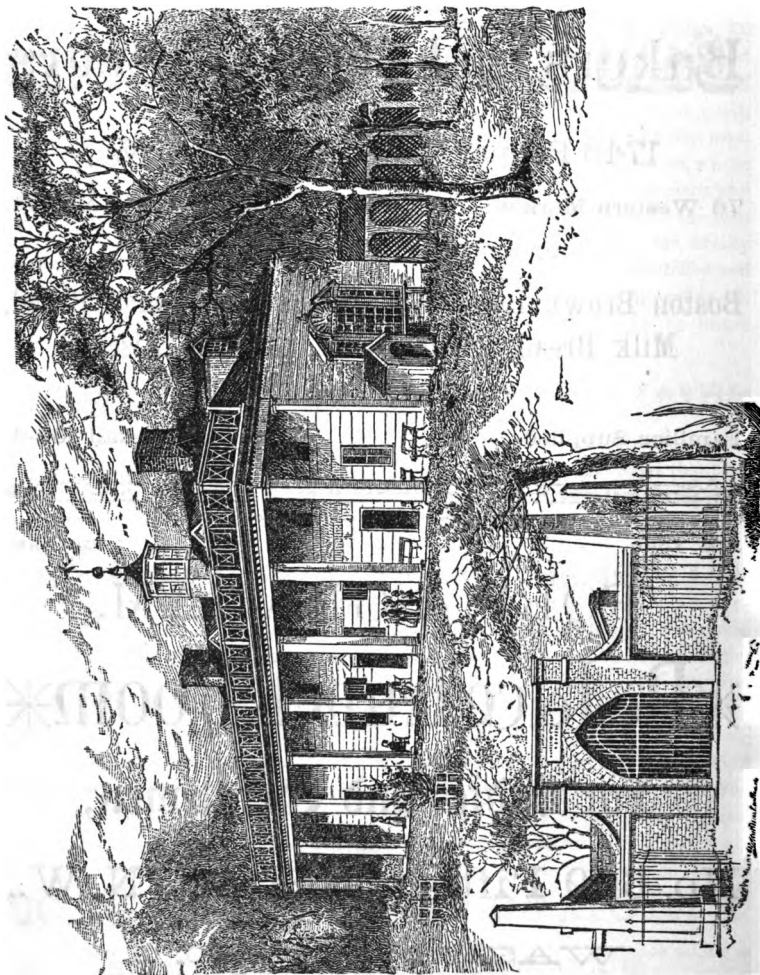
WASHINGTON, D. C.

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OPEN FROM 5, A. M. UNTIL 12, P. M.

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thorough course of intellectual training in the higher walks of literature and the liberal arts.

The experience of nearly a quarter of a century has fully satisfied those familiar with its workings that their assumption as to the ability of deaf mutes to master



MT. VERNON MANSION; AND TOMB OF WASHINGTON.

the arts and sciences was well founded. Public journals throughout Europe as well as America have but voiced the feeling of the world at large in giving unqualified approval of the aim and object of the institution. The grounds of the college, known as Kendall Green, are located adjoining the city, and embrace about one hundred acres, making a delightful home for the students. From the



# R. WASHINGTON'S MAGIC CREAM

Or Instantaneous Cure for

→ **TAN OR SUNBURN** ←

Any breaking out on face or body cured. Moth Pimples, Wrinkles, Black-heads, Vulgar-redness, eczema, and all Facial Disfigurements removed, and a clear Complexion insured to all who use it. Perfectly harmless. Testimonials on Application.

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## Cream of Roses and Heliotrope,

The Most Perfect and Beautifying Article in the World  
ever offered to the Public.

**Renders the Face and Hands Soft and Beautiful. Removes  
Roughness and Redness.**

Makes the Face Pink or White, as may be desired. Delightfully Cooling and Refreshing. Does not rub off, retaining its Beauty. Used by all Society Ladies and our Leading Actresses. All who try it never do without it.

Sold at the Leading Druggists

**PRICE, 50 CENTS AND \$1.00**

**SHAKE WELL, AND USE WITH SPONGE.**

907 Penn'a Ave., - Washington, D. C.



buildings one of the most superb views of the city to be had can be obtained, and cool, refreshing breezes are abundant there even when the city is sweltering with the thermometer in the hundreds.

Every modern convenience is introduced which will tend to the comfort and happiness of the pupils. A large building has been erected for a gymnasium and contains a fine swimming pool, with facilities for heating the water for winter use. A competent instructor is employed to build up the physical standard of the students and enable them to better endure the strain of study. The management of the schools is the best, President Edward M. Gallaudet having devoted his life to the education of this unfortunate class, as his father had devoted his before him.



**STATUE OF WASHINGTON.**

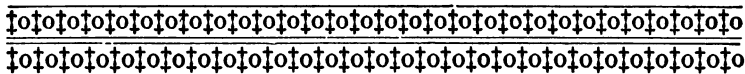
The moral training is of inestimable advantage to the students in after life, and they can but carry with them some of the dignity and high character which they daily see exemplified in the lives of the faculty. Without doubt, Columbia Institution and National Deaf Mute College is one of the institutions of which the capital city may well be proud.



**STATUE OF FREEDOM.**  
Surmounting Dome of  
Capitol.

#### **THE WASHINGTON MARKET COMPANY AND ITS EXTENSIVE IMPROVEMENTS.**

Congress chartered the Market Company in 1870, but the first incorporators did not succeed in raising the necessary means to carry on the work. Subsequently Matthew G. Emery, (then mayor,) A. R. Shepherd, William E. Chandler, Hallet Kilbourn, N. G. Ordway, E. R. Tinker, Fisher A. Hildreth, and their associates

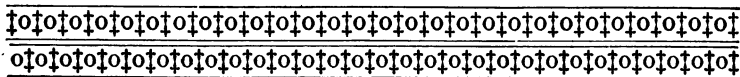


—Robert L. Fleming—

**Architect,**

1416 F Street, Northwest,

Washington, D. C.

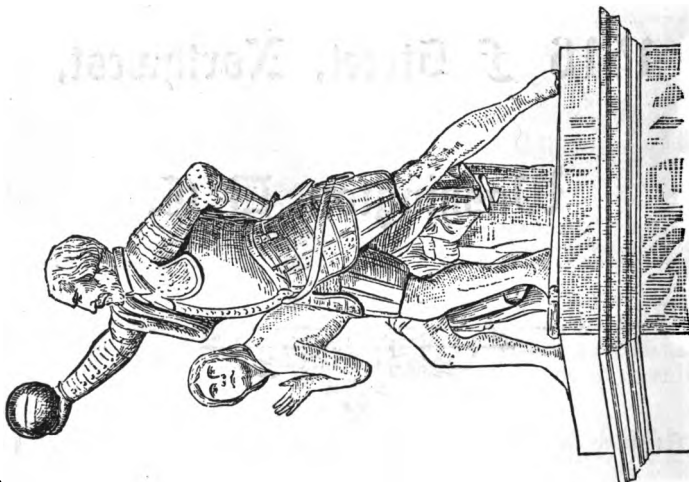


reorganized the corporation, subscribed the first installment, \$100,000, and in 1871 commenced the work of building the new, spacious market. The market buildings now cover about three acres of ground, and many thousand persons do business on market days in and around these buildings.

The recent mechanical refrigerating plant and cold-storage improvements in-



CIVILIZATION.



STATUES AT MAIN ENTRANCE OF CAPITOL.

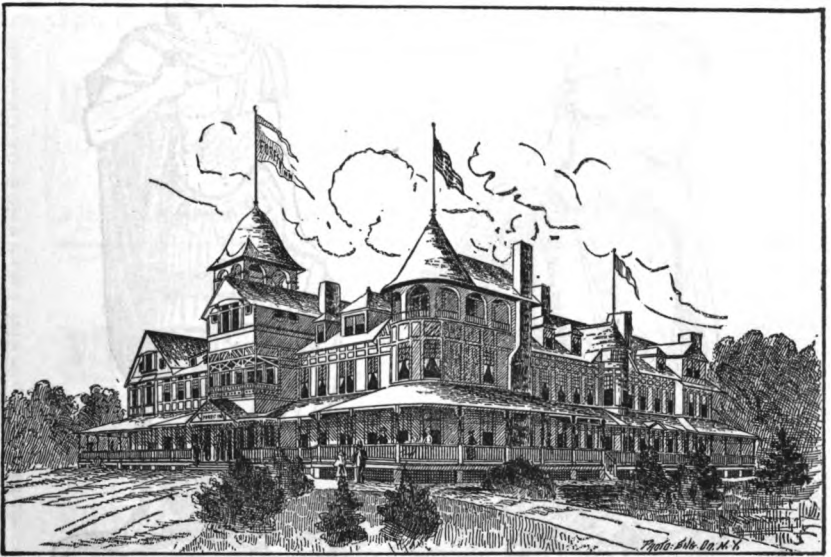
DISCOVERY.

creases the capacity for these purposes more than three hundred thousand cubic feet. This space, situated in the upper stories of these spacious buildings, is easily reached by seven elevators, situated in different parts of the buildings, giving easy access to the upper or cold-storage rooms. These rooms have been insulated in

# FOREST GLEN PARK

# THE FOREST INN,

\* Nine Miles from Washington, D. C. \*



**OFFICES:**

**And Forest Glen, Montgomery Co., Maryland.**

a most thorough manner with non-odorous lumber, with a view of avoiding any taint to products stored there by coming in contact with the wood. Each room has heavy wrought-iron piping so arranged upon the walls that when the refrigerating machinery is in motion cold salt brine is constantly forced through these pipes until any temperature desired is secured.

Certain rooms are designed for freezing meats, fish, etc., so solidly that they can be kept for several months in a perfectly frozen condition. These freezing rooms require a temperature of from 14 to 18 degrees Fahrenheit, while the preserving



**PEACE.** **WAR.**  
**STATUES AT THE SIDES OF MAIN DOOR OF CAPITOL.**

rooms, intended to simply chill and hold in that condition all of the meat sold upon the benches in the market and in the small markets and stores around the town, are kept at a temperature of from 23 to 40 degrees. Butter, eggs, fruits, vegetables, and every description of perishable goods are kept at a little higher but an even temperature, and are thus preserved in a perfect condition.

In many of these rooms small racks or crates have been put up, which embrace from 100 to 500 cubic feet of cold air. These are rented out by the month or by the year, and have doors so that the persons leasing them can lock them up and

**Mrs. Dr. J. Semmes & Son,**

1115 Pennsylvania Ave., Washington, D. C.,

**\* Surgeon Chiropodists, Manieures, and Dermatologists \***

Established in Washington since 1882, formerly at 1222 F St.,  
N. W.; 48 Winter Street, Boston; 157 Fifth Avenue, New  
York, and Barnum's Hotel, Baltimore.

**\* Electric Hair Restorer \***

Will restore Faded and Gray Hair, if prematurely gray, to its youthful color, and  
render it soft, pliant, and glossy. When the hair has become weakened and  
thin through age or disease, the ELECTRIC will stimulate it to a vigorous  
and healthy growth. The best in use for sale only at above addresses.

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736 Seventh Street, N. W., - - Washington, D. C.

Retail Manufacturer of

**Fine Confectionery and Ice Cream.**

5c. Delicious Ice Cream Soda. 5c.

All Candies Fresh Daily.

Drip Coffee and Rolls.

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**→ \* SIEBEL & OWEN \* ←**

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**FIRST-CLASS GARMENTS AT MODERATE PRICES.**

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**BROWNING & MIDDLETON,**

— DEALERS IN —

**Fine Family Groceries, Wines, Etc.**

Proprietors and Manufacturers of

**Browning's Celebrated Stomach Bitters,**

610 Penn'a Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C.

keep in perfect security whatever they put therein. These small compartments are especially adapted for the use of hotel-keepers, grocerymen, and marketmen, and are very convenient for whatever supplies families choose to purchase in the fall or winter for summer use.

The advantages of cold air produced by the circulation of clean cold brine through heavy iron pipes placed around a room over cold air from melting ice are numerous. The dampness absorbed by an ordinary ice chest or refrigerator takes with it every odor or taint coming from anything which has been stored in it and retains it in the wood, besides leaving a sort of cold sweat or slime upon meat and certain other products. Any impurities or elements of disease floating in the



**EQUESTRIAN STATUE OF WASHINGTON.**

water, which is imprisoned in the ice for several months, becomes a hundred fold more dangerous when liberated by the meltage of the ice, while the clean cold air produced by the brine circulation purifies the chamber or room and leaves it thoroughly dry.

This large cold storage plant put in by the market company will largely increase the supply of provisions and all kinds of products in the city, and will ultimately make Washington a supply point for quite a circle of country around the city. The cost of the cold air is less than that produced by ice, even in the hot weather, and in the cooler season, when it does not take as much coal to run the heavy machinery and pumps, the storage rooms will be used for ordinary storage at a very moderate rate, while everything stored there will be kept at a perfectly even temperature.



“THE EVANS”  
DINING ROOMS,



922 and 924 F Street, Northwest,

Washington, D. C.



**JOHN A. PRESCOTT.**

The real estate transactions of any city are a sure criterion by which one can judge the prosperity of that city. If prices seem to be low and are at a standstill or declining, no shrewd, careful buyer will invest; but if, on the contrary, they are high and going higher, if the holders adhere closely to the asking price and are not particularly anxious to sell, any investment is good. Washington, without a doubt, is a city where capital can be invested with the utmost surety of large profit. Prices have been and are now rapidly on the rise, and fortunes have been made in the past year and still more will be made in the one now approaching.

To those who wish to purchase homes or to invest surplus capital as a speculation it is of the greatest importance to ascertain who is a responsible dealer and who has upon their list the best bargains. The subject of this sketch, Mr. John A. Prescott, is a native of New Hampshire, but has resided here since 1862, being

**THOMAS STATUE.**

for many years employed in the Treasury Department. While Mr. P. was in the employ of the Government he was connected with several building associations, being secretary and treasurer of Federal Association No. 2, and the Serial, and in these he obtained the confidence and respect of those with whom he was thrown in contact. In 1881 he established his present business at his present location, No. 1416 F street, and has commanded an immense business from the best class of real estate trade in the city. His long experience and capability place him in the front rank of dealers in the District.

**CORSON & MACARTNEY.**

The firm above mentioned, bankers, at 1419 F street, Glover building, commenced business in 1885 at their present location, having the first floor 30x110 feet

# The Prudential Insurance Company

OF AMERICA.

Home Office, 878 and 880 Broad Street, Newark, N. J.

Branch Office, 519 7th Street, Washington, D. C.

*Cash Assets, over - - - \$1,425,000 00*

*Issues Policies from \$10 to \$15,000, and from 2 years of age to 70.*

## THE RECORD OF ELEVEN YEARS

|           | New Policies Issued. | Income.      | Death Claims Paid. |
|-----------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1876..... | 7,906                | \$14,543 10  | \$1,967 50         |
| 1877..... | 10,521               | 28,635 80    | 5,296 22           |
| 1878..... | 20,064               | 60,490 06    | 11,837 65          |
| 1879..... | 35,379               | 123,646 00   | 23,012 61          |
| 1880..... | 101,556              | 258,322 14   | 57,256 05          |
| 1881..... | 119,731              | 412,665 64   | 111,506 17         |
| 1882..... | 144,294              | 584,593 45   | 187,705 59         |
| 1883..... | 216,203              | 845,902 62   | 232,073 41         |
| 1884..... | 249,828              | 1,156,580 30 | 322,382 25         |
| 1885..... | 286,192              | 1,509,993 08 | 418,622 23         |
| 1886..... | 370,358              | 2,164,957 43 | 593,272 70         |

J. W. BARNES, Superintendent,

Agents Wanted.

Washington, D. C.

## Professor Franz Schaefer

1232 13th Street, N. W., (late of Philadelphia,)

Opened his Music School on September 1.

Vocal and Instrumental Music taught in all its branches. Violin and all String Instruments, (including Guitar, Piano, Flute, and Cornet a Specialty.) During his long experience as a Teacher, the Professor has adopted a new method, by which he guarantees any scholar, without knowledge of music, to perform pieces

**Within Two Months' Tuition.**

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Type Writing and Copying done in the best manner, promptly, and at reasonable rates.

in size, fitted especially to meet the demands of their business. Mr. John W. Corson, the senior member of the firm, is a native of Iowa, coming to the city in 1863, and has always been connected with the line of business he now carries on, his first experience being obtained with the well-known firm of Jay Cook & Co. Mr. Macartney is a native of Maryland, came here in 1876, and is a prominent member of the New York Stock Exchange. Before embarking in this business he was, for several years, assistant secretary of the Washington Gas Company.

The firm receives deposits subject to check at sight, buy and sell Government, State, municipal, and railroad securities on commission, collect drafts, notes, divi-



**JACKSON STATUE.**

dends, etc. They have private wires direct to their New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore, and Boston correspondents, and transact a general banking business.

**THE LOSEKAM.**

Washington is well represented with restaurants, lunch-rooms, etc., and prominent among them stands the above-named first-class establishment. The late Charles Losekam, well known in this section, New York, Saratoga, and Buffalo as a popular host, made it his life's work to establish it. From the day of its opening it has been conceded an excellence rarely attained. Local epicures as well as strangers have made it their headquarters for the sake of its excellent kitchen and cellar—more yet, it always was and will be a safe retreat for families.

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**E. M. MARBLE,**  
*Late Commissioner of Patents.*

**ROBERT MASON,**  
*Late Principal Examiner U. S. Patent Office.*

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Low Prices.

Its management in the hands of an experienced New Yorker, Mr. Ed. Festale, deserves great credit. Being of central location, and offering every convenience to customers, this restaurant undoubtedly deserves the unlimited patronage of those fond of good living.

#### WOOD & FORSYTH.

The manufactory located at 1208 F street northwest, of which Messrs. Wood & Forsyth are proprietors, is the leading house of the kind in the city, and besides



**EMANCIPATION STATUE.**

manufacturing all kinds of frames (for which they have over three hundred styles of moldings) they are large dealers in engravings, etchings, photo-gravures, etc. Ornamental gold and bronze frames made to order. Regilding and repairing a leading specialty. The premises comprise a three-story brick, 25 by 75 feet in dimensions. The salesroom on the first floor contains a large stock of the finest

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DOCUMENT CABINET.

goods in this line of trade, comprising the most exquisite engravings, etchings, etc. Their productions in ornamental gold and bronze frames are masterpieces of artistic skill. Mr. Wood is a native of Chicago; came to Washington in 1867. Mr. Forsyth is a native of New York; came to this city in 1885, and prior to entering the above firm was employed as manager for Veerhoff, on Seventh street. The firm is an active and energetic one, keeping up with the times in all lines of goods which they carry, and the taste of the most artistic can be easily suited from their extensive stock.



#### WILLARD'S HOTEL.

In a review of the historic points of interest of the city, it would be impossible to leave out that famous hostelry, Willard's Hotel, as around it cluster memories of thrilling events which have been enacted during the past three quarters of a century. How the name became almost a household word during the late war it is needless to mention, as the hundreds of thousands of soldiers passing through the

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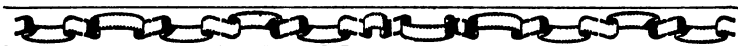
capital took to their homes a memory of its hospitable walls, while many of the consultations of our statesmen have been held in its rooms, and from them have come forth edicts which were powerful enough to revolutionize a globe. A small country inn once occupied a portion of the ground now covered by this palatial building, a portion so small that it could easily be set down in the spacious rotunda. The name was changed several times. First it was the "City," then "Williamson's," afterward "Fuller's," and a few years before the war passed into the hands of the Willard Bros., who gave it the name which it will probably bear until its walls shall have crumbled into dust, which, however, from the manner in which the house is cared for by Mr. O. G. Staples, the present proprietor, will not occur for some time yet.

From time immemorial, our Presidents have gone from the suites of rooms on the second floor at the corner of Pennsylvania avenue and Fourteenth street, to the east front of the Capitol, there to take the oath of office, and to set forth the intentions of the new administration in an inaugural address. The once humble place is so no longer; it has developed into mammoth proportions with a frontage of 150 feet at its south end on Pennsylvania avenue, and about the same at its north end on F street, while on Fourteenth it extends the entire length of the block, 350 feet. The court or rotunda is a magnificent room with tessellated pavement and vaulted ceilings, while massive French walnut sofas, upholstered in Russia leather, are placed around the walls tempting patrons to loll in luxurious ease. To the right of the office is the billiard-room and to the left the bar, and both are just as they should be.

The ladies' entrance on Fourteenth street leads directly to the stairway and the ground drawing-room, which opens into the dining-room, and from which communication is had with the elevator. This drawing-room is 32 feet in width and 100 in length and is hardly paralleled in the United States. The dining-room is 150 feet in length and is dazzling with the array of china, cut glass, and silver. Up stairs are the parlors, which must be seen to be appreciated. In fact, there are but few hotels in the world as completely and expensively furnished as Willard's. The cuisine is perfect and would tempt the appetite of an anchorite. The sanitary arrangements are as perfect as the most modern discoveries can make them, and, in fact, it would take columns to but begin a description of this vast home of citizens and strangers—this vast cosmopolitan State, where all nationalities, creeds and beliefs meet upon a common plane, and lose their angularities by attrition with each other. Mr. Staples has published a complete guide to Washington, in which will be found a history of his house, which is well worth reading.

#### GEORGE K. SISTARE'S SONS.

The rapidly increasing demand for safe investments by the conservative element of the financial world is apparent in all parts of the country at this time, which fact is evidenced by the unusual activity among bankers and stock brokers; especially is this the case with those firms whose long experience and success has won public confidence. Notable among such is the firm of Messrs. George K. Sistare's Sons, whose office in this city is located at 517 Fourteenth street northwest, Mr. J. M. Conway being resident partner. This representative house was founded more than a half century ago, and has been handed down from sire to



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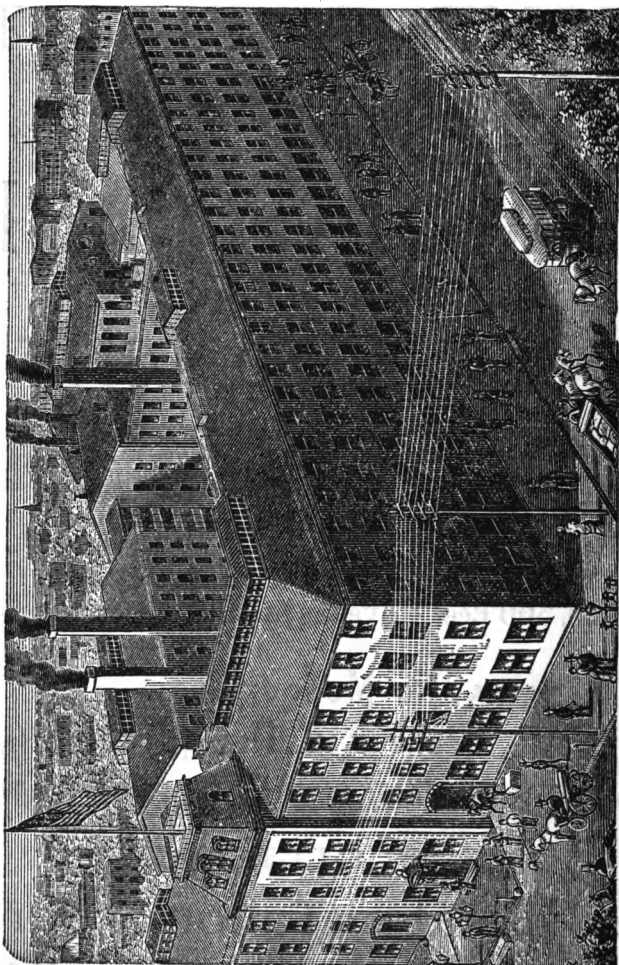
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**B. F. GILBERT,**  
**Real Estate, (Takoma Park,)**

Office, Takoma Park Building, 625 F Street, N. W.,

WASHINGTON, D. C.



son, having successfully passed through all the financial crisis to which this country has been exposed within that period, and stands to-day the acknowledged authority on all matters financial. They were established in New York city in 1821, their offices in that city being at Nos. 16 and 18 Broad street, and southwest corner of One Hundred and Twenty-fifth street and Fifth avenue. They also have branch offices



GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.

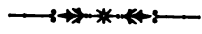
in the following cities: Campan building, Detroit; No. 121 South Third street, Philadelphia; No. 23 South street, Baltimore, in addition to their office in this city.

The Washington branch was established in 1886, where they are prepared to transact any business in connection with buying and selling for cash, or margin on commission all securities dealt in at the New York Stock Exchange, being members



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Wall Papers, Carpets,  
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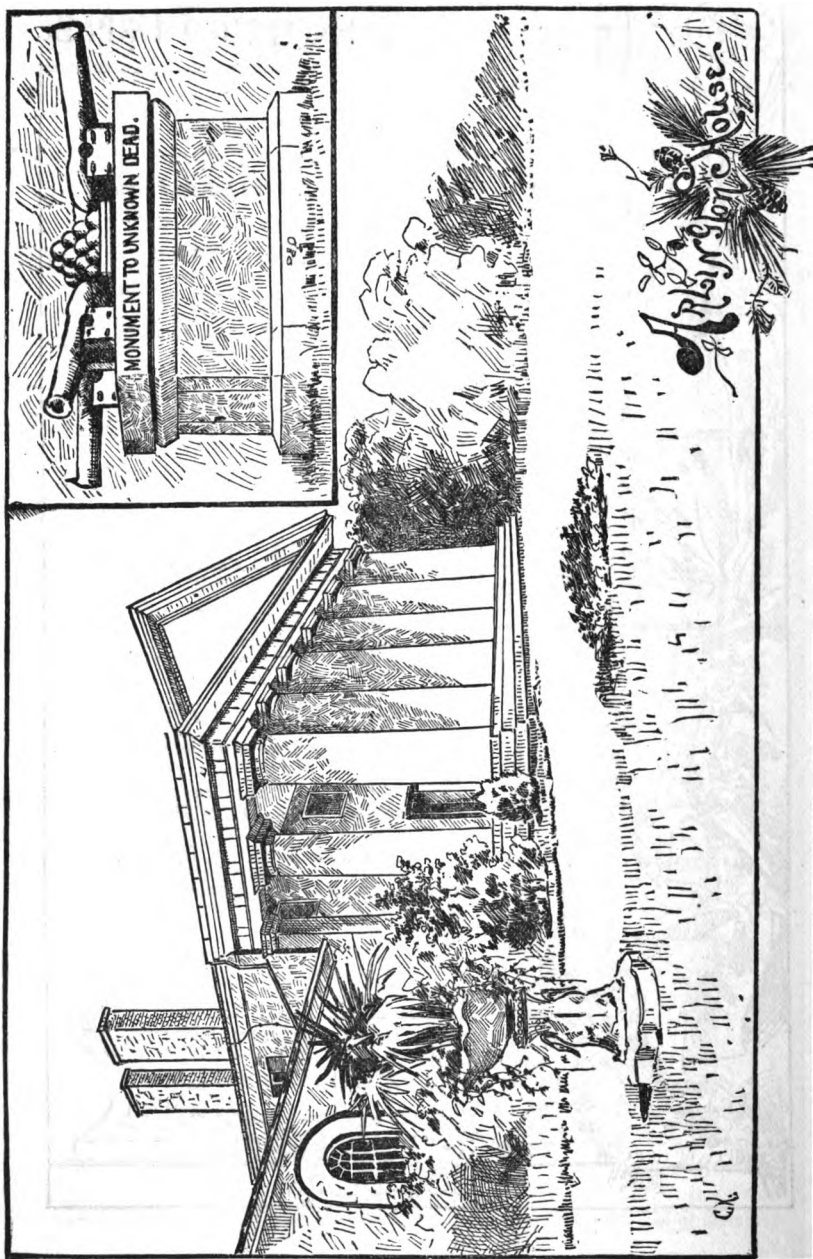
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Personal and prompt attention given to Patents, Caveats, Trade Marks, Interferences, and all other Patent causes.

It is apparent that with my offices *directly across from the Patent Office*, and being in personal attendance there, I have superior facilities for making prompt preliminary examinations, for the more vigorous and successful prosecution of applications for patents, and for attending to all business entrusted to my care, in the shortest possible time.

Refer to Second National Bank; Hon. Thomas M. Browne; Hon. John F. Heard; Crosby S. Noyes, Esq., Editor *Evening Star*; C. B. Church, Esq., President Independent Ice Co., and to officials generally in the Patent Office.

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of that organization; also first-class State, city, town, county, or miscellaneous bonds.

In addition to the large operations in stocks and securities they do an extensive banking business, collecting coupons and dividends free of charge, and allow interest on deposits, subject to check at sight. The commercial standing of this house is of the first order, and as they bring experience as well as integrity into their business, they can be safely indorsed; and those intrusting business to them may feel assured that it will be properly and safely managed.

#### **M. M. PARKER,**

Real estate and loan broker, at 1418 F street northwest, is a native of Vermont, coming here in 1865 after his discharge from the army, where he served under General Custer, participating in many hard-fought battles. After reaching Washington he was for several years in Government employ, and afterward Assistant Postmaster, during which time he was constantly handling real estate. He commenced in his present line in 1882. He has paid close attention to the different sections of the city and to the comparative value of property in each, and so well has he succeeded in his estimates that many of the largest sales in the city have been made through him, and many of the most profitable investments which have been placed have been based upon his judgment. He sold all of Columbia Heights and University Park, and during October of this year will place Petworth, a superb addition, in the market. This place will front upon the property of the Soldiers' Home, and be one of the most sightly surrounding the city.

In speaking of the activity in real estate, Mr. Parker mentioned the fact that he alone had sold from the 15th of November last to the 10th of June of the present year an amount of property aggregating one million eight hundred thousand dollars. Among which was the property of Senator Sherman. Mr. Parker is agent for the Omaha Loan and Trust Company, which company places loans for those having surplus capital, at a rate of interest much larger than can be obtained on eastern securities, and guarantees the payment, thus making an absolutely safe and profitable investment. Mr. Parker will be glad to answer any correspondence regarding this or any other department of his business. Among the citizens of Washington he has always been ready to contribute to any enterprise having the good of Washington in view. For two years he was Grand Master of Masons; is president of the Masonic Mutual Relief Association; incorporator and director of the Washington Hospital for Foundlings, and is a director in the Columbia National Bank.

#### **CLUSS & SCHULZE, ARCHITECTS.**

This firm was established by Adolf Cluss in the year 1861, before which time he was professionally engaged in the public service. It was then that in municipal and private work, architecture as a profession came forward and left its mark in many buildings like the Wallach, Franklin, Sumner and other public schools, Foundry, Calvary, St. Stephen's churches, etc., the U. S. Agricultural Department buildings, the Masonic Temple, the Centre Market buildings. The building occupied by Senator W. N. Teller, in his position as Secretary of the Interior (No. 930 M street) is a fair specimen of the private architecture of that period. At a later period, the Convent of the Visitation, many prominent dwellings, like Sena-

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● American ●

● European ●

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# \*HOTEL\* WINDSOR\*



**Fifteenth Street and New York Avenue,  
WASHINGTON, D. C., U. S. A.,  
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**First Class in all its Appointments.**

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tor Wm. M. Stewart's on Dupont Circle, the cut-stone row opposite north side of Farragut Square, most of the dwellings on K street, between Fourteenth and Fifteenth streets, and many others in that vicinity were added. In part of this work Mr. C. had a partner, long since deceased.

In 1878, Mr. Paul Schulze, late of Boston and New York, entered the firm. He had long been known as successful in such leading competitions of the country as the New York State capitol, New York city post-office, City Hall in Philadelphia, etc.

The firm, as now constituted, designed and supervised the erection of the National Museum, fireproof reconstruction and furnishing of three wings of the U. S. Interior Department building, St. John's Academy, the Portland apartment house, the Church of Our Father, Tabernacle, St. Augustine's Chapel, extension of the Garfield Hospital, and a fair share of private work in this city and elsewhere.

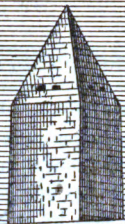
The plans of the new Army Medical Museum and Library and its furnishings with a fireproof bookstack, exhibition cases, etc., are also due to this firm, and premiums were lately awarded to it for the designs of the proposed new Catholic University, and for a colossal national monument in commemoration of the heroes of the War of Independence of the Republic of Mexico.

#### ELLIS SPEAR,

34 School street, Boston, and 411 Olive street, St. Louis. There is probably no one better known in patent circles or to the professional fraternity of Washington than General Ellis Spear. General Spear is a native of Maine, and when the call for volunteers was sounded at the beginning of our late rebellion he was one of the first to respond, and during the time of his service earned his promotion to the rank and title of brigadier-general. At the close of the war he accepted the position of assistant examiner in the U. S. Patent Office, from which position he was successively promoted to the position of principal examiner, member of the Board of Appeals, Assistant Commissioner, and finally to that of Commissioner of Patents, which he held with credit until 1878, when he resigned his office to enter his present profession, solicitor of patents and counselor in patent causes. He gives his special attention to cases in interference and to the examination as to the scope and validity of patents, and also to the preparation and prosecution of applications for patents, including the making out of specifications, drawings, caveats, and all other details incumbent upon the issue of a patent.

His reputation has become firmly established as an able and successful solicitor, and as a conscientious and reliable counselor. Among many meritorious inventions that have been assisted to their lease of life and popularity by the able and efficient efforts of General Spear are the Hammond type-writer, the Hall typewriter; one of the first and most rapid cash systems, now used in most large retail stores, and one of the first successful electric street railways, now used by the U. S. Electric Company at Denver, Col.

General Spear is well adapted for success in patent law practice, and his long experience at the head of the Patent Office has given him a thorough and complete knowledge of the laws and practices governing the administration of U. S. patents, while his facilities for securing patents in the most expeditious manner are unsurpassed by any practitioner in this country. His offices are at 1003 F street, Washington.

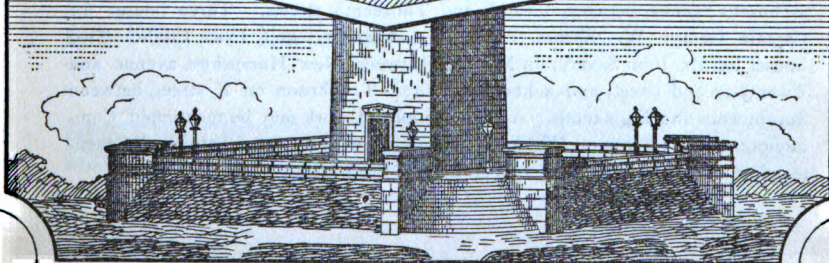


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**WYCKOFF, SEAMANS & BENEDICT.**

The name of this firm has recently become the synonym for one of the most famous labor-saving devices of modern times, the "Remington Type-Writer," which during the last eleven years has come into general use throughout the civilized world. The headquarters of the firm are at No. 339 Broadway, New York, while Mr. J. R. Buckalew is the manager of the Washington branch office, at the corner of Eighth and F streets. E. Remington & Sons for some time conducted the sale as well as the manufacture of these machines. Subsequently the sale was entrusted to Fairbanks & Co., the famous scale house. In 1880 the Remingtons again resumed the selling, which they continued until August, 1882, when the firm of Wyckoff, Seamans & Benedict were appointed sole agents. This firm has recently become the proprietors as well as sole agents of the "Remington," and during August of this year the daily output of the factory has been sixty machines. The Washington branch was established in 1876, the present manager taking control in 1884.

A large supply of these type-writers are kept constantly on hand, as well as all kinds of type-writers' supplies, including drop cabinets, desks, copy-holders, carbon and manifold papers, record and copying ribbons, linen papers, etc. Mr. Buckalew has the contract this year of supplying with type-writing papers the Department of Justice, Interior, Treasury, and War Departments, the firm having special arrangements with the manufacturers of the celebrated W. S. & B. type-writer paper, which enables them to place it on the market at a very low price.

This paper is pure linen and does not vary in quality, thus giving it advantage over any other. The Remington is too well known to need a puff at our hands, but the fact that in the Post Office Department there are now in use sixty-seven of the "Remington" to two caligraph and two Hammond machines, is sufficient guarantee of its superiority, while 30,000 in daily use attest its popularity. Mr. Buckalew has been with the firm since 1882, and thoroughly understands all the details and gladly initiates visitors into the merits of his machine.

**GEORGE B. PHELPS,**

Architect, 1427 F street northwest. Born in North Andover, Mass., in 1857, he spent two years in an architect's office at Salem, Mass.; was appointed as draughtsman in the Office of the Supervising Architect December 18, 1875, and served in that office for eleven years, while he is now practicing his profession in this city. Among other work which he now has in his office may be mentioned an addition to Columbia Hospital. A new ward building in which great care has been taken in construction, and in which all the essentials of a first-class hospital may be seen—thorough ventilation and heating, sanitary plumbing, etc.; walls finished with Keen's cement. Also a house for Mr. T. A. Lambert, on Massachusetts avenue, between Twelfth and Thirteenth streets. Three houses for Captain George W. Shears, Rhode Island avenue and Iowa Circle. Two houses for Mr. John Savary, on M street, between New Hampshire avenue and Twenty-second street, and a house for Dr. J. T. Johnson on K street, between Seventeenth and Eighteenth. Among completed work may be mentioned Commodore Sicard's house on Highland Terrace, Plymouth Church, corner of Seventeenth and P streets northwest, and R. B. Taylor's house on Stoughton street.

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**633 F Street, Northwest, - - WASHINGTON, D. C.**

**COLUMBIA HOSPITAL.**

Prominent among the many benevolent institutions of Washington stands Columbia Hospital for Women and Lying-in Asylum of the District of Columbia. Its site, which often attracts the attention of those passing by the pleasing aspect of the buildings and grounds, occupies the entire southern half of square No. 25, bounded by L and M, Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth streets northwest. The principal structure, which fronts on L street, is a large three-story brick building painted a light, cheerful color, consisting of a main building handsomely topped off with a Mansard roof, also of an east, west, and north wing. There are also several smaller detached buildings or cottages, which are used as accessories to the lying-in departments in cases where isolation is advantageous for the prevention or spread of sceptic influences, etc.

The hospital stands upon a beautiful and well-kept lawn, elevated above the dust, smoke and noise of the city, a quiet haven for the weaker sex in their hours of trial. There are free wards and private apartments for those desiring them, and a free dispensary is attached where patients can come and receive advice as well as medicines. There are also outside patients who cannot come to the dispensary, but are visited at their homes by the surgeon in charge or his assistants. Like most institutions of its kind, Columbia Hospital had an humble beginning. At the commencement of the late war Washington could not claim a single institution for the diseases of women, and during the war the churches and other large buildings were but the wards of a great military hospital, and there was not time or means to provide relief for others.

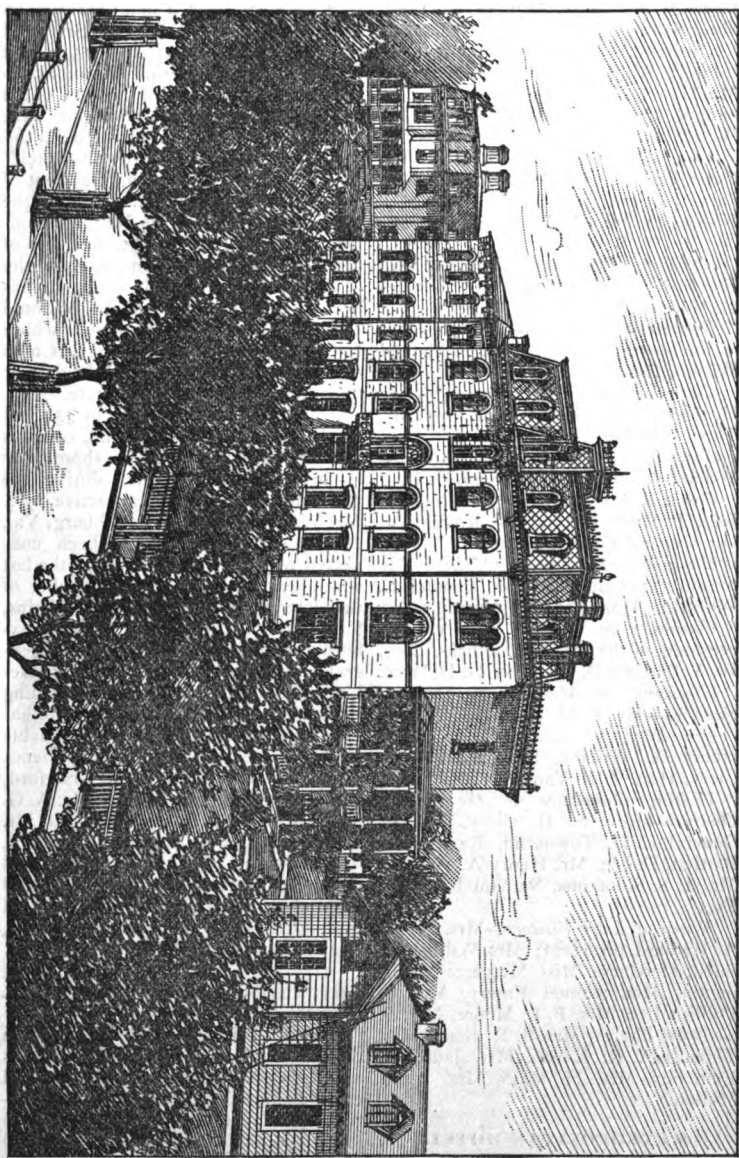
About the time the war ceased, Providence Hospital was founded chiefly through the exertions of the Hon. Thad. Stevens, and turned over to the Sisters of Charity, but it was strained to its utmost capacity by the soldiers who were unable to reach their homes, and the mothers, wives, and daughters who had come here in search of missing ones and had then remained as nurses, and who were now broken down and had no place where they could be treated. At

this time several gentlemen, chief among whom was Surgeon-General Joseph K. Barnes, conceived the idea of founding a hospital exclusively for women. The plan was laid before Secretary Stanton, and he unhesitatingly assumed the responsibility of authorizing the Surgeon-General to furnish completely fifty beds, and to issue a full supply of medicines and medical stores, insisting, however, that twenty of those beds should be used exclusively for the wives and widows of soldiers of the U. S. Army.

Money flowed in from those charitably disposed, a building rented and furnished, and on the fourth of March, 1866, Columbia Hospital threw open its doors with a heartfelt prayer to Almighty God that he would bless the undertaking and prosper the efforts of its founders, and how well that prayer has been answered is to-day attested by those who have within its walls received strength and health, which before they had despaired of, and the standing the hospital has to-day among the charitable institutions of the country. The first president was Rev. Dr. Gillette, and Rev. G. N. Coombs the first secretary. Dr. J. H. Thompson, who had filled the position of surgeon-in-chief of the hospital from its establishment, resigned in the autumn of 1876, and Dr. P. J. Murphy, who had been the resident assistant, was shortly afterward appointed his successor and has ably filled the position since that time. The success of the treatment in the hospital is attested by the annual reports for the last ten years, showing that of the thousands of cases treated, many of them requiring difficult and dangerous operations, the percentage of the adult mortality has been less than one per cent. The following is a list of the

**OFFICERS FOR THE CURRENT YEAR.**

Rev. Rush R. Shippen, president; General E. D. Townsend and Mr. John T. Mitchell, vice-presidents; Colonel John M. Wilson, U. S. Army, treasurer; L. W. Ritchie, secretary, P. J. Murphy, M. D., surgeon in charge John W. Bovee, M. D., and James T. Sweetman, M. D., resident assistants; Joseph A. Horigan, Phar. D., pharmacist; Mrs. A. L. S. Thombs, matron.



**COLUMBIA HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN.**

*Directors*—Hon. Z. B. Vance, Hon. Louis E. McComas, Hon. G. D. Wise, Hon. Samuel E. Wheatley, General E. D. Townsend, Mr. F. H. Smith, Mr. John T. Mitchell, Mr. A. S. Solomons, Mr. Henry A. Willard, James E. Morgan, M. D.; Rev. Rush R. Shippen, L. W. Ritchie, M. D.; Colonel John M. Wilson, U. S. Army; Nathaniel Wilson, Esq.; Rev. W. A. Bartlett, D. D.; Rev. Samuel Giesy, D. D.; Mr. Thomas J. Fisher, Dr. John F. Head, U. S. Army; Mr. M. W. Beveridge.

*Advisory Board of Physicians and Surgeons*—L. W. Ritchie, M. D.; James E. Morgan, M. D.

*Committee on Rules*—The president of the board (ex-officio) and Nathaniel Wilson, Esq.

*Committee on Expenditures*—Mr. F. H. Smith, Colonel John M. Wilson, Mr. Thos. J. Fisher.

*Committee on Audit*—Mr. Henry A. Willard and James E. Morgan, M. D.

*Committee on Personal Property*—Mr. John T. Mitchell, Louis W. Ritchie, M. D.; General E. D. Townsend.

*Committee on Ways and Means*—The treasurer, (ex-officio,) Hon. Samuel E. Wheatley, Hon. Louis E. McComas.

*Committee on Annual Report*—The president of the board, (ex-officio,) Rev. W. A. Bartlett, D. D.; Hon. G. D. Wise.

*Committee on Medical and Surgical Supplies*—Mr. F. H. Smith.

*Committee on Lady Visitors*—Mr. Henry A. Willard, Rev. Samuel H. Giesy, Hon. Z. B. Vance.

*Visiting Committee for the Present Quarter*—Rev. S. H. Giesy, D. D.; General E. D. Townsend, Rev. W. A. Bartlett, D. D.; Mr. Henry A. Willard, Mr. A. S. Solomons, Nathaniel Wilson, Esq.

*Board of Lady Visitors*—Mrs. Henry A. Willard, president; Mrs. William B. Snell, secretary; Miss Margaret Washington, Mrs. Samuel Emery, Mrs. S. Phillips Lee, Mrs. F. L. Moore, Mrs. S. Ledyard Phelps, Mrs. S. R. Bond, Mrs. Thomas A. R. Keech, Mrs. James B. Edmonds, Mrs. H. Main, Mrs. A. B. Mullett.

#### METROPOLITAN HOTEL.

In the early days of the Republic, and not many years after the National

Government had become permanently located, there stood a small building on Pennsylvania avenue, between Sixth and Seventh streets, known in 1815 as the "Indian Queen Tavern," this old building forming yet a part of the back of the hotel. Later on large additions were made, and prior to the war between the States was known as "Brown's Hotel." The splendid five-story marble front of to-day, the Metropolitan, is one of the most noted hotels at the Nation's Capital. From a time in the dim vista of the past, beyond the memory of the oldest citizen of Washington, it has been the headquarters of the National Democratic party, and under whose hospitable roof the wisest and best men of the land have lived and held their deliberations on matters of State.

This house has a frontage of 150 feet on Pennsylvania avenue and contains 150 rooms, which have been thoroughly repaired, re-papered, etc., during the past summer in the most attractive style. Mr. W. H. Seldon, of Lynchburg, Va., the present proprietor, has been connected with the Metropolitan for the last seven years, having been a member of the late firm of Seldon & Robbins, former proprietors. Mr. Seldon's extensive southern acquaintance, his general popularity and eminent success gives him prominence as one of the leading hosts at the Capital. The proprietor has been fortunate in securing the valuable services of gentlemen of long experience in the persons of Mr. F. M. Crawford, of Tennessee, as chief clerk; Mr. A. G. Sinclair, of Virginia, as cashier, and Mr. W. W. Price, of the same State, as clerk. The old guests of the Metropolitan will recognize the familiar face of the old night clerk, Peter Keelan, who has held this position for twenty consecutive years, and claims never to have lost a night.

#### THE CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC TELEPHONE COMPANY.

There has been probably no invention or discovery during the past fifteen years that has done so much to save travel and expedite business generally as the telephone, and yet this valuable invention in the hands of irresponsible or unskilled parties or corporations never gives its patrons the same satisfaction as when

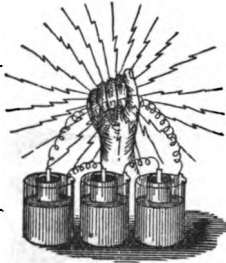
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# HARDING & TICHENOR,

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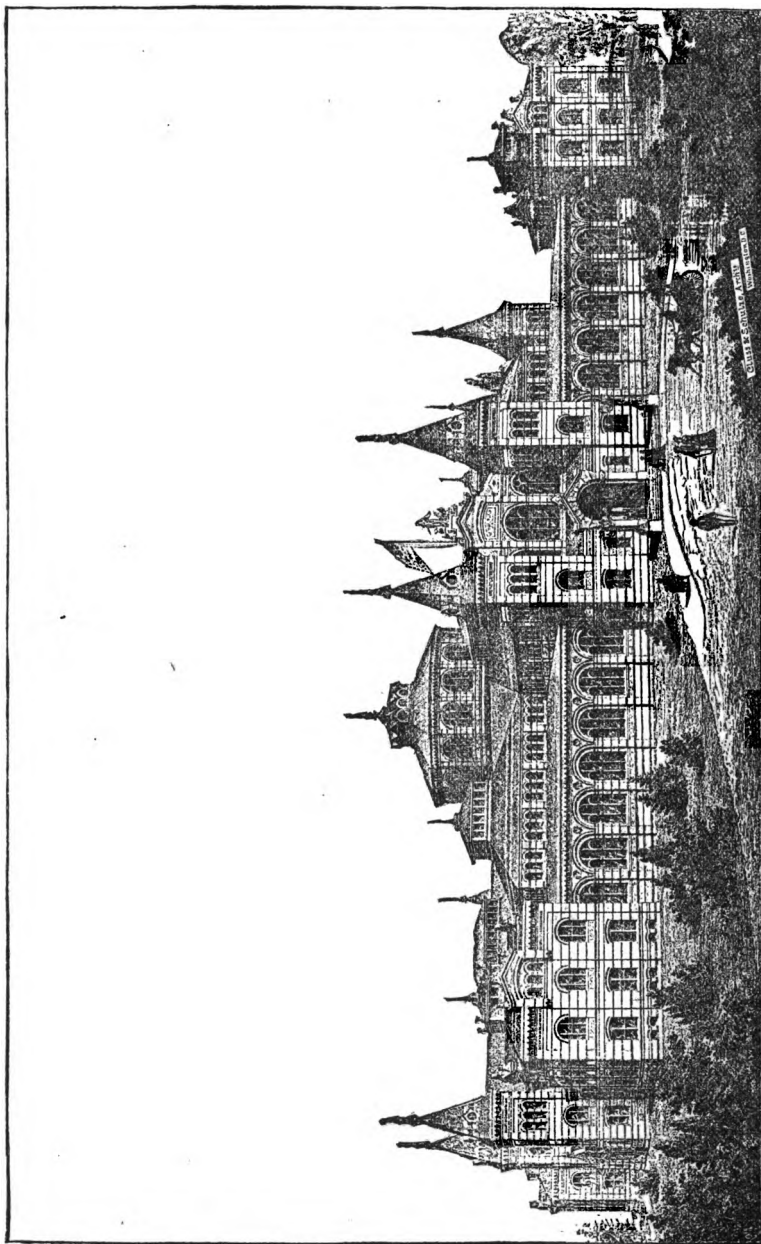
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## ✻PENSIONS!✻

Soldiers, Widows, Mothers, and Fathers entitled to a PENSION,  
ex-Soldiers of the War with Mexico and their Widows entitled  
to Pension under act of January 29, 1887. Rejected and  
Neglected claims promptly attended to. Have pre-  
pared over 18,000 cases, and on July 2, 1887, I  
had allowed 117 pension cases. I let the  
success of my business speak for itself.  
Can give references in every State of  
the Union. Prompt and faith-  
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case. Correspond-  
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JOSEPH H. HUNTER, Pension Attorney,  
Rooms 15, 19, 20, 21, and 22 Pacific Building,  
WASHINGTON D. C.

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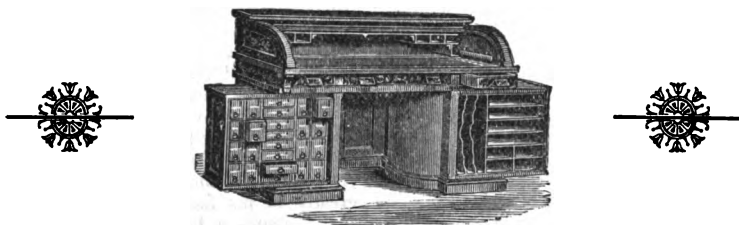


NATIONAL MUSEUM.

\*Gore, Janney & Co.\*

## \*OFFICE FURNISHERS\*

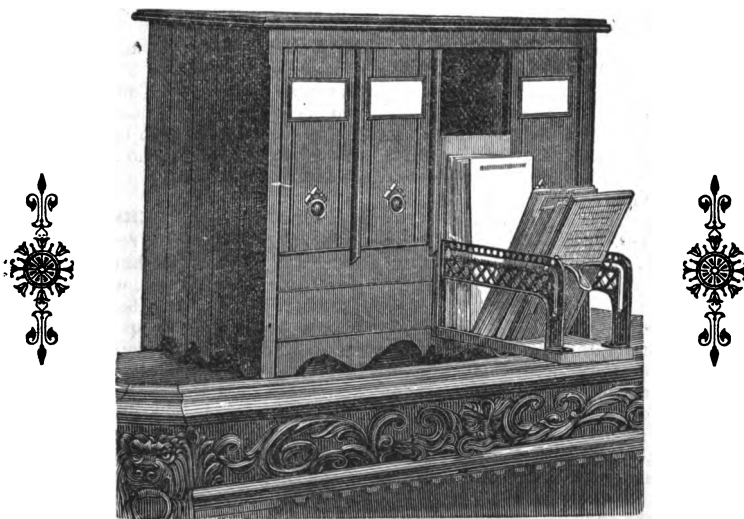
**929 F Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.**



## ❖ The Finest Filing Cases ❖

(Used in all Government Departments,)

### Office Desks, Chairs, and Fittings in the Country.



**SEND FOR CATALOGUE.** 

[illegible]

handled by a responsible company, who aim to give the public the best possible service and to spare no expense and employ none but competent and skilled electricians and operators and use the most modern and improved appliances to this end. Such a company is the one whose name appears at the head of this article. The C. and P. Telephone Company was organized in August, 1883, and is composed of many of our noted and respected citizens—in fact, a greater portion of its stock is owned by our own people than that of any other corporation now doing business in the city. This company controls the use of the Bell patent throughout the State of Maryland as well as the cities of Baltimore and Washington.

The capital stock represents \$2,650,000, with 1,300 miles of wire in this city alone, which it cost \$100,000 to place in underground conduits. The new multiple switch board they have adopted, though the most expensive in use, adds greatly to the promptness and efficacy of the service, enabling any operator to at once place any wire in connection with any other. They employ 160 hands, 20 operators being required to attend calls from the patrons, there being 1,600 telephones in this city alone. The offices and exchange occupy two floors of the elegant new building at the corner of G and Fourteenth streets, and are superbly fitted up. The officers are Samuel M. Bryan, president; Charles G. Beebe, secretary and treasurer; B. H. Warthen, auditor; Wm. H. Forbes, Theo. N. Vail, H. P. Frost, H. S. Cummings, A. O. Morgan, Wm. Taylor, Thomas J. Fisher, Samuel M. Bryan, Charles J. Bell, directors.

#### **T. W. TALLMADGE.**

After serving the first year of the war as Assistant Quartermaster on the staff of the Governor of Ohio, and for a time in the same position on Gen. Rosecrans's staff in West Virginia, in 1862 he opened in Columbus, O., an office at 1423 F street for the practice of law, the sale of real estate, the prosecution of pension and patent causes, and other business properly belonging to these lines. In 1878, finding that much of the business could be better conducted here, where all official

papers are accessible, he removed from Columbus to this city, bringing with him many strong testimonials and the best wishes of numerous friends. He has in the time since succeeded in building up a business second to none in the city, and now employs constantly ten skilled clerks in registering his business, answering correspondence, etc. Mr. T. feels assured that his success is largely attributable to the fact that he gives his personal attention to each and every case coming to his office, and though he receives over two hundred letters daily, reads them all and gives them to the proper clerk, with explicit instructions as to the action to be taken in each.

He is connected with an association of over one thousand attorneys in different portions of the country, thus adding greatly to his facilities. Each month Mr. T. issues a book giving the latest legislation regarding pensions, patents, etc., and the latest decisions affecting their interests. The book gives full information and is valuable to every one, and in many cases will show that persons are entitled to a pension, who, before receiving it, had no thought of it. This will be sent free to any address upon application, and is well worth obtaining. Mr. Tallmadge is a member of the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States, as well as the Court of Claims, and is entitled to the confidence of all. He furnishes information by letter to old soldiers free and makes no charge unless pensions are secured.

#### **JOHN W. P. MYERS & SON.**

Prominent among the real estate and insurance firms of Washington are the gentlemen above named, with office at 1428 New York avenue, both have been known from boyhood up to the older residents of the city. The senior member of the firm commenced the present business in 1870, was appointed a notary public by ex-Governor Shepherd, and has continued to hold that position to the present day. He has, being a native of the city, seen the vast changes which have occurred in its surroundings; seen it raised from an uncared for and muddy village to a magnificent city, unequaled in beauty in our country. He has watched the increase in values and made



**Martin Wiegand,**  
**Cabinet Furniture Maker,**  
And Manufacturer of  
**Bank, Office, and**  
**Store Fixtures,**

Mantels, Department Cases,  
Wardrobes, Bookcases, Hard-  
wood Doors, Sideboards, File-  
holders, Counters, Tables,  
Desks, and all kinds of wood-  
work, from a packing box to the  
finest Cabinet Furniture.

*Factory and Office,*  
**461--471 Maryland Ave., S. W.**

*Near Four-and-a-Half St.,*  
(Wood's Mill.)

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Estimates Furnished on  
Application.

himself familiar with all the details necessary to the successful prosecution of his business.

His son, Mr. George M. Myers, has been reared in the office with his father and has studied the business carefully and is a valuable co-adjutor of his father. They make a specialty of collecting rents and the care of property for non-residents, one person devoting his entire attention to this department. They carry a large line of insurance and have over \$2,000,000 worth of property for sale registered upon their books. This comprises all sections of the country, as their business is not confined to the District, but extends to all the States and Territories. The gentlemen are affable and have won success through personal attention to business and the courtesy shown those desiring to examine property, either for rent or sale.

#### **WEIDEMAN & WARNESON,**

Bookbinders, paper rulers, and blank book manufacturers, are among the rising business men of the Capital. Mr. John C. Weideman, the senior member of the firm, learned his trade in the city, working at it for four years before forming the partnership with Mr. Warneson three years ago. Mr. Henry F. Warneson, the junior, learned his trade in Germany, and worked in Baltimore and this city after coming to this country. Both gentlemen are thorough workmen and acquainted with every detail of the different lines which go to form the whole. They do ruling of any desired style, either for ledgers, bank registers, and cash books, legal work of all kinds, and any special work which may be desired. In binding they do excellent work, as can be attested by sample shown the writer of this article. In addition to new work they re-bind old books at low rates. They have recently purchased the sole right to manufacture Johnson & Ward's patent blank book for the District of Columbia, and States of Maryland and Virginia. This book is designed for heavy work, such as ledgers, record books, etc., and is so made that it lies flat when open and will not sag and become loose with use. This is a late patent and one of the best on the market. Samples can be seen at their office, and those interested will find

it to their advantage to call. They have recently introduced and manufacture four real estate description books of great value to those dealing in real estate. In addition to their regular work they carry a fine line of type for lettering in gold and silver such articles as pocket-books, card cases, albums, etc., and for a few cents will print your name indelibly so that in case you should lose your book it could readily be returned. They will be pleased to furnish estimates in any line for those desiring.

#### **DUNBAR & KRAUSKOPF.**

Located in Vernon Row is a firm who have attained considerable celebrity in their art, Mr. Dunbar being a sculptor, having studied with some of the most celebrated of the country. He is a native of Canada, but finding better scope for his talents in this city, the Capital of our country, came here to make his home and his reputation. He has already made several very conspicuous busts, and has been highly complimented for them, especially those of the late Vice-President Hendricks, Wade Hampton, and others. Though proficient already, he expects soon to make a visit to Europe for the purpose of better acquainting himself with the work of the old masters. The bas-reliefs he has on exhibition are, many of them, superb, he having made them a special study.

Mr. Krauskopf, the junior member of the firm, is an artist of no mean pretensions, having pursued his studies in Germany and France, as well as in this country. He has attained an enviable reputation in illustrating some of our best authors, and for the striking originality of his designs. The gentlemen are both young, and we predict for them a bright future in their chosen paths, and that they will undoubtedly conquer financial success as well as the more brilliant but less substantial fame.

#### **TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES.**

This school, commenced nearly ten years ago by ladies and gentlemen who had seen the sick suffer for want of proper care, and who desired, as much as possible, to alleviate the sufferings of humanity, is one of those which has at-

JOHN C. WEIDMAN.

HENRY F. WARNESON.

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PAPER RULERS, AND BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURERS,

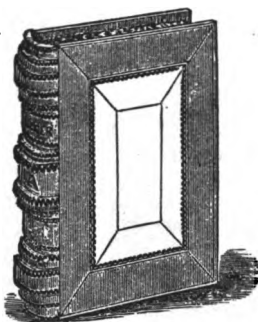
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Bound at reasonable rates.

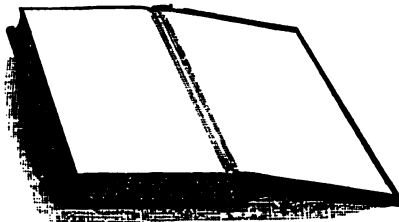
Re-Binding of old books,  
such as Sunday-school  
Libraries, Etc., at  
lowest prices.

The above cut represents our new style  
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**Map Mounting a Specialty.** Estimates on large editions furnished on application, and correspondence regarding such will be promptly answered.

**Sole Manufacturer of Johnson's Indestructible, Free-Opening Blank Book for District of Columbia, Maryland, and Virginia. Send for Circulars.**

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Above cut represents our new Patent Binding, with book opened within four pages of cover.

A full line of Description Blanks for Real Estate dealers on hand.



*Designed by J. West Wagner.*

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## Co-Operative Building Association

Furnishes the best method of Saving Money and the  
best way to Pay for Property.

→ **New Stock Now Open for Subscription** ←

Monthly Payments are \$2 50 per Share.

\$1,000 in full is advanced on each Share.

### ASSETS

*For Each year since the Organization of the Association.*

|   |             |                     |
|---|-------------|---------------------|
| The First Year, November, 1880, . . . . .             | \$63,754 79 |                     |
| The Second Year, November, 1881, . . . . .            | 121,073 26  |                     |
| The Third Year, November, 1882, . . . . .             | 184,210 99  |                     |
| The Fourth Year, November, 1883, . . . . .            | 284,646 02  |                     |
| The Fifth Year, November, 1884, . . . . .             | 427,987 69  |                     |
| The Sixth Year, November, 1885, . . . . .             | 552,442 66  |                     |
| <b>Assets Seventh Year, November, 1886, . . . . .</b> |             | <b>\$701,576 26</b> |

|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| Advances to Members to pay for property, &c., have<br>been, . . . . . | \$1,565,100 00 |
| Repayments and settlements, . . . . .                                 | 904,072 37     |

Balance held by Members, . . . . . **\$661,027 63**

Average monthly receipts past year, . . . . . \$52,834 05

Average monthly receipts since organization, . . . . . 26,652 62

Total receipts since organization, . . . . . **\$2,238,820 12**

**The Payments and Earnings on Stock to October, 1886, make  
the Value in each issue as follows:**

| Issue.     | Value.   | Issue.     | Value.   | Issue.      | Value.  |
|------------|----------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| 1st, . . . | \$258 14 | 5th, . . . | \$117 03 | 9th, . . .  | \$47 21 |
| 2d, . . .  | 215 37   | 6th, . . . | 98 84    | 10th, . . . | 30 98   |
| 3d, . . .  | 174 56   | 7th, . . . | 81 14    | 11th, . . . | 15 24   |
| 4th, . . . | 135 72   | 8th, . . . | 63 93    |             |         |

**Jno. Joy Edson,**  
Secretary.

**Thomas Somerville,**  
President.

**OFFICE, 1003 F STREET,**

Hours from 8.30, A. M., to 4.30, P. M.

tained considerable prominence among the institutions of Washington. Through Miss Clara Barton, the great representative of the Red Cross, an invitation was extended to the nurses of the Training School to assist at the hospital service during the recent National Drill. This was no small compliment, but one well deserved by those who are training themselves for a life's work of alleviating the sufferings of distressed humanity. That here in the Capital city of a nation a school such as this is a necessity, no one will gainsay.

The tuition is entirely free, the faculty give their services gratuitously and the pupils are fitting themselves for positions which are now too often filled by those utterly incompetent. The school has thus far been sustained by contributions, but these have not been sufficient to give it the scope and strength which it so richly deserves. Under these circumstances, is it not incumbent upon all to give it the support of warm hearts and free hands in its laudable work? There should be sufficient endowment to aid its pupils in their necessary expenses, for many have nothing with which to defray them during the time they are devoting to this work, and the hands of the pupils and those who have charge should be strengthened by expressions of good will and encouragement from those who feel that they are doing a needful work.

The officers for the present year are: P. J. Murphy, M. D., president; H. D. Fry, M. D., vice-president; B. G. Pool, M. D., secretary; Miss Susan Britton, treasurer; members, Mrs. Miranda Tullock, Mrs. Henry A. Willard, Mrs. G. A. Bentley, Mrs. J. W. Powell, Mrs. Dr. D. W. Prentiss, Mrs. J. G. Cannon. Let us hope that the time is not far distant when the Training School for Nurses may be placed in a position where it will be an assured factor in the alleviation of human suffering and where it can do much greater good than it has in the past, because it has such greatly increased facilities. All contributions for the benefit of the institution will be received by Dr. G. B. Pool, of No. 945 Rhode Island avenue northwest, and will be applied to the best good of the school.

#### B. H. ROBERTSON.

The successful conduct of the real estate and insurance business largely depends upon thorough business knowledge, good judgment, and the observance of the strictest principles of commercial probity. Notable among such firms (of which this city can boast) is the one represented by the gentleman whose name heads this article. General Robertson is a native of Virginia; established himself in the insurance business in Washington in 1877, and is general manager of the Equitable of New York, and added real estate in 1885. The signal success that has crowned his efforts for the last two years is a well-merited reward, and has placed him prominently among the representative business men at the capital. His office, at No. 1515 H street northwest, corner of Vermont avenue, is complete in all its appointments, where the services of two efficient clerks are required to transact the extensive business in realty and insurance, numbering among his patrons some of the wealthiest and most influential citizens of Washington. His thorough knowledge of present and prospective values of real estate in the District has added much to the business, buying, selling, and exchanging houses, farms, and lots, negotiating loans, collecting rents, letting houses—in short, everything pertaining to realty, transacted in the most satisfactory manner. General Robertson also represents the following leading insurance companies: Niagara Fire Insurance Company, of New York, American Central Fire Insurance Company, of St. Louis, Mercantile Fire and Marine Insurance Company of Boston, Norwich Union, of England, German American, of New York, City of London, of England, Fire Association of Philadelphia, London Assurance Corporation, of London, and the Sun Fire Insurance Company, and is also special agent for the Equitable Life Insurance Society of New York. Telephone call, 986-3.

#### SINGLETON & FLETCHER.

Importers and dealers in furniture, carpets, upholstery, and interior decorations, at No. 415 Seventh street northwest, are one of the largest firms in the

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≡ H. D. BARR, ≡

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**Merchant**

*ell* **Tailor**

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1111 Pennsylvania Ave.,

**Washington, D. C.**

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city in this line. Their immense store, 24×130 feet in size, with four floors and a basement, is fully stocked with articles for the complete furnishing, and fitting up of a home. The gentlemen comprising the firm, Messrs. T. D. Singleton, and W. H. Fletcher, are both thoroughly experienced in the business, Mr. Singleton having been constantly in the same business since 1867, while Mr. Fletcher was for seventeen years in charge of the carpet department of W. B. Moses. In 1884 they formed their present partnership, and now rank among the best firms of the city. The Alaska refrigerating sideboard is one of their specialties, and one which is having a large sale and becoming exceedingly popular with housekeepers. Their line of baby carriages is superb, and, in fact, all lines carried by them contain the finest, latest, and best styles to be found in the market.

#### THE SCHOOL OF MUSIC

Requires honorable mention among the educational institutions of the Capital. Established in 1877, hundreds of pupils from the District and all parts of the States and Territories have embraced the advantages offered in its curriculum. Although affording the usual facilities in all branches of musical study, its courses in piano and church organ music are of especial value. A large pipe organ in one of our city churches is the property of the school, and was built to give pupils opportunity for thorough, practical familiarity with this "king of instruments." The principal and founder of the school is Mr. Theo. Ingalls King, a native of Portland, Me., whose father removed to this city in 1866, at the solicitation of his brother, Hon. Horatio King. Strict attention to general studies did not prevent a continuance of the young lad's practice upon the piano, and when he graduated from Columbian University in 1874, taking the first honors of his class, he was also the organist of our most aristocratic Episcopal church, and was receiving a steadily increasing income from his teaching.

The next three years were devoted to hard work in music, and on his return to Washington in the summer of 1877 he opened the school in a rented house

on Eighth street. The large patronage at once accorded to it showed his keen appreciation of the wants of the public, and in 1885 he built the large building, 1305 H street northwest, in which the pupils now receive instruction. Mr. King is still a young man, a fine pianist, and one of the best organists in the city. He gives his personal attention to all pupils of the school, the number being limited to twenty-five. He says of himself that he was "born lucky," which *may* be true, if the hard work which he has put in his profession does not account for a large portion of the success which has attended him.

#### HARRY STANDIFORD'S CORNER,

Ninth and F streets northwest, is one of the busiest in this city; passengers on street cars can here transfer to the four points of the compass. The public can consult a directory, be informed as to the temperature by a reliable thermometer, and find a pharmacy that never closes its doors, night or day. This large and enterprising establishment is conducted by the gentleman whose name heads this sketch, who succeeded Messrs. C. H. Nourse & Co. in 1881. The place has been a drug store since 1872. Everything found in a first-class drug store is comprised in the stock at this establishment. A corps of efficient clerks (graduates in pharmacy) attend to the prescription department and give the closest attention to this particular branch. The store, which is handsomely fitted up, is further enhanced by a beautiful soda fountain, where pure soda, manufactured on the premises and drawn from steel fountains and flavored with pure fruit juices, appease the thirst of hundreds daily, and adds greatly to the popularity of this well-conducted pharmacy.

#### BYRAM & THOMAS.

This firm, which was formed March 1 of the present year, is composed of Mr. J. H. Byram, who has been identified with the building interest of this city for many years, and Mr. J. W. Thomas, who for many years gave his valuable assistance to Mr. Byram in the capacity of foreman. The firm have lately completed their new shops and office at No.

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# INDEPENDENT ICE CO.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

## KENNEBEC ICE.

A Constant Supply Guaranteed.

†Prices as Low as Any Responsible Co.†

Storage Capacity in Maine, 60,000 Tons.  
Storage Capacity in D. C., 15,000 Tons.

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MAIN OFFICE,

Cor. Twelfth St. and Pennsylvania Ave.

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DEPOTS,

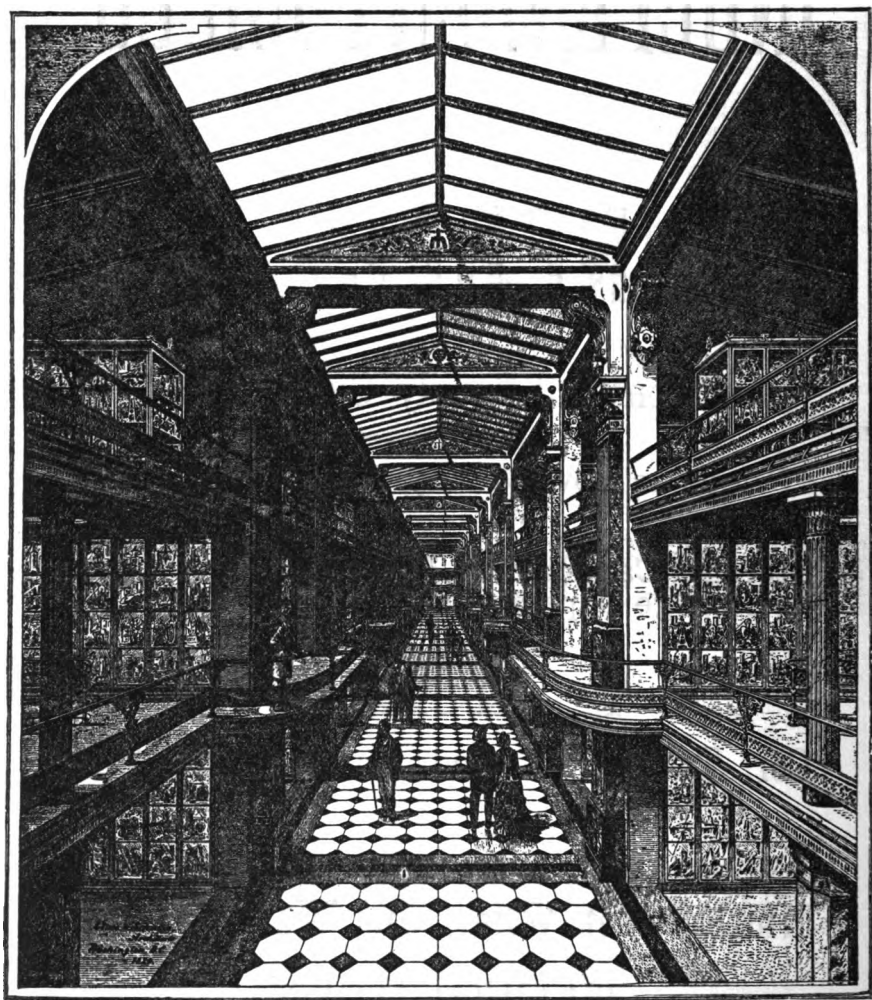
Ninth Street Wharf and Water Street,

GEORGETOWN.

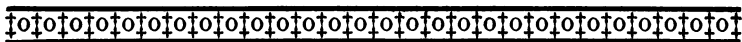
C. B. CHURCH, PRES'T.

WM. H. YERKES, SUP'T.

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**INTERIOR OF PATENT OFFICE**



CLUSS & SCHULZE,



ARCHITECTS

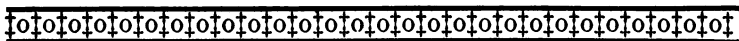


SUPERINTENDENTS



CORCORAN BUILDING,

WASHINGTON, D. C.



715 Twentieth street northwest, where they are prepared to do anything in the line of wood-work in the erection of new residences or repairs. They employ from 15 to 50 hands at times, as occasion requires, and employ none but competent workmen in the execution of their building operations. They make use of all the modern improvements in machinery adapted to their business, and keep up with the march of improvement in building work. Many of our finest buildings bespeak the skill of Mr. Byram's past achievements, and we venture to predict a successful future for the new firm.

#### **Mrs. C. STRATTON.**

Among the millinery and dressmaking parlors of the East Side those of Mrs. Stratton stand foremost. She carries a full line of millinery, patterns, etc., and makes a specialty of dressmaking. She also conducts a school for dressmaking, where the tailor system is taught in all its perfection. Those who desire fall hats or bonnets, dresses or any of the multifarious articles of female apparel can be well suited at these parlors, corner Third street and Pennsylvania avenue southeast.

#### **ROBERT I. FLEMING.**

Among those Southern men of worth who sought the National Capital as a home soon after the cessation of hostilities between the States, and who, by their brave and honorable course of life, have won a place in the esteem and respect of those who once were their enemies, as well as among their own people, is the gentleman who is the subject of this notice. Colonel Robert I. Fleming is a native of Richmond, Va., entered the Confederate army as a private and was promoted to Lieutenant Colonel of Artillery in the Army of Northern Virginia. In 1867 he established himself in business at the Capital as architect and builder, and at once became prominently identified with the interest of the city, as evidenced by the positions he was called upon to fill, being a member of the District Legislature, Colonel First Regiment of the National Guards, &c. His generous disposition and public spirit have drawn around him many

strong and influential friends from all parts of the country, and his munificent gift to the Confederate Soldiers' Home at Richmond is characteristic of the man. On this occasion Governor Lee delivered the speech of acceptance, as reported by the *Richmond State* of July 30, 1886.

The growth, prosperity and grandeur of the Capital city is largely due to such men as Colonel Fleming. His office in the Kellogg building, No. 1416 F street northwest, is replete with large assortments of the most artistic and beautiful designs; where he is prepared to furnish such designs as may be required and execute contracts of any kind within the scope of his profession.

Among the many prominent buildings designed and constructed by him should be mentioned the Kellogg building, on F street; All Souls' church, corner Fourteenth and L street; the Department of Justice building, the Second District school, English Legation building, the Broadhead house, (now Professor Bell's,) Judge W. S. Cox's, Castle Stewart, Judge C. J. Hillyer's, Mrs. A. Patten's, Senator John R. McPherson's, Senator F. W. Palmer's, the National Safe Deposit Company's building, (designed by J. H. Windrim, of Philadelphia,) corner Fifteenth and New York avenue, and the Sumner Colored School building.

He is one of the directors of the Columbia Railroad Company, and also of the Columbia Fire Insurance Company.

#### **W. H. WHEATLY.**

In 1831 the dyeing and scouring establishment located on Jefferson street, Georgetown, (now West Washington,) and owned by Mr. Wheatly, was established by his uncle. Mr. W., who is a native of the District, entered the establishment as an apprentice in 1836, and succeeded to the management in 1855. In 1857 he took the first prize for colored fabrics at the competitive fair of that year, the first ever held in the District of Columbia. His career of over fifty years in his chosen occupation places him high in the estimation of those who desire work of this character, and no matter how valuable the material to be colored or cleaned, no hesitancy need be felt in intrusting it to his care.



**LANAHAN BROS..**

Practical and scientific horseshoers, in the rear of 623 G street northwest, were formerly located directly on G street, but needing more commodious quarters built their present shop. They shoe horses in such a manner as to correct lameness, cracks, etc., which have been caused by bad work, and pay particular attention to the care of the feet of gentlemen's driving horses.

**PACIFIC BUILDING,**

622 and 624 F street. Built in 1885 by Messrs. A. T. Britton and H. J. Gray, attorneys, who have since 1865 been engaged in practice in Washington under the firm name of Britton & Gray. The building is of five stories, and contains sixty-five rooms, intended for office purposes. It is furnished with a passenger elevator, steam-heating, deposit vaults, speaking-tubes from the vestibule to each room, mail-boxes, and all modern conveniences. Its proximity to the Government Departments and District courts renders it a very desirable location. The firm of Britton & Gray, which includes, beside the gentlemen named above, Mr. A. B. Browne, occupies a commodious suite of apartments, Nos. 51 to 55, inclusive, in this building.

**B. B. EARNSHAW & BRO.,**

(Successors to Ryan & Earnshaw,) wholesale grocers and flour, feed, grain, and liquor dealers, corner Eleventh and M streets. Hardware and seed branch 1110 Eleventh street, and flour, feed, and grain warehouse foot of Eleventh street southeast. In reviewing the representative establishments of Washington we find many equal in every respect to similar concerns in any other city of the Union, and among these is the well-known house of B. B. Earnshaw & Bro. This business was founded in 1869, and from its inception has been continuously prosperous. The firm carries in stock a general assortment of staple and fancy groceries, embracing a fine line of teas and coffees, and numerous specialties not usually attainable elsewhere. The firm are extensive dealers of the finest growths of foreign and domestic dried

fruits, and also foreign and domestic fresh fruits in their season. To those requiring a fine grade of groceries, wines and liquors this house commends itself as one that can be implicitly relied on in every way. The leading specialties of this firm are flour, feed, and grain, large quantities of each of these staple articles of merchandise being constantly kept on hand at warehouse foot of Eleventh street, and ready for immediate delivery to any point in the city. Among the many brands of patent flours here handled the following are the most popular: White and Gold "Tryphena," "Drusilla," "Our Secret," or "Sunbeam," of which both the wholesale and retail business is in an excellent condition, and the outlook is of the most flattering character. The firm carries in stock at their branch, No. 1110 Eleventh street, a general assortment of hardware, seeds, etc., etc. The growth and prosperity of this concern are only commensurate with the energy and enterprise of its proprietors, who are sedulously employed in maintaining the character of their varied assortment of goods, and by so doing meeting the most exacting demands of their business. The individual members of the firm are B. B. and Wm. E. Earnshaw—brothers, both natives of Prince George's county, Maryland—and Mr. Wm. A. Murray, who was admitted to an interest during the year 1885. Orders by mail or telephone promptly filled. Telephone call, 578-6.

**SHERMAN'S.**

At 736 Seventh street northwest, will be found one of the most attractive refreshment establishments in the city. The premises comprise a saloon, 25 by 100 feet, elegantly and conveniently arranged. Mr. Sherman is successor to the old firm known as Buckingham's, where he manufactures daily all of his confections, which are of the most delicate and refined quality, making five-cent ice cream soda a specialty. His ice cream parlors are elegant and attractive. In addition to the creams dispensed, his drip coffee, hot rolls, and butter must be tried to be appreciated. Under the present proprietorship the business of this establishment is highly satisfactory and is daily increasing.

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A. T. BRITTON.

H. J. GRAY.

A. B. BROWNE.

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# BRITTON & GRAY, ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

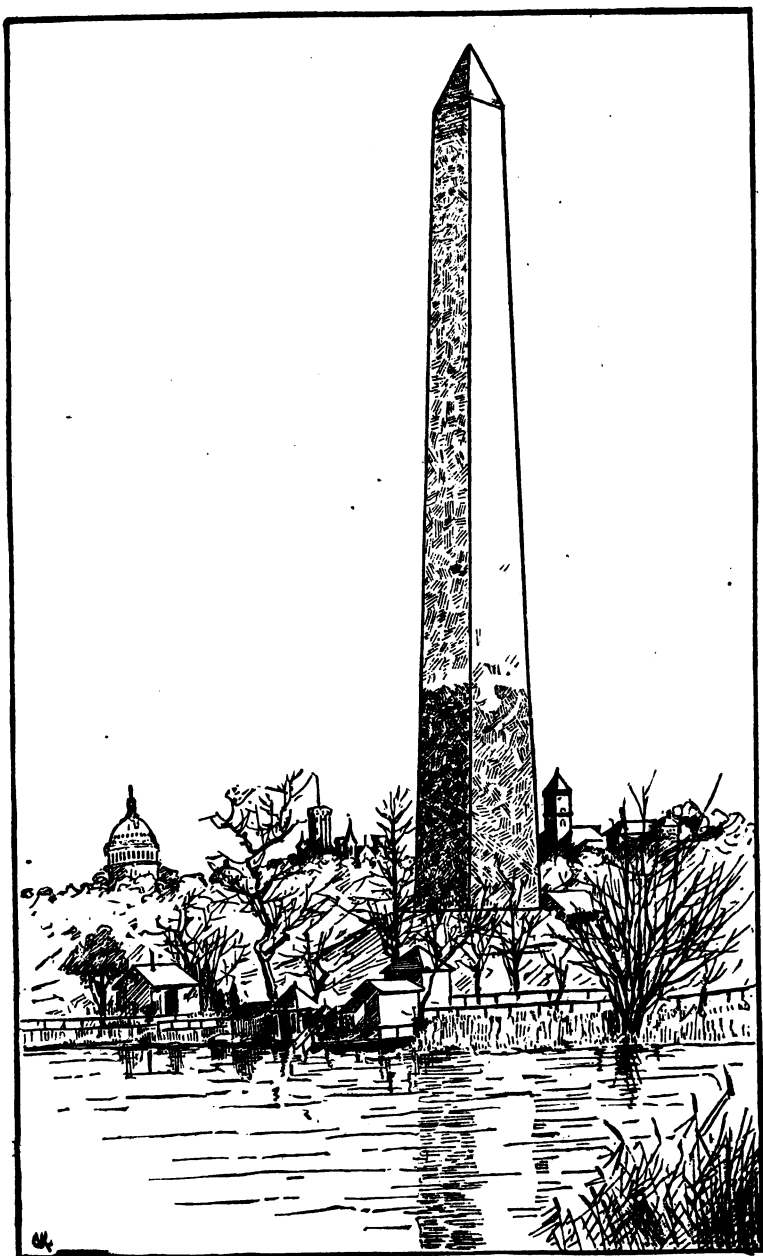
ROOMS 51-55, - PACIFIC BUILDING.

Practice in U. S. Supreme Court, Court of Claims, and  
before all Departments, Bureaus, and Com-  
missions of the United States.



→\*Proprietors of Pacific Building.\*←

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WASHINGTON, D. C.

**Has Accommodations for an Increased Number of Patrons.**



## SAFETY, COMFORT AND HEALTH.

❧ Army and Navy Officers at Special Rates. ❧

**C. C. WILLARD, Owner and Proprietor.**

**JOHN BRINKLEY,**

Dealer in groceries and provisions at Nos. 106 and 108 M street southeast, established his store here in 1869 and since that time has carried it forward successfully. His store room is 58x100 feet in size, and contains a full line of staple and fancy groceries, provisions, wood and willow-ware, china, queens-ware, etc. He carries all grades of flour, and, in fact, keeps all things needful to the successful preparation of culinary comforts. Mr. Brinkley is a native of Maryland, but has been a resident of the District since 1854.

**BARBER & FOOTE.**

The law and claim office of the above-named firm, located at 20, 21, 22 and 23 Norris building, is one which comes before the people with high recommendations. Mr. Barber has an established practice in Washington; was for years an examiner of patents in the U. S. Patent Office, and is at present associated with General Benjamin F. Butler, of Massachusetts, as counsel for the Burton Car Company, and, personally, has the highest testimonials as to character. Mr. M. J. Foote, recently of the First Auditor's office, also has the best of letters from prominent people throughout the country. The firm practices law in all its various branches, paying especial attention to patent, pension, and claim departments of the Government. They will cheerfully respond to letters addressed them upon these subjects.

**HERMAN BAUMGARTEN,**

Located at 613 Fifteenth street, is among the largest, if not the leading, rubber stamp manufacturer this side of New York, and rubber stamps is but a part of his extensive business. The seal now used by the U. S. Government was furnished by this house, as well as the seals used by other departments. Die sinking and stencil cutting is done to a large extent, and to accommodate the large and increasing trade a large manufactory on New York avenue has been found necessary. Mr. Baumgarten has been in business since 1869, and from a small beginning his business has assumed leviathan proportions. He originates from an old German house, who con-

ducted the same class of business in Europe, where they were furnishers of the same class of manufactures to the bureaus of the German government and also other nationalities. After receiving an order for stamps, in two hours he delivers them to his customer. Rubber stamps have become indispensable in all classes of commercial business, and this house has the controlling trade, secured by promptness and perfectness in design. Mr. B. received the contract for renumbering the houses of Alexandria and did the work in a prompt and satisfactory manner.

**THOS. J. SHRYOCK & CO.**

The above-mentioned firm is undoubtedly one of the leading ones of this section of the United States. With main house and extensive wharves at Baltimore, they, about four years ago, opened the branch at Washington, and it has proven a success from the very outset under the management of Mr. Hauck, who has sole charge of this division of the business, beside spending a portion of his time at the mills and the main house at Baltimore. Mr. H. is a native of Hesse Cassel and has for seventeen years resided in the United States. With fourteen years' experience he is fully competent to carry forward the vast interests of the concern to still greater measures of success. The firm built for their own use the well-known Shryock building of Baltimore and have a superb suite of office rooms. They, in Baltimore, are enabled to receive lumber from vessels as well as from every line of railroad entering that city. They have facilities for unloading at one time four vessels and from fifteen to twenty cars. Twenty to twenty-five million feet of lumber are always carried, so that no matter how great the demand, their supply will always be commensurate to any drafts made upon it. Every variety known to the trade is carried, and having by experience learned to handle lumber at the lowest rates they can give customers the advantage of their knowledge.

**W. H. HOUGHTON & CO.**

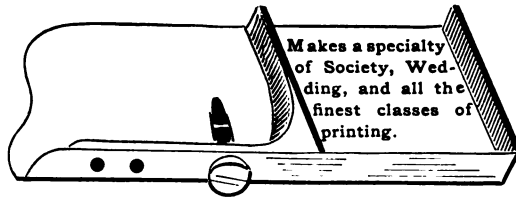
Consequent upon the erection of so large a number of private residences at the Capital the present season, is the de-

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“PRINT AND PROSPER.”

*Albert Curet*

*Artistic Printing*



*No. 1000 Penn'a Ave.*

*Washington, D. C.*

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YOUR ORDERS.

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cided impetus that has been given the furniture business recently in this city. Notably is this the case with those firms who deal largely in the best grade of goods in this line. The imposing exterior of many residences recently built, necessarily require a corresponding interior finish, which fact accounts for the present active demand for fine and expensive goods. The representative house of Messrs. Houghton & Co., at No. 1214 F street northwest, comprises premises 28×148 feet; four stories, admirably arranged and divided into rooms and halls in such a manner that purchasers can see at a glance the style and effect of each article before making their selections. This arrangement greatly facilitates large transactions, enabling purchasers to make their selections intelligently and promptly, while it displays the goods to the best advantage. The stock carried by this firm is one of the most comprehensive in this city, comprising every article in this branch of industry, from plain cottage furniture to the latest and most artistic styles and designs in upholstery and interior decorations. Their parlor sets, drapery, laces, and carpets, are of the most exquisite beauty and style, while their wall-paper, cabinet work, and frescoing cannot be excelled. Wall-papering and frescoing a specialty.

Mr. Houghton is a native of Ohio, and established himself in business at the Capital in 1871. His partner, Mr. I. M. Long, is a native of West Virginia. The courteous and affable bearing of these gentlemen, in connection with their superior business attainments, have drawn to this house a large and influential patronage, numbering among their customers many of the wealthiest citizens of the District.

#### **FRED. A. SCHMIDT,**

Dealer in drawing-materials, artists', architects' and engineers' supplies, No. 504 Ninth street. Many of our architects, draughtsmen and artists in the past were compelled to send away from the city for the materials used in their different callings, but about four years ago the subject of this sketch, who is himself a draughtsman, feeling the inconvenience of this decided to open a supply depot here, where any and every-

thing necessary could be purchased. He opened such an establishment at 504 Ninth street, with a large stock, and has been continually adding since. There is nothing lacking which is needed by draughtsmen and engineers, and no supplies of use to artists but can be found upon his shelves.

Blue-print copies of architects' and other tracings of drawings are furnished by him to those desiring. In connection with this work he keeps a full stock of Albert Levy's ferro-prussiate paper for sale. This paper has been tested thoroughly and found to be the most sensitive in the market, giving a clearer, better copy and not deteriorating so rapidly as other makes. For artists he keeps oil colors in tubes of Winsor & Newton, German and American manufacture; a very extensive line of brushes in sable, bristle, &c., with books of instruction in oil and water-color painting; also, a large and varied assortment of studies for sale or rent. Crayon paper mounted on stretchers, canvas of any desired size, models, etc., etc, can be obtained at prices as low as in the Eastern cities. Mr. Schmidt is a native of Washington and deserves the success he has attained in his line.

#### **C. B. SMITH.**

The Evans dining-rooms, Nos. 922, and 924 F street northwest, have long had the reputation of being one of the best places to get a well-cooked, substantial, and agreeably-served meal, and at a moderate price. This well-conducted and extensive restaurant was originally started twenty-eight years ago by a gentleman named Evans, from whom it takes its name, but for the past ten years it has been growing steadily in public favor under the careful and efficient management of the present proprietor, whose name is the caption of this article. The two dining-rooms, 30×60 and 40×40, are elegantly fitted up and capable of seating 200 persons, and meals are furnished daily to 500 to 600 people. The prices here are very moderate, regular table board costing but sixteen dollars per month, or twenty-two meal tickets for five dollars, to those preferring to adopt that plan, and it has been remarked by some of the patrons

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CHAS. A. McEUEEN,  
**REAL ESTATE**

—↔ AND ↔—

• LOAN BROKER, •

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→\* Office, 1420 F Street, Northwest,\*←  
**Washington, D. C.**

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In the District of Columbia, Maryland, and Virginia.

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Property Bought, Sold, and Exchanged. Houses  
Rented and Rents Collected. Fire Insurance  
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of this establishment that the breakfast served here for fifteen cents is a wonder of the nineteenth century. None but experienced help is employed, and the waiters are always attentive and courteous to the patrons. Mr. Smith has been a resident of Washington since 1862, and for many years was one of our successful produce and commission merchants, which perhaps, will explain in a measure his success in his present enterprise.

#### **ALBERT CURET.**

Located at 1000 Pennsylvania avenue is a neat and attractive printing office, under the charge of the gentleman whose name heads this article. Mr. Curet is a printer who has had experience in the finest offices of the country, and this fact, coupled with that of his natural artistic taste, tends to give his work a beauty and a finish attained by but few. He pays especial attention to fine card and invitation work, and any one taking a single glance at his samples will feel assured that no necessity exists for sending away from the city for even the most elaborate style. He has now a most exhaustive and complete genealogy in press, which is a marvel of good taste and superb typographical appearance. The work treats of the family of Professor G. Browne Goode, the gentleman who has just been appointed U. S. Fish Commissioner, in place of the late Professor Baird. The work contains every size of type between diamond and long primer, or that used for the smallest sized Testaments to that of the ordinary book. A visit to the office and an examination of the different styles of work in type and rule will convince the most skeptical of the superior skill of Mr. Curet, and the excellent designs emanating from under his master hand.

#### **THE NATIONAL KINDERGARTEN**

The Kindergarten system has of late years taken a firm hold upon the parents of this country, and many children are now sent to have their minds and bodies trained for their more severe studies. The school of Miss Louise Pollock in this city is an excellent one, and its teacher has had years of experience in this special system.

#### **JOSEPH H. HUNTER,**

Pension, patent, and claim attorney, in the Pacific building, 624 and 626 F street, whose offices were formerly at 934 and 936 F street, has been engaged in this business for the past five years. He is a native of Indiana, and was admitted to the bar of Monroe county of that State. He now employs a force of fifteen to twenty assistants, who have been long in the business. He has met with marked success, which is undoubtedly due to the fact that he pays close attention to his business and deals fairly with all patrons. On Saturday, July 2, 1887, he had a very large list of pension claims allowed, probably the largest on any one day to an agent, with possibly one or two exceptions. Mr. Hunter is the son of a veteran of the Army of the Cumberland, and his father has since the war served his country eight years in Congress from Indiana.

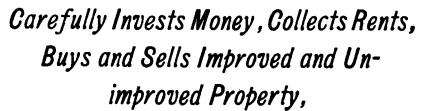
#### **C. T. HAVENNER & CO.,**

At No. 630 F street, is a firm of brokers and real estate dealers who have been in their present quarters for the past five years. They have private wires to New York and Chicago, and have connection with the exchanges of both cities, as well as being members of the Washington Exchange. They have the best possible facilities for customers who desire to deal in stocks or bonds. Quotations are received instantly during business hours, and all fluctuations are recorded as rapidly as they take place. The firm are also large dealers in real estate, this department being entirely separate from the brokerage rooms. The senior member of the firm, Mr. Havenner, is a member of one of the old families of Washington, and has many friends. Many of the customers who were among their first still continue to patronize the house and have greatly profited by their dealings.

#### **MAURICE JOYCE.**

Among the many industries of Washington none more really belong to our city than that of the photo-engraving establishment of which the gentleman above named is the proprietor. Mr. Joyce learned the printing business in New England, and learned it thoroughly,

# Real Estate BROKER.



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NOTARY PUBLIC

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then he took up the stereotyping and electrotyping branch of the art preservative, then wood engraving, becoming expert in each of these branches. Coming to Washington in the sixties he for some years worked at his trade in the Government Printing Office, going higher and higher in the scale as he became more useful to the office on account of his knowledge of all branches of the business. During this time he invented his Kaolatype process of engraving, and soon after, at the advice of his friends, commenced business for himself. Finding his first location too small, he moved to his present quarters, 418 Eleventh street northwest, in 1880. He has a full complement of machinery for all his work and a large force of men constantly employed in the various departments. Engraving by the Kaolatype process and photo-engraving, electrotyping or stereotyping will be promptly executed at prices equally as reasonable as can be given in other cities, and no work is allowed to leave his place that is not up to the highest standard of excellence for the quality of work. Persons desiring this class of work should correspond with Mr. Joyce.

#### KNIGHT BROS.

Probably one of the oldest established firms of patent attorneys in the United States is that mentioned above. Established in Cincinnati in 1843, where George Henry Knight now has charge, and in Washington in 1856, with Octavius and Harry E. Knight now in control, they now have branches in New York, Herbert Knight representing the firm; in Boston, with Walter H., and in St. Louis, Samuel and George Harris Knight, and they are about to open in Chicago and Kansas City, with James E. Knight in Kansas City, and Louis M. Hopkins in Chicago. The firm, with its widespread ramifications and the experienced men in charge in Washington, have the best possible facilities for securing patents.

They not only have the confidence of the patent commissioners and examiners, but know just what steps to take to secure the utmost celerity in expediting their business. They took the patent for the Gramme Dynamo Electric Machine, and

all the American patents of Sir Wm. Thompson for his electrical and other inventions. In fact, they make a specialty of electrical inventions, particularly of electric railways and electric lighting. Other classes of invention to which their especial attention has been devoted are cable railways and milling machinery, type writers and other printing machinery, railway cars, carriages, ordnance and firearms, weighing and testing machinery. They have in cable roads probably obtained more patents than any competing firm. They are counsel for the Norton Ship Building Company, whose life-boats have gained such favor in Europe, and who are now constructing one for the United States Navy. Three of the representatives of the firm are also members of the bar, thus being able to give practical legal counsel as well as to push claims before the Patent Commissioners.

#### H. D. BARR.

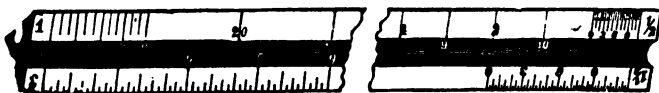
Among the importers and tailors in Washington the name of H. D. Barr is synonymous to that of Poole of London, or Rock of New York. He was for several years a member of the firm of Kelley & Barr, located at No. 1312 F street. This was acknowledged the leading house of fashionable tailoring in the United States. During 1880 Mr. Barr became the sole proprietor and located at No. 1111 Pennsylvania avenue, where he easily maintains the reputation of the old firm. The premises occupied are centrally located and elegantly equipped and well adapted for the purposes for which they were designed. The stock carried embraces a full line of the most desirable materials to be obtained from the varied resources of the world. This house makes a specialty of army and navy uniforms, and also dress suits. Its facilities for the prompt fulfillment of orders are absolutely unexcelled, and comprise a large number of competent workmen, whose operations are invariably conducted under the personal supervision of the proprietor, who is a practical exponent of his art, and in consequence none but perfect-fitting garments are delivered to the numerous patrons of this famous establishment.

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**F. A. SCHMIDT,**

504 Ninth Street, N. W., - WASHINGTON, D. C.



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**R. G. DYRENFORTH,**

(Late Commissioner of Patents.)

**COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,**

— AND SOLICITOR OF —

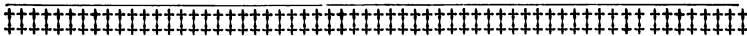
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Interferences. Prosecuting and Defending Pat-  
ent Suits. Reporting upon Validity and  
Scope of Patents. Copyrights.  
Foreign Patents.**

**Cable Address, - - "PATENTS, WASHINGTON."**



**SHOOMAKER COMPANY.**

This company is one of the largest importing establishments at the capital. They make a specialty of fine wines, liquors and cigars. There are probably no commercial articles so hard to find pure and unadulterated as wines and liquors, nor is there any of greater importance, when viewed medicinally. In this connection special attention is called in this review to this company, located at Nos. 1331 and 1333 E street northwest. This establishment was first founded in 1859 by Mr. William Shoomaker, who successfully conducted the business for a number of years, after which the present company was incorporated. The personnel of the present management is a guarantee of the strictest commercial probity, the executive officers being August W. Noack, president, and Francis Garlichs, secretary. Their stock comprises a large assortment of the most popular brands of foreign and domestic wines, liquors, and cigars, such as bourbon and rye whiskies, brandies, champagnes, clarets, sherries, maderia, and other first-class wines, gins, cordials, and delicate liquors of every description demanded by the trade in addition to their large stock of cigars, embracing the best brands of home and foreign production.

**MARTIN WIEGAND.**

The subject of this sketch, though but a young man, has had eight years' experience in cabinet and woodwork, six years with Mr. Levi Curry as apprentice and foreman, and after leaving his service established a business for himself about the first of 1886. He has two floors well supplied with all necessary machinery for the prosecution of his work, and keeps from fifteen to twenty hands constantly employed. The class of work turned out by him is excellent and speaks volumes for the care taken of all minor details, as well as for the practical ability of the proprietor. The business is steadily on the increase, and each month adds to the number of his patrons and the quantity of work sent from his shop. Office desks, cabinets, book-cases, etc., are among the articles manufactured, and a large amount of work is done for furniture dealers in the city and

vicinity. It will be well to consult him before giving orders for this class of work.

**HENRY CALVER.**

Patent attorney, at 501 F street, has been in this location for the past five years, previous to which he had been for six years in the Patent Office, where he commenced in the lowest position and by force of merit was promoted through division after division to the position of first assistant examiner, which he resigned to enter his present profession, that of patent attorney and solicitor in patent causes, embracing all classes of patents, making a specialty of sewing machines, representing in this capacity the Singer Company. He has facilities for every branch of the business and is assisted by a corps of skilled clerks and examiners.

**Misses POLLOCK & NOER'S**

Froebel Normal Institute, Model School and Kindergarten, at 1127 Thirteenth street northwest, is one of those places which have a high standing in the city, and to which parents can send their children with perfect safety, feeling that not only will their education be attended to, but the moral instruction so necessary will be taught both by precept and example.

**EQUITABLE C. B. ASSOCIATION.**

This association, organized in 1879, now has a fine building at 1003 F street, and is the only one of its kind in the country which owns its own building. The main principle upon which the Equitable is organized is to enable and encourage its members—First, to make regular monthly savings of fixed amounts on the shares held; second, to purchase, pay for, and acquire property by obtaining advances on long time, repaying the same in small monthly installments, with the privilege of settling all or any portion of the advance at the pleasure of the borrower. The Association may therefore be said to consist of two classes of shareholders, viz: Those who make systematic payments on stock to accumulate savings and profits, who may or may not take advances, and those who obtain advances to secure homes or acquire other property. The

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**POTOMAC TERRA COTTA COMPANY,**

— MANUFACTURERS OF —

— Salt Glazed Sewer Pipe, Fire Brick, —

POROUS TERRA COTTA,

— AND —

**Fire Proof Building Material,**

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**OFFICE, 1411 G STREET, NORTHWEST,  
WASHINGTON, D. C.**

**JOHN LYNCH, President.**

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**W. H. DOOLITTLE,**

(Formerly Assistant Commissioner of Patents,)

**ATTORNEY-AT-LAW**

— AND —

**SOLICITOR OF PATENTS.**

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**Warner Building, - No. 916 F Street,**

**WASHINGTON, D. C.**

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practice of paying small amounts into associations of this character is fast becoming a factor among those of small means in securing a home or in laying by something for a rainy day. The system has been tried and proven a success, and is becoming more popular as those who have invested in them secure homes, while those who have not, toil on in the same old rut, living still from hand to mouth, subject to the caprices of landlords. During the ninety-three months of existence which the Equitable has enjoyed they have advanced to shareholders the enormous sum of \$1,800,000, and in but one case has a shareholder ceased to pay his assessments, thus proving that the habit of saving is easily cultivated and when once commenced seldom is abandoned. The gentlemen at the head of the association are well known and reliable, and their names are sufficient guaranty of the absolute safety of the money invested.

#### **DYRENFORTH & DYRENFORTH.**

This firm prominent among the patent attorneys of Chicago, Ill., opened their offices in this city first in October, 1881, at 614 F street, but upon completion of the Pacific building moved their offices to that very desirable building, on account of its close proximity to the Patent Office. The firm at present is represented by Mr. Philip C. Dyrenforth and Wm. H. Dyrenforth in Chicago, and by Mr. Douglas Dyrenforth at Washington, who was admitted to the bar in 1884. They devote their attentions to the procuring of patents, both foreign and American, and give their services to those who require reliable counsel in cases in interference, and have lately presented one of the largest cases of this kind ever brought before the Patent Office. The case referred to is that of Neidinghaus & Neidinghaus *vs.* H. C. Milligan, assignor to the Iron Clad Manufacturing Co., of New York, which involves enameled iron ware, and the trade has an interest in the results amounting to hundreds of thousands of dollars. The evidence in this case, when bound in book form, amounts to quite an extensive library. The firm have the best facilities for conducting their extensive business,

a corps of competent draftsmen to assist them, and as they practice both in the courts here and at Chicago, are reliable parties to whom the public may with confidence submit their ideas and inventions.

#### **TAKOMA PARK.**

The growth of a city is in no way better shown than by the manner in which its suburbs are improved, and the great natural beauty and advantages of Washington are greatly enhanced by the superb country surrounding it and its great adaptability for creating beautiful sites for homes. As one of the most beautiful of the entire section, the writer of this article recently took a flying trip to the above-named Park. Located on the Baltimore and Ohio railway, at a distance of only five miles from the center of the city, a run of less than a quarter of an hour, past hills and valleys, lovely forests and fertile fields, brought the train to a stop at a neat and attractive station, where, with a team of fine horses, Mr. B. F. Gilbert, the father of the place, met the scribe and proceeded to show him a few of the improvements already made. The first stop was at a natural spring of water, flowing from among the roots of the forest trees and continuing across the village as a limpid stream, and limpid, indeed it is, for it is strictly pure, and pronounced by those competent to judge as having less foreign matter than any before discovered. From this spring a drive over the graveled streets, passed many elegant homes, prominent among which is that of Mr. Gilbert himself, through long avenues of forest trees, with handsome homes showing through the superb vista, he rode for an hour. There are over eight miles of streets already graded and graveled, and the work is constantly going forward—over one hundred mechanics and laborers being employed in Takoma to carry forward the building and improvements already under way. Mr. Gilbert will contract to build houses at a very low rate, as he has such a large force at work making it an easy place to obtain a house on monthly payments. More than sixty handsome homes have already been erected, while many more are under



**JOSEPH LYONS,**

**Mechanical and Electrical Expert,**

**→\*Solicitor of Patents,\*←**



**Equitable Building, 1003 F Street, N. W.,**

**WASHINGTON, D. C.**



**WEST WAGNER,  
ARCHITECT.**



**Room 2 Equitable Building, - - Washington.**

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**JAMES D. DONNELLY,  
→\*828 Fourteenth Street, Northwest.\*←  
OYSTER SALOON, RESTAURANT,**

**— AND —**

**→\*READY LUNCH.\*←**

**Ladies' Large Saloon Attached.**

**→ MARYLAND CLUB WHISKEY. ←**

way. And when it is considered that Mr. Gilbert only commenced the enterprise three years ago, the strides made are indeed wonderful. The wisdom of the selection of this spot is at once apparent to even the most casual observer.

The heavy growth of timber allows of thinning out, so as to leave shade trees in the most eligible locations, and these are ample to give any desired effect. The aromatic perfume of the pine adds much to the charm of the place, as well as tending to render it free from all miasmatic diseases. The land is the highest of any suburban location near Washington, and comprises about eleven hundred acres, the contour of which renders it possible to make it one of the most lovely residence sections of our country. High hills and deep valleys, with parks of exquisite beauty, in which are found springs of pure water and chalybeate springs, side by side, bubbling up from fine and pure white sand.

Sligo creek flows through the site for a distance of two miles, and along this stream will be a drive-way, which, when completed, will be one of the most romantic in the country. The water is pure and clear—in some places leaps from rock to rock in an ecstasy of freedom, while in others it plays hide and seek among the gigantic boulders found in the bed of the stream, and, above all, the monarchs of the forest stretch out their mighty arms from either side and mingle high in air, forming an arch above the pathway of the waters. A hundred-room hotel will soon be built by the side of this stream.

Every precaution is used to insure the best moral as well as sanitary regulations, and prices are extremely low, Mr. Gilbert charging but from  $1\frac{1}{4}$  cents to 6 cents per foot for lots, and at these prices is kept busy, as purchasers cannot fail to profit largely by any investments they may make. Plans of the grounds can be seen at Takoma Park building, No. 625 F street, and those wishing to examine the place will be courteously treated by those in charge. The advantages of Takoma as a place of residence, a place for quiet, social enjoyments, or a place to educate children away from the vices of a city and still near enough for its advantages, will be appreciated,

especially by parents, and will tend to rapidly add to its population.

The B. and O. have just commenced running trains over its new double tracks, which adds greatly to the convenience of those residing at the park.

#### **HARDING & TICHENOR.**

The above firm, whose finely furnished and well equipped offices are in the Pacific building, 622-4 F street northwest, make a specialty of electrical inventions, and have been successful in obtaining several valuable and prominent patents of this class for their numerous clients, one of which may be mentioned, the Electrical type writer, which bids fair to rival the telegraph at no far distant day, and the Reis' Electric railroad, now in operation at Sandusky, Ohio.

Mr. Harding, the electrical expert of this firm, is fully conversant with every branch of electrical science, and being in possession of a complete library of the best and latest publications on this subject is fully competent to conduct cases involving a knowledge of these subjects.

Mr. Tichenor, a skillful exponent of mechanics, forms a valuable partner in the firm.

The firm is largely benefited by securing the services of Mr. Percy C. Bowen, an accomplished draftsman, conversant in electrical matters and whose work is so clear and well executed as to almost appear to be in relief. They have the best facilities for foreign patents, and parties contemplating investment as well as inventors can with confidence address them.

#### **INDEPENDENT ICE COMPANY.**

This company has been under its present management since 1872, and probably is one of the largest in the country. Mr. Church, the president, has been actively engaged in the ice business for the past thirty-six years, and has an experience in this specialty probably equaled by no other man in the country. They have a fleet of schooners, built especially for this business, with an average capacity of from nine to fourteen hundred tons, the latter being the largest, and is named after the president. The ice is mostly used in

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J. B. CRULLE  
ATTORNEY

— AND —

\* Counsellor-at-Law \*

And Solicitor of Claims,

Rooms 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, and 27 Gunton Building.

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P. O. DRAWER 584. 472 Louisiana Avenue.  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

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**Special Attention Paid to the Prosecution of Pension Claims.**

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Rejected and Abandoned Cases Promptly Reopened and Prosecuted to a Termination.

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the District and Alexandria, and is all Kennebec ice, harvested by the company and brought here in their own vessels. They have recently constructed a large artificial lake, at Booth Bay, Maine, at a cost of over \$20,000. This enables them to cut ice and ship it during even the most severe weather, an advantage possessed by no other company. They also have made many improvements in ice harvesting machinery which are of great benefit. They have fifty wagons in the city, and employ about 150 hands, besides those employed at the ice fields in Maine. The storage capacity in Maine is 60,000 tons, and 15,000 in the District. The firm keep their name before the people on the many large water-coolers which they have placed in public positions, and at the same time render a service to those who are in the vicinity of them. Mr. Church is a native of Maine, but has resided here since 1840, and he takes an active interest in all things which tend to the up-building of the city.

#### **J. L. KERVAND.**

The business conducted by the gentleman whose name heads this article, at 1012 Pennsylvania avenue west, is a complete engraving, lithographing and plate-printing establishment. Mr. Kervand is a skillful workman in his line, and his work will bear comparison with any other that is produced in this city or elsewhere. He does all branches of this delicate and beautiful class of printing, such as wedding invitations, visiting cards, vignettes, and portraits, commercial work, such as checks, drafts, certificates of stock, letter and bill-heads, notes, etc., and also all kinds of scientific work, maps, charts, plans, diagrams, designs, and engraves book-covers, and as all work is done on the premises, under the direct supervision of the proprietor, the public can have confidence that it will receive the attention and care that is conducive to good work. Mr. Kervand has had many years' experience in this class of work in several of the best establishments in this country, and to those requiring first-class work of this description will find it entirely unnecessary to send out of the city to procure it.

#### **VAN H. MANNING.**

This well-known member of the Washington bar is a native of Mississippi, and has for three sessions of Congress been a representative from that State. His offices, which are in the Pacific building, are handsomely furnished, and his extensive library contains many of the standard legal works not found usually in an ordinary collection. Mr. Manning was a member of General Lee's army during the rebellion, and in 1864 was brought a prisoner of war, desperately wounded, and confined in the Capitol building and held there until all the Confederate army had disbanded. Mr. Manning has resided in Washington most of the time since 1876, is very partial to our beautiful city, and in matters calculated to stimulate its growth and add to its general prosperity is ever ready to give his hearty favor and substantial support.

#### **JAMES D. DONNELLY;**

At 828 Fourteenth street northwest, occupies premises 25×120 feet, and three stories. This popular eating-house, established in 1861, is one of the most attractive in that locality. The first floor is elegantly and conveniently fitted up as a gentlemen's dining-room and restaurant, where there can be found at all times every delicacy of the respective seasons, served in the most approved style. The restaurant is replete with the most popular brands of wines, liquors, and cigars, including the noted Maryland Club whisky. The ladies' dining-room is attractive; here, too, the substantial as well as the delicacies can be had at all hours.

#### **ST. CECILIA'S ACADEMY.**

The Academy commenced its sessions in 1868, on C street southeast, in St. Peter's Parish, then in charge of Rev. Father Boyle. The Sisters of the Holy Cross undertook its direction, Sister M. Ambrose being the first superior. The house on C street being found unsatisfactory, a new building was erected on the corner of Sixth and East Capitol streets, which was more commodious, and being in a very good, healthful location, it soon acquired a reputation for being one of the first of its class. It was

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**WILLIAM A. REDMOND,**

(Late Examining Corps U. S. Patent Office.)

**Attorney in Patent Cases,**

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**631 F Street, N. W., - Washington, D. C.**

**CORRESPONDENCE SOLICITED.**  
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**REFERENCES :**

Hon. E. G. Ross, Gov. New Mexico.

Hon. Jay A. Hubbell, Ex-M. C.

Hon. W. P. Kellogg, Ex-U. S. Senator.

Hon. S. J. Crawford, Ex-Gov. \*

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**HENRY CALVER,**

**ATTORNEY and COUNSELLOR-AT-LAW,**

~ AND ~

⇒Solicitor of U. S. and Foreign Patents,⇐

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**501 F Street, Northwest,**

**WASHINGTON, D. C.**  
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chartered in July, 1877. Sister M. Ambrose remained in charge for many years, but her health became enfeebled and she resigned, being succeeded by Sister M. Aquina, who is at present the Superior. The English course is thorough, embracing, a period of eleven years. Painting, music, French, fancy-work and plain sewing receive special attention. For ladies not attending schools there are private classes in painting, music, French and fancy-work. The Institution is Catholic, but non-Catholic pupils are received and required to conduct themselves respectfully during any religious exercises, while Catholic pupils are well-grounded in the fundamental principles of their religion. The school is at present in a very flourishing condition, having opened with an unusually large attendance.

#### C. K. JUDSON,

At No. 1, Pacific Building, 622 F street northwest, is proprietor for the District and manager for the Southern States for the well-known Office Labor-Saving Devices manufactured by the Schlicht and Field Company, of Rochester, N. Y. These devices consist of the Shannon File and Filing Cabinet, with transfer cases and indexes, for flat papers, including letters, bills, receipts, invoices, statements, quotations, etc.; document files and document filing cabinets, adopted by Government departments, 1886-'87, in iron or wood, for folded papers, including deeds, mortgages, abstracts, contracts, etc., etc.; iron roller book shelves, adopted and recommended by Department of Justice, for libraries and public offices; automatic adjustable iron shelving, for libraries, public offices, vaults, etc.; Schlicht's standard indexes, used in Government department offices, tabular form for public offices having from twenty thousand to one million or more names, side-cutting form for savings banks and mercantile offices, having from twelve hundred to fifty thousand or more names; rapid roller damp-leaf copier, for the expeditious copying of all papers; port folio drawing cabinets, for architects, contractors, builders, etc., and, in short, all and everything needed to make a complete office outfit. Mr. Judson

spent several winters here in the interest of the business while still a resident of Rochester, but a little less than two years ago permanently located here and opened a small office, since which time the business has rapidly grown to its present proportions, it now being one of the most prosperous in the city. He has the contract for supplying file holders this year in the Treasury and Interior Departments, and the metal roller shelving and metal file-holding cabinets are being largely adopted.

#### MARBLE & MASON.

In February of the present year the above firm was formed of the Hon. E. M. Marble, late Commissioner of Patents and Attorney-General, and Mr. Robert Mason, who for the past nineteen years has served in the Patent Office in most every capacity, from first clerk to principal examiner and chief of division. The patronage of this firm is, by the very nature of things, large, and that they have been successful is greatly due to the fact that they are gentlemen of no ordinary calibre and give the strictest attention to the requirements of their business and to the interest of their clients. They embrace all branches of the profession and include foreign and American patents, prepare all the necessary papers, caveats, etc., when required and have the assistance of valuable and skilled help in the various departments of their business. Their offices, which are appropriately fitted up, are in the Pacific building, and parties having patent or legal questions to be decided can do no better than to consult this reliable and experienced firm.

#### THE EBBITT HOUSE.

Among the successful business men of the city, and one who has added much to the comfort of temporary sojourners here, is Mr. Caleb C. Willard, proprietor of the Ebbitt House, at the corner of Fourteenth and F streets. Mr. W. is a native of Vermont, and at an early age emigrated to the West and began his hotel career at Chicago under the tutelage of Mr. John B. Drake, and David A. Gage. Later he moved to Washington and assisted his brothers, Messrs. E. D. and H. A. Willard in

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N. L. CHAPPELLE.

P. S. KEMON.

— N. L. Chappelle & Co. —

Steam Heating & Ventilating Engineers,

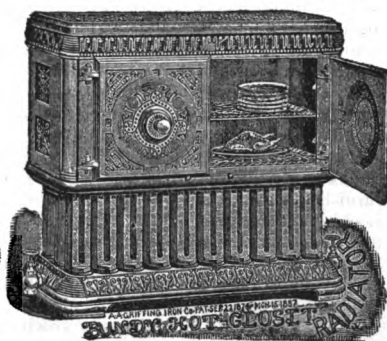
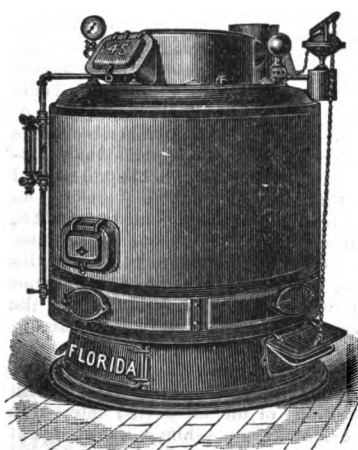
— AND SOLE AGENTS FOR —

THE FLORIDA STEAM HEATER,

1459 Fourteenth Street

— AND —

1359 P Street, N. W.



Public and Private Dwellings Heated by Steam or Hot Water. High and Low Pressure Boilers and Engines by the best makers Furnished and Set Up. Remodelling Defective Apparatus a Specialty.

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Refer by Permission to the following Gentlemen :

Hayward & Hutchinson, 424 Ninth street, N. W.; George Truesdell, 605 Seventh street, N. W.; Buchanan Beale, Firemen's Insurance Co. Building; Dr. George Henderson, 9th and T streets, N. W.; Rufus L. B. Clark, 216 New Jersey ave., N. W.; George E. Lemon, 615 Fifteenth street, N. W.; Nathaniel Wilson, 912 Seventeenth street, N. W.; Tyler & Rutherford, 1226 F street, N. W.; Harvey L. Page, Architect, 15th and H streets, N. W.; Dr. Warwick Evans, Ninth and L streets, N. W.; John W. Nairn, 15th and New York ave., N. W.; E. C. Dean, Columbia Road and Boundary; Tolbert Lanston, 1101 and 1103 O St., N. W.; P. C. Hyam, 1314 S street, N. W.

their famous hostelry. In 1849 he drifted to Boston; then again to the West, but turning his face eastward after a time, he, with ex-Congressman Seger, of Virginia, bought and rebuilt the old Hygeia, which they conducted until 1862, when it was claimed to be an obstacle in the way of the guns and was destroyed by the Government. Mr. Willard then became interested in the Girard House, now the Commercial, at the corner of West Broadway and Chambers streets, New York. In 1865 he moved to Washington and purchased the Ebbitt of Mr. Carney, and its history since that time is known to all for its continued and extraordinary success. The Ebbitt was, as early as 1859, known as Frenchman's, and has always been a popular place of resort for the most noted people of the day. Especially has it been the headquarters for army and navy officials. In 1872 Mr. Willard found that, even with the many additions and improvements he had made, the house was not equal to the demands made upon it, and, in 1872, it was entirely remodeled and became what it now is, one of the largest, and, architecturally, the finest in the city.

There are few hotels in the United States as well equipped or as elegantly furnished as the Ebbitt, few where the host is more popular with his patrons, and few, indeed, where so little attention is paid to the expense attending any needed improvement, or anything which will add to the comfort or convenience of the guests. The principle upon which it is conducted is to make it the best, regardless of what it may cost, and to this principle the Ebbitt owes its ascendancy, and Mr. Willard owes the fact that he has a house second to none in the Union. Every modern appliance is used to prevent fires, and every known means of escape provided in case one should by any possibility occur. Though the business of the Ebbitt has always been large, it is now steadily growing, and its financial success is beyond even the most sanguine expectations of its proprietor. In addition to the great improvements in the Ebbitt, Mr. Willard has turned his attention to other buildings on F street, and has aided largely in giving to that street the fine appearance

it can boast by being a leader in the march of improvement. Notable among those owned by Mr. Willard is the Adams Iron Building, which, though old in name, has little but the name which is ancient, as he completely remodeled the old structure, only leaving the old wall in the room where Mr. Adams used to sit in his chair and gaze upon the Capitol. The Hooe Iron Building, opposite, occupied by the Geological Survey, is also a fine structure. Washington, indeed, owes much to Mr. Willard for inaugurating such improvements and carrying them forward with such a lavish hand.

#### CHARLES A. McEUEEN.

Conspicuous among those who have made realty a study for the last twenty years, and who were residents of the Capital before that interest had assumed its present proportions in this city, is the gentleman whose name heads this notice. Mr. Charles A. McEuen is a native of New Jersey; was appointed midshipman in the U. S. Navy in 1865; resigned in 1866, and entered the Treasury Department, where he remained until 1868, when he gave up his position to establish himself in the real estate business in this city. His systematic and continuous study of the real estate interest of the District during the past twenty years in connection with the large and important transactions in realty, negotiated by him, running through a period fraught with questions of the most vital interest to the District, gives him a knowledge of present and prospective values in and about the city equal to that of any gentleman engaged in the business at the Capital.

There were comparatively few prominent real estate firms doing business in Washington in 1868 when he began his career, and he may be classed among the pioneers. He numbers among his patrons many prominent and influential gentlemen, Hon. Caleb Cushing being one of the first.

Mr. McEuen's counsel and judgment is sought by some of the most prudent and conservative capitalists seeking investments in the District, and the record of subdivisions and list of transfers of property with which his name has been

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**STODDART & CO.,**  
**SOLICITORS OF PATENTS**  
**And Attorneys in Patent Causes.**

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**615 SEVENTH STREET, NORTHWEST,**

(Opposite U. S. Patent Office,)

**WASHINGTON, D. C.**

Send for Our Circulars of Advice and Terms to Inventors.

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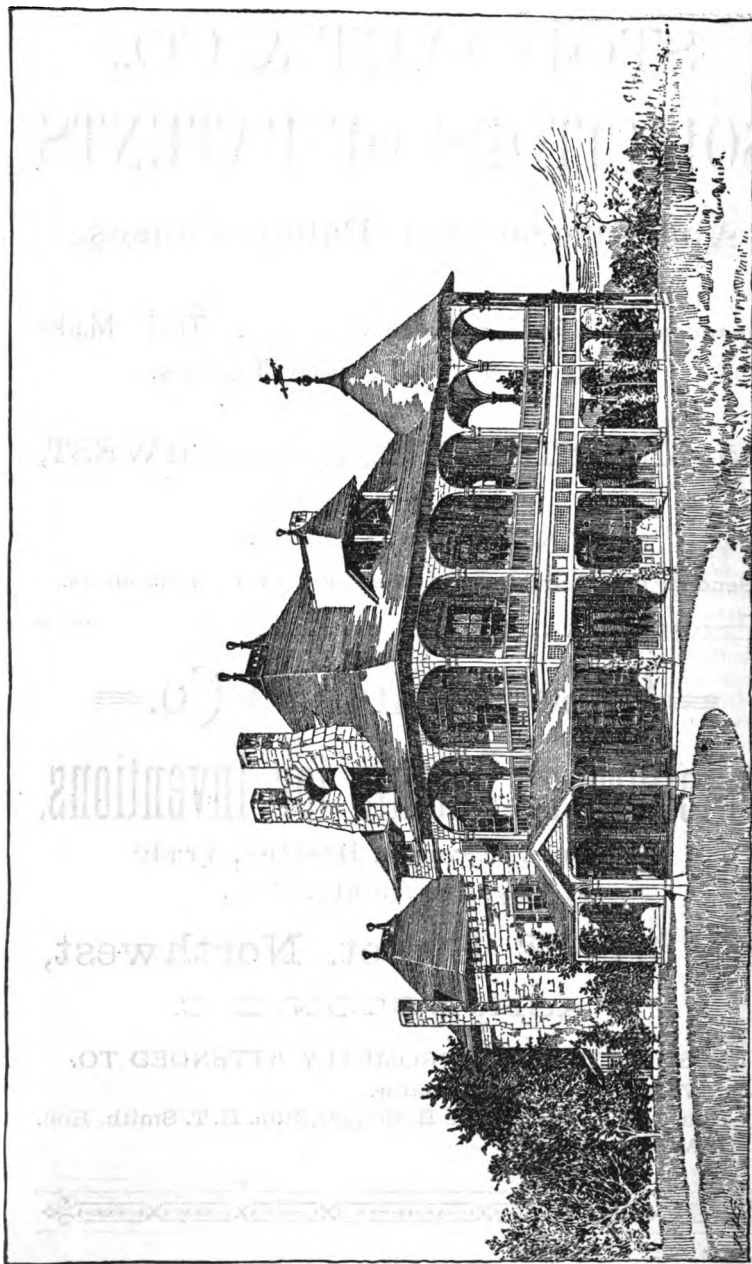
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**== Robert Hixon and Co. ==**  
**Solicitors of Patents for Inventions,**  
**Re-issues, Caveats, Designs, Trade**  
**Marks, Copyrights, Etc.,**  
**No. 514 F. Street, Northwest,**  
**WASHINGTON, D. C.**

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ASSOCIATE WORK PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.  
Hon. W. B. Allison, U. S. Senator.  
Hon. J. H. Gear, Hon. E. H. Conger, Hon. H. T. Smith, Hon.  
A. R. Anderson, Iowa.

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OAK VIEW—PRESIDENT CLEVELAND'S SUMMER RESIDENCE.



*Marcus S. Hopkins.*

*Jos. I. Peyton.*

*Edward C. Davidson.*

**WASHINGTON OFFICE:**

Baldwin, Hopkins & Peyton,

**25 GRANT PLACE.**

**NEW YORK OFFICE:**

Baldwin &amp; Davidson,

***193 Potter Building, 38 Park Row.***

# Patent

# Lawyers

**Solicitors of American and  
Foreign Patents.**

**ESTABLISHED 1859**

identified attest the nature and extent of his business and the untiring energy he must have given to it.

He has on his books desirable property, improved and unimproved, in all sections of the city, besides being interested in suburban subdivisions, notably Burrville and Grant Park, across the eastern branch of the Potomac, recently placed on the market; and for which there is an active demand, as a good investment at present prices. Any one wishing to purchase or sell real estate, to obtain a loan, or have insurance placed in reliable companies, will do well to call at his office, No. 1420 F street northwest.

#### GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

As printing is the art preservative of all arts, so the national printing house is the driving-wheel of the several governmental departments, making possible, by its rapid issuance of myriad reports, orders, etc., the conduct of Uncle Sam's vast machinery. In truth, it is not until after one has its various publications digested that a comprehensive idea of departmental procedure is obtained. Long since the largest publishing house in the world, its growth has kept pace with that of the Republic; and within the past year innumerable innovations have taken place, in the nature of much-needed air flues; fire escapes, brigades, and alarms; elevators, stairways, platforms and warehouses, all with an eye to expediting the prosecution of the work. Everything is subordinated to system—the man becomes the machine—and no more aptly does the aphorism "The work shall praise the master," than in this instance, to Public Printer Benedict and his lieutenants' credit be it said. Attendants will always be ready to direct visitors through this thoroughly interesting human bee-hive.

#### STODDART & CO.,

Solicitors of patents and attorneys in patent causes, are among the well-known firms of the city. Mr. Stoddart is a native of Philadelphia, leaving there to make his home in Washington in 1865. He was a clerk in the War Department for some years, afterward establishing the first exclusive tea and

coffee house in the city, and before commencing his present profession in 1878 was for a time with *The Critic*. The beautiful village of Stoddartsville, Pa., was established by the grandfather of the subject of this sketch, and his father was delegated to have charge of the place at the early age of nineteen. Energy and activity, which have characterized the family for generations past, have not deserted it in the Washington branch, and to this fact the success of the above-named firm is due.

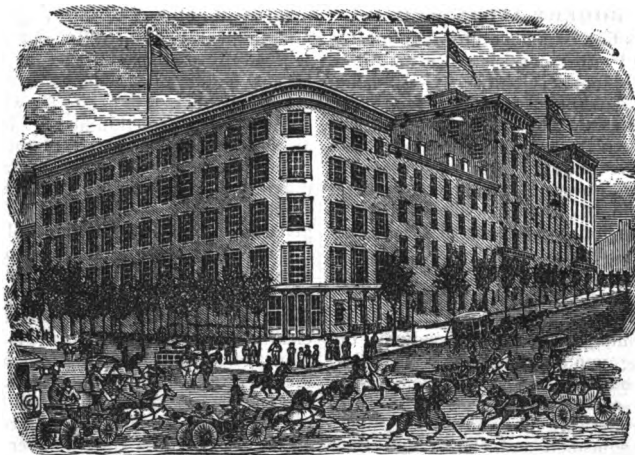
#### J. G. WEAVER & SON, 623 G ST.

Among the industries of Washington are the spacious works of J. G. Weaver & Son. The business was established thirty years ago, and now occupies premises 30×150 feet. They do all kinds of cabinet work, such as making office furniture, desks, cases, cabinets, etc. They are prepared to make all kinds of store and bar-room fixtures, and not only do cabinet work, but upholstering is also done—in fact, anything about the house you want in their line they can do. Bookcases, desks, have been made by them for all the Government offices. Fine wood mantels are also made. The individual members of the firm are J. G. Weaver, who was born in Gettysburg, Pa., and came to this city forty years ago, and E. L. Weaver, who was born and raised here. As a business firm they are reliable and straightforward, and exercise special care to please their patrons.

#### W. R. HOWELL.

The subject of this sketch, whose artistically-arranged photograph gallery is located at 1225 Pennsylvania avenue, first established himself in his profession at 867 and 869 Broadway, New York, and for years was one of the popular artists of that city. In 1873 he took the medal of merit at the International Exhibition at Vienna, and the same year the silver medal awarded by the American Institute for the best pastel portrait, the subject being "Clara Morris," and in 1878 the medal of superiority awarded by the same institution for the best Imperial photographs. Many of the photographic papers have produced his work in their columns and spoken of it in high terms.

\* WILLARD'S =  
 = HOTEL



❖ WASHINGTON, D. C. ❖

*This well-known and favorably-located Hotel at the*  
 ➔ Great Winter Resort of the Country ◀  
*Is First-Class in all its Appointments.*

*A description of the Hotel with a brief Guide to the City will be sent on application. Board by the month according to location of rooms.*

O. G. STAPLES, PROPRIETOR,  
 (Late of the Thousand Island House.)

Mr. Howell is not only an artistic photographer, but an artist of no mean merit, he having studied both drawing and painting before commencing photography. This gives him superior taste in choosing light and shade and in posing his sitters. This he does himself, not trusting such an important part of the work to a subordinate. His parlors are handsomely furnished and fitted up under his own eye with exquisite harmony and with especial attention to the comfort and convenience of his patrons.

#### ROBERT AITON & CO.

This firm of patent attorneys, located at 514 F street, consists of Robert Aiton, of Washington; John A. Wiedersheim, of Philadelphia, who has long been known there, and Mr. Kintner, an electrical expert, previously associated with Mr. Wiedersheim. For many years Mr. Aiton has transacted all the business for the firm of John A. Wiedersheim in Washington, the present firm being recently formed. Mr. A. was admitted to the bar in Iowa in 1869, and after several years' practice, he was for three years connected with Governor J. H. Gear, performing the responsible duties devolving upon a law clerk. The firm have handled many improvements in looms and machinery connected with textile fabrics. They have a large force of draughtsmen and clerks, and their proximity to the Patent Office greatly expedites their work. Mr. Aiton and Mr. Wiedersheim both occupy prominent positions in the G. A. R.

#### J. WEST WAGNER.

The beauty of a city always depends in a great measure upon the appearance of its prominent buildings, and is a sure sign of the capabilities and taste of its architects. Among the prominent office buildings of Washington which fulfill the object for which they were designed, and at the same time have an imposing appearance, can be mentioned the Equitable and the Pacific. These buildings are the result of the studies and accomplishments of the gentleman whose name heads this article. Mr. Wagner is a native of Washington, and has always been a resident of our city. He has followed his present profession since

1870, and until about three months ago was connected with the Lighthouse Board, U. S. A. Many prominent residences of Washington are the result of Mr. Wagner's skill, among which may be mentioned Mr. J. R. McLean's of the Cincinnati *Enquirer*; Major Heap's, U. S. A., and many others. Mr. Wagner's office is in the Equitable building, 1003 F street.

#### J. B. CRALLE,

Attorney-at-law and solicitor of claims, with office in rooms 15 to 27, Gunton building, Louisiana avenue, established himself in this city in 1881, and has so successfully conducted the business, that he now employs thirty clerks and assistants to enable him to keep pace with the enormous business transacted. He has an average of about twenty thousand claims constantly pending before the different departments. He has devised several original circulars, which have given important information to old soldiers, and he will be pleased to send them upon application to any one seeking a pension, and his circulars plainly show that, in many cases, persons are clearly entitled to relief from the Government, who, until consulting him, had no idea that their claims would hold. He has in the basement of the building a complete printing office, which is rendered necessary by the large number of applications he receives for information. He has a special form of affidavit, which he forwards his patrons, which saves them time and money, and he makes all fees contingent on success.

#### POTOMAC TERRA COTTA CO.,

With office at 1411 G street northwest, is probably one of the most extensive establishments of a special character in the country in manufacturing articles from clay. The company was organized in 1872, and business was begun in 1873, with facilities complete in every respect for the manufacture of their products. The works are at Terra Cotta, four miles from the Capitol, on the Metropolitan Branch of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad. The works were destroyed by fire in 1879 and rebuilt in 1881. They are 90x100 feet in dimensions, brick, and three stories high,

**DECKER**  
**BROTHERS'**

➤ PIANOS ✧  
ESTEY ORGANS.

**1217 Main Street, Richmond, Va.**

**RENT.**

with ten large kilns. Employment is given to sixty workmen. The establishment produces everything in their line, but makes a specialty of sewer-pipe, which is warranted impervious to the elements and indestructible to other natural agencies. They are prepared to furnish by contract or otherwise, at any accessible portion of the country, ventilating flues, chimney tops and other articles of plumbing and architectural work manufactured by this company. The officers of the company are: President, John Lynch; vice-president, John Francy; secretary, G. Y. AtLee; directors, John Lynch, Story B. Ladd, G. Y. AtLee, Edwin B. Smith. The president, Mr. Lynch, is a gentleman well known to all for his probity and business ability, and the board of directors are all gentlemen for whom the public have the greatest respect. The success of the company has been won by close attention to detail, the manufacture of superior goods, and the fact that no work is sent out that is not up to the highest standard of excellence.

#### **J. R. LITTELL.**

This gentleman, whose offices are in the Pacific building, has been engaged in the same line for the past three years, and gives his attention to the patent business exclusively. His offices being adjacent to the Patent Office, and having access to all its numerous advantages, besides an intimate acquaintance with the various heads of departments, he is greatly aided in his research and examinations. He gives special attention to cases of interference, and the examination as to the scope and validity of patents. His practice also includes all details, such as reissues, assignments, caveats, and all matters incumbent upon the issue of a patent. He is ably assisted by competent draughtsmen in that particular department. Mr. Littell has secured very many patents for the Independent Ice Company for improvements in ice harvesting machinery. He also makes a specialty of foreign patents, and while recently in Europe and South America was enabled to perfect arrangements in those places that enables him to prosecute that class of business with promptness and efficiency.

#### **CHARLES J. FANNING.**

The onward march of the American Capital to a position among the great cities of the world has given prominence to most every mechanical art and industry in this city, and has developed within its limits master workmen in every branch of industry. Notable among such is the gentleman whose name heads this sketch. Mr. Fanning is a native of Ireland, came to this country in 1865, after learning his trade as slater in his native land, which he followed in the city of New York for some years, and in 1869 made Washington his home. The prominence he has attained in the business of slater and tile-roofing, is attested by the number of public and private contracts that have been awarded to him, among which can be mentioned the following:

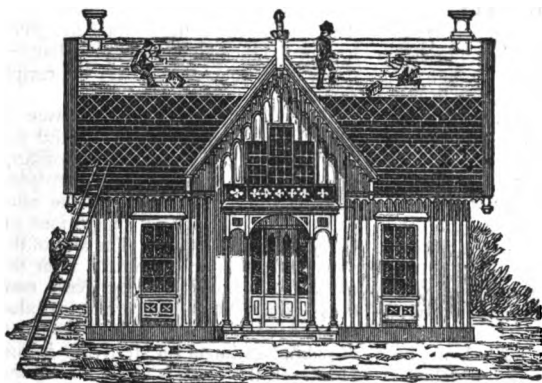
The Forest Inn, the Washington and Georgetown Railroad Company's depot and stable, Navy-Yard buildings, Smithsonian Institute, Insane Asylum, Georgetown Gas Company's buildings and Washington Gas-light Company's buildings, Soldiers' Home, Public Schools, and the Custom House and Post Office buildings at Tyler, Texas, as well as many in other States of the Union. In addition to those already mentioned in this city, should be noted the following: R. Fendal's Law buildings, the Corcoran buildings, M. C. Whitmore, corner Seventeenth and N streets, and the Garrett Park Company, and Mr. F. is at this time engaged in a contract at the Arsenal. Mr. Fanning is prepared to execute all orders on the shortest notice, in plain and ornamental slating, and makes repairing of roofs a specialty, keeping constantly on hand a large stock of all goods in his line. Office and slate-yard corner Ninth and H streets northwest.

#### **A. BAHMER & CO.,**

Produce and Commission merchants, formerly of 629 B street northwest, are now located at 952 Louisiana avenue, where they have a much more advantageous location than formerly, now having greater facilities for handling their stock, and also having ample cold storage capacity for such produce as needs to be kept at an even temperature. The gentlemen connected with

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**CHARLES J. FANNING,**  
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the firm are such as to command the confidence of the community, and those dealing with them may feel assured that they will receive the fairest of treatment.

#### W. H. DOOLITTLE.

Entered the Patent Office in 1873 and was appointed assistant Commissioner in 1876, acted as such through four commissions, frequently acting as Commissioner during that period. In 1880 he resigned to enter his present profession, that of patent solicitor, and counsel in patent causes. Mr. Doolittle is a graduate of Columbia law school, and was admitted to the Washington bar in 1867, and has practiced in the Supreme Court for the past five years. His office is in the Warner building, 916 F. northwest. Mr. Doolittle is the attorney for Combe, Barber & Co., of Belfast, Ireland, who are defendants in a suit now in litigation, and which is attracting much attention as it involves the manufacture of binders' twine in this country. Mr. Doolittle includes all claims of patents in his practice, and gives special attention as counsel in cases of interference. He is ably assisted by skilled draftsmen, and has every facility for the proper prosecution of his profession. Mr. D. also has a war record, as he was a member of the one hundred and forty-first Pennsylvania State Volunteers, and in the performance of his duties was wounded at the battle of Chancellorsville.

#### "PUBLIC OPINION."

Few of the many who pass the corner of Ninth street and Pennsylvania avenue, and notice the sign of *Public Opinion*, have any adequate idea of the great and far-reaching work that is being performed by the sagacious and enterprising company, the location of whose home office is thus indicated. Scarcely eighteen months have elapsed since the initial number of *Public Opinion* made its appearance, but in this brief space that journal has secured such a hold on public favor as would be a fair reward for half a decade of well-directed effort. The growing business of the company necessitated the opening of a branch office in New York during the first year,

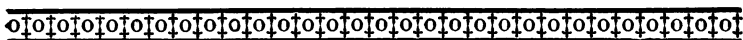
and has now compelled a large extension of office facilities at its handsome and well-equipped rooms in this city. *Public Opinion* owes much of its success to the fact that it has a field in which it encroaches on no other journal, and therefore, has no animosities to contend with. The press of the entire country has given it a cordial reception. It may be doubted if any other journal was ever the recipient of so many kindly greetings.

The editorial work on each issue of *Public Opinion* involves the careful examination of more than three thousand newspapers, magazines and other periodicals, and the selection of the most valuable opinions and suggestions on every variety of topics. The aim of the management is to eliminate from the mass that is brought in by every mail the portions that possess permanent value or are needful to clearly show the trend of public sentiment on all living issues. How well the work is performed by the gentlemen who have it in charge, the success of our cotemporary attests. There is scarcely a county in any State or Territory of the Union, in which *Public Opinion* is not read, and it goes regularly to almost every foreign land on the globe.

THE CRITIC is glad to be able to state that the growth and prosperity which it early predicted for *Public Opinion* have been surpassed by results already achieved.—*Washington Critic*.

#### GORE, JANNEY & CO.

The above firm, who are successors to M. J. Wine, are the manufacturers of the celebrated National Document Files, which are being used so extensively throughout the country. These files are in use in all the Government departments, and are spoken of in the highest terms by all the officials. This method of filing papers is more economical than "pigeon holes," as has been demonstrated beyond peradventure. These files are made of the best selected woods, are made in about fifty different styles, and have been very much improved within the past year. The firm has just completed a case of files to be shipped to The Bank of England. They also sell the celebrated Wooton desks, which add so much to the appearance of many



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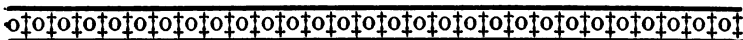
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of the best furnished offices, and also the "reservoir wash-stand desk," also the sanitary writing desk, the most concentrated and adjustable one now made, that can be attached to any ordinary chair, and when taken apart packs up in small compass. A suspended drawer case, which allows the entire contents to be examined without the drawer falling out is another of the novelties made by this house. They employ about thirty hands constantly in the manufacture of their goods, which are finished in the best possible manner, and sold at very reasonable rates. Their extensive and well-arranged show-rooms are at the very central location of 929 F street northwest, where will always be found one or both of the members of this firm, who are gentlemen of courteous and agreeable manners and take the greatest pleasure and pride in showing the numerous advantages of their substantial and beautiful furniture, at all times, to the public.

#### **R. G. DYRENFORTH,**

When quite young, was sent to Europe to be educated, but upon the first indications of war returned to this country and in April 1861, enlisted in the army and was twice breveted for meritorious services, and occupied the rank of Colonel, at the close of the war, he then being but twenty-one years of age. He was desperately wounded while in performance of his duties, and upon recovering, again went to Europe, and entered an institute of technology, at Karlsruhe, Baden, Germany, from which he graduated as a mechanical engineer. Returning again, he studied law in Chicago, entering the office of Governor Terry, and Homer Cook, esq. He was admitted to the bar and came to Washington, entered the patent office as clerk, and was successively appointed through all positions to principal examiner, in two years from the time of entering the office. Later he was appointed by President Hayes as examiner-in-chief; Arthur, assistant commissioner, and by Cleveland to act as Commissioner of Patents, after which he resigned to enter his present profession, that of patent solicitor, and counsel in patent causes. His offices are in the

Norris building, corner Fifth and F streets northwest, and he has every facility for the prosecution of his business, and employs some seven assistants. Judge Dyrenforth is a member of the Supreme Court of the U. S. Chemist by profession, and had the degrees of M. D., P. H. D., and LL. B conferred on him by Columbia College, when he took an additional course in common law in 1871-2.

#### **SANDERS & STAYMAN.**

The National Capital, now recognized as the political and social center of the United States, is fast winning renown as an art and literary center. In its art growth, the cause of music is found progressing at a pace equal to that of the city's advancement in population, culture, and wealth. In our city can be found some of the ablest musicians in America,—pianists, organists, violinists, vocalists, and others, while we have several organizations which are doing a large share in the work of making music one of the features of life in Washington. There is the popular Choral Society, under the direction of talented Harry Sherman; the Wilhelmj Club, the only string orchestra in the city, under the able leadership of Josef Kaspar; the Wagner Society, which includes some of the best musicians in the city; the Saengerbund Society, under the direction of Emil Holer, who is one of our best basses; the Franz Abt Club, (male voices,) conducted by Mr. Holmes; the Georgetown Orchestra, also under Mr. Kaspar's baton, and others.

This activity in musical matters has, as a matter of course, created a demand for the best Pianos and Organs, and it is pleasant to note that Messrs. Sanders & Stayman are to a large extent supplying the wants of the public in their direction. This firm has had an experience of twenty-two years in the Piano and Organ business, and from an humble beginning has grown until to-day theirs is the largest Piano and Organ house in the South, with spacious and well-stocked warerooms in Washington, Baltimore, and Richmond. Their business covers an extensive area of territory, including Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, Delaware, and

North Carolina. Messrs. Sanders & Stayman handle the Decker Bros., Weber, Estey, and Fischer Pianos, and the Estey Organs, with all of which instruments they have had a long experience. The Decker Bros. Pianos are so well-known as to require but brief mention. The "Decker" is a piano of the very highest grade, both in tone and workmanship, the worth of the latter being best attested by the marvelous durability of these instruments. The tone is rich and full, perfectly balanced throughout, the touch is smooth and elastic, and in a word, they are matchless instruments. The case designs of the various Uprights, Squares, and Grands, are chaste and elegant.

The Weber piano is also known and recognized everywhere as a high grade and strictly first-class piano, famous for its "sympathetic, pure and rich tone, combined with greatest power." These are the qualities which make a piano of value, and which are found in the "Weber" to the highest degree possible. The touch of the Weber pianos is easy and pliant and responds perfectly to its requirements. For durability they are unsurpassed.

The Fischer piano has been tried and tested in every way and has never been found wanting. Its solid construction and great durability make it a very desirable instrument where much playing and practicing are necessary. The tone is splendid, and the workmanship is superior. The price being moderate, there is naturally a constant demand for these celebrated pianos.

The Estey upright piano is winning "golden opinions." The name is an ample guarantee of its worth. A new repeating action is one of its features. A fine-toned instrument, very sympathetic in accompanying the voice, it is destined to become the great American house piano.

The Estey organ is known all over the world. It holds first place in parlor, church, chapel, and school. Nearly 200,000 Estey organs are in use.

Messrs. Sanders & Stayman's Washington warerooms are in charge of Mr. Jarvis Butler, the well-known organist, who has been connected with the firm for many years. Mr. Butler is actively

identified with the musical interests of Washington, and is at present organist of Calvary Baptist church, Washington Hebrew Temple, and pianist of the Wilheburg club. He is, of course, thoroughly familiar with every detail of the piano and organ business, and is well qualified to judge of the merits of pianos and organs. A visit to Messrs. Sanders & Stayman's warerooms, 934 F street northwest, will well repay all who contemplate purchasing either a piano or an organ. A fine stock of instruments will be found there, for sale on easy terms, for rent, and to exchange for old instruments.

#### **BALDWIN, HOPKINS & PEYTON.**

This well known firm of Patent lawyers, whose offices are at 25 Grant place is composed of Messrs. William D. Baldwin, Major Marcus S. Hopkins, Joseph J. Peyton. Mr. Edward C. Davidson, a promising young lawyer connected with the firm for the past fifteen years is in charge of the New York office, 193 Potter building, No. 38 Park Row. Mr. W. D. Baldwin, the senior member of the firm, in 1856 entered the office of P. H. Watson, then the leading patent attorney of Washington, in 1859 he began business for himself, and succeeded in building up a large and successful practice and was admitted to the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia in 1863, and the Supreme Court of the United States in 1866. The present firm was organized in 1876 by admitting Marcus S. Hopkins, who earned his distinction in the army of the Potomac, being desperately wounded while in the discharge of his duties. He afterward entered the Patent Office, and served as law clerk to the Commissioner, and was one of the board of examiners-in-chief, and while so engaged was admitted to the bar. Mr. Peyton, who has been engaged with the firm and its predecessors for the past twenty years, was admitted at the same time. The firm has been engaged in many prominent cases in litigation regarding patent cases, and does a general business before the patent commissioner, and in the courts for many large corporations, such as the Western Union, etc. They have received many valuable

patents for their clients in electrical and dental apparatus, agricultural and other classes of machinery. The office of the firm was built especially for the business, and contains, on each floor, fire-proof vaults for the reception and storage of valuable papers pending applications, etc., which are so arranged and filed that they are available for instant reference. The several suites of rooms used by the members of the firm are appropriately furnished, and contain a valuable law and scientific library, including a digest of 300,000 patents, making nearly 500 volumes, and represents the work of fifteen persons for three years, and is probably the most valuable one extant. Mr. Baldwin was the supervising author of that portion of Meyer's Federal Decisions which relates to patents and occupies about 1,000 pages of volume 25, edited by W. D. Baldwin, and Woodberry Lowery. The work treats of over 2,800 cases which includes all patent cases up to 1886, and about fifty of the leading ones published in full. Mr. B. is now engaged in writing a series of articles on patent law, including patent office practice, which appears in each number of the "Patentee" and which when completed will make a book of about 1,200 pages. The business of the firm is large, requiring the assistance of about fifteen persons. Their charges are moderate and regu-

lated by the amount of time and labor involved. Their long experience and excellent facilities enable them to greatly expedite the business of their patrons.

#### WILLIAM A. REDMOND.

This gentleman, whose office is at 631 F street northwest, does an extensive business in securing American and foreign patents, having clients in all parts of the country. He entered the Patent Office as a boy fifteen years of age, and when he left to enter his present profession was one of the corps of examiners, he is highly spoken of by his superiors in the Patent Office, and was admitted to the Washington bar in 1884. During his experience of thirteen years in the Patent Office he was brought in contact with many inventions in the line of milling machinery and other mechanical inventions. He began his practice in 1885, and now is the attorney for the Western Engine Company, of New York State; the Bretners' Dust Collector Company, of which Lewis Wallace, Jr., is secretary, and several other large companies. He embraces all classes of the business and has the assistance of skilled help in the various branches, and is well calculated to transact any business for clients in an expeditious and satisfactory manner.

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## ERRATA.

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Line under engraving on page 164, should read Medical Department of Georgetown University.

Advertisement of A. Bahmer & Co., page 195, should read 952 Louisiana avenue, corner Tenth street, instead of 629 B street.

Advertisement of J. W. Considine, page 145, should read 1311 Seventh street, instead of 1235 Seventh street.

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